

# Arab Youth Questionnaire

Q1 Please select fieldwork country

- |                                  |                                    |  |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Morocco | <input type="checkbox"/> Jordan    | <input type="checkbox"/> Yemen                       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Tunisia | <input type="checkbox"/> Palestine | <input type="checkbox"/> Bahrain                     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Egypt   | <input type="checkbox"/> Lebanon   | <input type="checkbox"/> Syrian refugee (in Lebanon) |

Q2 Please tell me your nationality

- ☐ Moroccan      ☐ Jordanian      ☐ Yemeni      ☐ Stateless  
☐ Tunisian      ☐ Palestinian      ☐ Bahraini      ☐ Other  
☐ Egyptian      ☐ Lebanese      ☐ Syrian

Q3      Record gender

- ☐
- Male
- ☐
- Female

Q4 Can you please tell me your year of birth?

Q5 Interviewer: Identify milieu of residence

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Refugee camp              | <input type="checkbox"/> Small city 20,001–100,000         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Hamlet < 50               | <input type="checkbox"/> Medium-sized city 100,001–500,000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Village 50–1,000          | <input type="checkbox"/> Large city > 500,000              |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Rural centre 1,001–20,000 |  |

Q6 Please select the fieldwork region

Q7 Please select the fieldwork area

- ☐ Urban ☐ Rural

Q8 Please select the sampling point

Q9 If you consider your personal situation in all its parts and aspects today (school / job, family, economic situation, political transformations, future developments, etc.), all in all, do you feel rather secure or rather insecure?

Please rate your situation on a scale from 1 (not at all secure) to 10 (totally secure)

[illegible]

Q10 Can you specify the area of security? I feel secure / insecure in the following fields:

Please rate your situation on a scale from 1 (not at all secure) to 10 (totally secure)

[illegible]

Q11 **Would you consider yourself to belong to the youths or to the group of adults?**

☐ Youths

☐ Adults

## PERSONAL SITUATION

Q12 **Please tell me your country of birth**

☐ Morocco

☐ Tunisia

☐ Egypt

☐ Jordan

☐ Palestine

☐ Lebanon

☐ Yemen

☐ Bahrain

☐ Saudi Arabia

☐ Syria

☐ Libya

☐ Iraq

☐ Other

Q13 **Birth sequence: Are you ...?**

☐ Single child

☐ Oldest child

☐ Middle child

☐ Youngest child

Q14 **Marital status: Are you ...?**

☐ Single

☐ Engaged

☐ Married

☐ Divorced

☐ Widowed

Q15 **What is your current living situation?**

☐ Living with parents (within same household)

☐ Living together with parents in one house (but own household)

☐ Living with my own family / partner (without parents)

☐ Living alone

☐ Living in a shared apartment with friends

☐ Other

Q16 **Including yourself: how many people live in your household?**

—

Q17 **Among those: how many people are between 16 and 65 years old including yourself?**

—

Q18 **Who is the head of household among the people you are living with?**

☐ Myself

☐ My husband / wife

☐ My father

☐ My mother

☐ Nobody

☐ Somebody else

Q19 **Who manages everyday affairs for your household?**

☐ Myself

☐ My husband / wife

☐ My father

☐ My mother

☐ Somebody else

Q20 **How would you assess the economic situation of your family today?**

☐ Very good

☐ Rather good

☐ Rather bad

☐ Very bad

Q21 **How would you assess the economic situation of your family in 2010?**

☐ Very good

☐ Do not know

☐ Rather good

☐ Rather bad

☐ Very bad

Q22

**What is your mother language(s)?**

- ☐ Colloquial Arabic (*'amiya*, Darija)
- ☐ Amazigh
- ☐ Kurdish
- ☐ French

- ☐ Spanish
- ☐ English
- ☐ German
- ☐ Armenian

- ☐ Syriac (Siryaniya)
- ☐ Nobiin (Nubiyya)
- ☐ Other

Q23

**What other languages do you speak fluently?**

- ☐ Colloquial Arabic (*'amiya*, Darija)
- ☐ Standard Arabic
- ☐ Amazigh
- ☐ Kurdish
- ☐ French

- ☐ Spanish
- ☐ English
- ☐ German
- ☐ Armenian
- ☐ Syriac (Siryaniya)

- ☐ Nobiin (Nubiyya)
- ☐ Other
- ☐ No other language

Q24

**Are you a student?**

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Q25

**Are you going to...?**

- ☐ School
- ☐ University
- ☐ Vocational training
- ☐ Disrupted (Refugee, etc.)

Q26

**How many years did you go to school (excluding pre-school and university)? Please, calculate total years (maximum: up until baccalaureate).**

\_\_\_\_\_

Q27

**Highest degree achieved**

- ☐ Illiterate
- ☐ Read and write but no formal education
- ☐ Primary school
- ☐ Secondary / intermediate school
- ☐ Baccalaureate / A-levels / *tawjiibi*
- ☐ Technical / vocational diploma
- ☐ University degree (bachelor's, master's)
- ☐ PhD

**PARENTS**

**Father**

Q28

**Please, tell us something about your father: Is your father still alive?**

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know

Q29

**How old is your father? (Age)**

- ☐ Don't know

Q30

**What is / was his level of education (highest degree):**

- ☐ Illiterate
- ☐ Read and write but no formal education
- ☐ Primary school
- ☐ Secondary / intermediate school
- ☐ Baccalaureate / A-levels / *tawjiibi*
- ☐ Technical / vocational diploma
- ☐ University degree (bachelor's, master's)
- ☐ PhD
- ☐ Don't know

Q31

What kind of different occupations/jobs did or does your father do? Please tick.

☐ State employee

☐ Employee (with insurance)

☐ Worker (no insurance, but continuous employment)

☐ Remunerated labourer as part of a family business

☐ Self-employed with higher education (medical doctor, lawyer, etc.)

☐ Self-employed without higher education, but qualification (trade, commerce, industry, etc.)

☐ Self-employed in agriculture

☐ Self-employed in service sector (continuous work, unstable income)

☐ Day labourer (unstable employment, unstable income)

☐ Jobless

☐ Work without income

☐ Retired

☐ Other

Q32

And what is / was his main occupation? (Job held the longest)

☐ State employee

☐ Employee (with insurance)

☐ Worker (no insurance, but continuous employment)

☐ Remunerated labourer as part of a family business

☐ Self employed with higher education (medical doctor, lawyer, etc.)

☐ Self-employed without higher education, but qualification (trade, commerce, industry, etc.)

☐ Self-employed in agriculture

☐ Self-employed in service sector (continuous work, unstable income)

☐ Day labourer (unstable employment, unstable income)

☐ Jobless

☐ Work without income

☐ Retired

☐ Other

Q33

Concerning his main occupation, please tell me...

The number of hours per day he is working

How many days during the week

How many weeks during the month

How many months during the year

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

☐ Don't know

☐ Don't know

☐ Don't know

☐ Don't know

Q34

What about his income? In his main occupation, is he...?

☐ Paid per day☐ Paid every fortnight

☐ Paid per week☐ Paid per month

☐ Paid per season☐ Paid per job/task

☐ Don't know☐ Not paid

Q35

Can you please tell me how much he earns? Per day / week / month / season / job

Per day

Per week

Per fortnight

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Per month

Per season (total for last year)

Per job / task (total for last year)

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Q36

Does he receive continuous payment in case of sickness?

☐ Yes☐ No

☐ Don't know

## Mother

Q37 **Please, tell us something about your mother: Is your mother still alive?**  
☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Don't know

Q38 **How old is your mother (age)?**  
\_\_\_\_\_  
☐ Don't know

Q39 **What is / was her level of education (highest degree):**

<input type="checkbox"/> Illiterate	<input type="checkbox"/> Technical / vocational diploma
<input type="checkbox"/> Read & write but no formal education	<input type="checkbox"/> University degree (bachelor's, master's)
<input type="checkbox"/> Primary school	<input type="checkbox"/> PhD
<input type="checkbox"/> Secondary / intermediate school	<input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
<input type="checkbox"/> Baccalaureate / A-levels / <i>tanjilhi</i>	

Q40 **What kind of different tasks / jobs did or does your mother do? Please tick.**

- ☐ State employee
- ☐ Employee (with insurance)
- ☐ Worker (no insurance, but continuous employment)
- ☐ Remunerated labourer as part of a family business
- ☐ Self-employed with higher education (medical doctor, lawyer, etc.)
- ☐ Self-employed without higher education, but qualification (trade, commerce, industry, etc.)
- ☐ Self-employed in agriculture
- ☐ Self-employed in service sector (continuous work, unstable income)
- ☐ Day labourer (unstable employment, unstable income)
- ☐ Jobless
- ☐ Work without income (e.g. housewife)
- ☐ Retired
- ☐ Other

Q41 **And what is / was her main occupation? (Job held the longest)**

- ☐ State employee
- ☐ Employee (with insurance)
- ☐ Worker (no insurance, but continuous employment)
- ☐ Remunerated labourer as part of a family business
- ☐ Self-employed with higher education (medical doctor, lawyer, etc.)
- ☐ Self-employed without higher education, but qualification (trade, commerce, industry, etc.)
- ☐ Self-employed in agriculture
- ☐ Self-employed in service sector (continuous work, unstable income)
- ☐ Day labourer (unstable employment, unstable income)
- ☐ Jobless
- ☐ Work without income (e.g. housewife)
- ☐ Retired
- ☐ Other

Q42 **Concerning her main occupation, please tell me...**

The number of hours per day she is working	_____	<input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
How many days during the week	_____	<input type="checkbox"/> Don't know

How many weeks during the month

\_\_\_\_\_

How many months during the year

\_\_\_\_\_

☐ Don't know

☐ Don't know

Q43

What about her income? In her main occupation, is she...?

☐ Paid per day
 ☐ Paid every fortnight
 ☐ Paid per season
 ☐ Don't know

☐ Paid per week
 ☐ Paid per month
 ☐ Paid per job / task
 ☐ Not paid

Q44

Can you please tell me how much she earns? Per day / week / month / season / job

Per day

\_\_\_\_\_

Per month

\_\_\_\_\_

Per week

\_\_\_\_\_

Per season (total for last year)

\_\_\_\_\_

Per fortnight

\_\_\_\_\_

Per job / task (total for last year)

\_\_\_\_\_

Q45

Does she receive continuous payment in case of sickness?

☐ Yes
 ☐ No
 ☐ Don't know

Q46

Would you consider yourself as being part of the working class?

☐ Yes
 ☐ No
 ☐ Does not apply
 ☐ Don't know

Q47

Class assessment: How would you describe your family?

☐ Wealthy
 ☐ Upper middle class
 ☐ Lower middle class
 ☐ Poor
 ☐ Destitute ( *'ala bab Allah*, etc.)

# HOUSING

Q48

What kind of neighbourhood do you live in?

☐ Public housing
 ☐ Informal housing
 ☐ Private housing
 ☐ Refugee camp

Q49

Informal housing type

☐ Informal land
 ☐ Illegal construction
 ☐ Provisional/deteriorated house

Q50

What kind of housing / building are you living in today?

☐ Mansion
 ☐ Informal/provisional housing
 ☐ Single house
 ☐ Tent
 ☐ Terraced house
 ☐ Room
 ☐ Apartment
 ☐ Other

Q51

How many years have you personally been living in this housing situation?

\_\_\_\_\_

Q52

Are you/ Is your head of household...?

☐ Tenant
 ☐ Owner of the place you live in
 ☐ Living in accommodation provided free of charge by a company, institution, or individual?
 ☐ Other

Q53

Did you...?

☐ Inherit

☐ Buy the house/apartment

☐ Build the home

Q54

Do you have a room for yourself?

☐ Yes

☐ No

☐ No reply

Q55

Which of the following items do you have available in your household?

☐ Tap water

☐ Television

☐ Air conditioning

☐ Electricity

☐ Satellite antenna

☐ Moped, motorcycle

☐ WC

☐ Refrigerator

☐ Car/pick-up/lorry/tractor

☐ Separate kitchen

☐ Computer/laptop/tablet

☐ Stove

☐ Internet access

Q56

Does your household own livestock?

☐ Yes

☐ No

Q57

Can you please tell me how many animals you own?

Sheep

Goats

Chicken

Cows

Horses

Donkeys

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Mules

Dromedary, camel

Water buffalo

Rabbits

Pigeons

Other

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Q58

Does your household own agricultural land?

☐ Yes

☐ No

Q59

Can you please tell me how much agricultural land you own?

Irrigated land (m²)

Rainfed land (*bour*, etc.) (m²)

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

☐ Don't know

☐ Don't know

Q60

Does your household currently produce food for its own consumption?

☐ Yes

☐ No

Q61

How large is its share, if you consider the total food expenditure? Please give a rough estimate.

Food expenditure

1%

5%

10%

15%

20%

25%

30%

35%

40%

45%

50%

60%

70%

80%

90%

100%

Don't know

☐

☐

☐

☐

☐

☐

☐

☐

☐

☐

☐

☐

☐

☐

☐

☐

☐

☐

ECONOMY

Q62

How do you assess your personal economic situation today?

☐ Very good

☐ Rather good

☐ Rather bad

☐ Very bad

Q63

Do you possess a private bank or postal account?

☐ Yes

☐ No

Q64

**Do you possess a private credit card?**

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

Q65

**Do you personally have some money available, either from working, from your family, or from other sources?**

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

Q66

**If you do not have any money at your disposal, can you please indicate your situation?**

- ☐ Student  
☐ Vocational training or internship  
☐ Temporary without work (less than three months)  
☐ Long-term unemployed (more than three months)  
☐ Permanently not working (e.g. young spouses who are not permitted to work)  
☐ Retired / sick

Q67

**What are the different sources of your budget?**

- ☐ From family ☐ From own work ☐ From scholarship ☐ Other

Q68

**If the only source for your budget is your family or transfers from other persons/institutions, could you please describe your situation?**

- ☐ Student  
☐ Vocational training or internship  
☐ Temporary without work (less than three months)  
☐ Long-term unemployed (more than three months)  
☐ Permanently not working (e.g. young spouses who are not permitted to work)  
☐ Retired with transfer income from government support (e.g. handicapped)  
☐ Retired, no income (e.g. sickness)  
☐ Does not apply

Q69

**You said you receive money from the family or from other sources (excluding income from your own work). Do you...?**

- ☐ Receive it on a regular basis ☐ Receive it on an irregular basis

Q70

**If you have to guess, how much money do you receive on average per month from your family or other sources (excluding income from your own work)?**

---

Q71

**If you work for money: how many jobs do you have today?**

---

Q72

**What kind of different tasks/jobs are you doing?**

- ☐ State employee  
☐ Employee (with insurance)  
☐ Worker (no insurance, but continuous employment)  
☐ Remunerated labourer as part of a family business  
☐ Self-employed with higher education (medical doctor, lawyer etc.)  
☐ Self-employed without higher education (trade, commerce, industry, etc.)  
☐ Self-employed in agriculture  
☐ Self-employed in service sector (continuous work, unstable income)  
☐ Day labourer (unstable employment, unstable income)  
☐ Retired



Other

Q73

Please rank these jobs concerning your income from most important (1) to least important (3).

1

2

3

State employee

Employee (with insurance)

Worker (no insurance, but continuous employment)

Remunerated labourer as part of a family business

Self-employed with higher education (medical doctor, lawyer etc.)

Self-employed without higher education (trade, commerce, industry, etc.)

Self-employed in agriculture

Self-employed in service sector (continuous work, unstable income)

Day labourer (unstable employment, unstable income)

Retired

Other

Q74

What about... Job 1:

Please tell me . . .

How many hours per day you are working

How many days during the week you are working

How many weeks during the month you are working

How many months during the year you are working

Please tell me . . .

What about... Job 2:

How many hours per day you are working

How many days during the week you are working

How many weeks during the month you are working

How many months during the year you are working

Please tell me . . .

What about... Job 3:

How many hours per day you are working

How many days during the week you are working

How many weeks during the month you are working

How many months during the year you are working

Q75

And how much are you paid per job? Job 1:

Day

Week

Fortnight

Month

Job / task

And how much are you paid per job? Job 2:

Day

Week

Fortnight

Month

Job / task

And how much are you paid per job? Job 3:

Day		Month	
Week		Job / task	
Fortnight			

Q76 Do you receive continuous payment in case of sickness? (Answer for each job)

	Yes	No
Job 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Job 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Job 3	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q77 How did you find out about your most important job?

- ☐ Friends informed me about the job
- ☐ Via Internet
- ☐ Somebody from my family informed me
- ☐ I read an advertisement
- ☐ Via a private employment agency
- ☐ A public institution (e.g. employment office) informed me
- ☐ Other

Job 1

Q78 Concerning this work, what are the reasons you are engaging in it?

	True	Partly true	Not true
I had no other option	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
It is the only work I know how to do	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
It is a secure job	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The business belongs to my family			
My boss is from the same area	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
It's nicely paid	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
It's work that is socially well accepted	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I can engage with friends and colleagues	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I can learn a lot	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I have the option to upgrade my position	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q79 Do you like this work?

- ☐ Not at all
- ☐ A little
- ☐ So-so
- ☐ A lot
- ☐ 100 percent

Q80 Do you support your parents financially? If yes, is that on an irregular or regular basis?

- ☐ I do not support my parents financially
- ☐ I support my parents financially on an irregular basis
- ☐ I support my parents financially on a regular basis.

Q81 How much money per month do you support your parents with?

Q82 How should an employment situation and your job be in order for you to be satisfied?

	1 Not important at all	2 Rather not important	3 So-so	4 Rather important	5 Very important	Don't Know
Earning a high income	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Options to upgrade my position	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
A secure job	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Having a lot of contacts with other people	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Feeling of achieving something	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Feeling of being accepted	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Possibility to support others	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Possibility of implementing own ideas	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Doing something useful for society	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Possibility of doing something that makes sense to me	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
A job that allows for enough leisure time	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q83

How confident are you about the possibility of realising your wishes concerning your job?

☐ Not confident at all
☐ Rather not confident
☐ Rather confident
☐ Totally confident
☐ Does not apply

Q84

Are you already at the maximum of your performance concerning your studies, your work, or your daily affairs? What describes your situation best?

☐ I am consistently not using my full potential and I am ill
☐ I am consistently not using my full potential
☐ I am not using my full potential
☐ I live a good balance between work and leisure
☐ I fell stressed
☐ I am permanently stressed
☐ I am permanently stressed and I am ill
☐ No reply

Q85

Are you in a position to save money?

☐ Yes
☐ No

Q86

How much money do you save per month on average?

Q87

For what purpose do you save money primarily?

☐ For security reasons, in case of emergency
☐ As dowry for my marriage
☐ For building or buying a house
☐ For my children
☐ For my retirement
☐ Migration
☐ Other

Q88

Do you have debts, either with institutions (e.g. banks) or individuals?

☐ Yes
☐ No

Q89

To how many institutions (e.g. banks) or persons do you have debts?

Institutions (e.g. banks)

Persons

Q90

**How high are your debts?**

- ☐ Few (less than one monthly budget)
- ☐ Medium (between one and six monthly budgets)
- ☐ High (more than six monthly budgets)

Q91

**Have you ever been a member of a rotating savings association?**

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

Q92

**When (year) did you last participate in a rotating savings association?**

\_\_\_\_\_

Q93

**How many members took part, including yourself?**

\_\_\_\_\_

Q94

**What amount did you personally invest per month?**

\_\_\_\_\_

Q95

**Do you have health insurance?**

- ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Don't know / no answer

Q96

**Is this insurance ... ?**

- ☐ Private ☐ Public ☐ Don't know

Q97

**Please identify the 4 items you spend the most money on.**

- |   |  |  |                                    |
|---|--|--|------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Wheat and bread            | <input type="checkbox"/> Internet                  | <input type="checkbox"/> Music                   | <input type="checkbox"/> Studies   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Food (oil, sugar, etc.)    | <input type="checkbox"/> Video and online games    | <input type="checkbox"/> Going out with friends  | <input type="checkbox"/> Cosmetics |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Local snacks               | <input type="checkbox"/> Paying debts/ instalments | <input type="checkbox"/> Water/electricity       | <input type="checkbox"/> Other     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> McDonald's, Pizza Hut, KFC | <input type="checkbox"/> Transport/travelling      | <input type="checkbox"/> Housing rent            |                                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Clothes                    | <input type="checkbox"/> Cigarettes                | <input type="checkbox"/> Gas cylinders (cooking) |                                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Mobile phone               | <input type="checkbox"/> Medication, drugs         | <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance               |                                    |

Q98

**How important is the availability of cheap bread for you and your family?**

- ☐ Very important ☐ Important ☐ Not important

Q99

**Do you buy or bake bread in your household?**

- ☐ Buy ☐ Bake ☐ Buy and bake

Q100

**Have you ever made the experience of having to wait for being supplied with bread (except during Ramadan)?**

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

Q101

**Is that ... ?**

- ☐ Before 2010 ☐ After 2010 ☐ Both before and after 2010

Q102

**Did that happen ... ?**

- ☐ Consistently ☐ Frequently ☐ From time to time ☐ Rarely

Q103

**Can you please indicate the average hours of waiting per week?**

Q104

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

Q105

- ☐ Very important                      ☐ Important                      ☐ Not important

Q106

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly market                         | <input type="checkbox"/> Bakery                     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Street vendor (sitting on the ground) | <input type="checkbox"/> Supermarket (self-service) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Mobile hawker with carriage           | <input type="checkbox"/> Hypermarket                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Stall at the neighbourhood market     | <input type="checkbox"/> Wholesaler                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Grocer                                | <input type="checkbox"/> Malls                      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Butcher                               | <input type="checkbox"/> Other                      |

Q107

[illegible]

Q108

- ☐ Very important                      ☐ Important                      ☐ Not important

Q109

- ☐ Cosmetics                      ☐ Meat                      ☐ None
- ☐ Convenience food           ☐ Other                      ☐ Don't know

## PUBLIC SPHERE

Q110

[illegible]

	Freedom to elect political leaders	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Freedom of movement	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q111	Please rank the three most important rights FOR YOU (1 = most important).										
		1				2				3	
	Absence of violence	<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	
	Security of basic needs	<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	
	Basic rights for minorities	<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	
	Freedom of opinion and speech	<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	
	Freedom of assembly	<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	
	Freedom to elect political leaders	<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	
	Freedom of movement	<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	
Q112	Related to these three rights, can the state provide what you need?										
			Yes							No	
	Absence of violence		<input type="checkbox"/>							<input type="checkbox"/>	
	Security of basic needs		<input type="checkbox"/>							<input type="checkbox"/>	
	Basic rights for minorities		<input type="checkbox"/>							<input type="checkbox"/>	
	Freedom of opinion and speech		<input type="checkbox"/>							<input type="checkbox"/>	
	Freedom of assembly		<input type="checkbox"/>							<input type="checkbox"/>	
	Freedom to elect political leaders		<input type="checkbox"/>							<input type="checkbox"/>	
	Freedom of movement		<input type="checkbox"/>							<input type="checkbox"/>	
Q113	If you look around the world, what kind of political system would you prefer?										
	<input type="checkbox"/> A strong man who governs the country					<input type="checkbox"/> A democratic system					
	<input type="checkbox"/> A strong woman who governs the country					<input type="checkbox"/> A combined democratic and Islamic system					
	<input type="checkbox"/> A religious state based on sharia					<input type="checkbox"/> A system without nation states					
	<input type="checkbox"/> A socialist system					<input type="checkbox"/> Other					
	<input type="checkbox"/> A combined socialist and Islamic system					<input type="checkbox"/> Don't know					
Q114	What about your trust in different institutions?										
		No trust				Limited trust				Trust	Unknown
	Public health system	<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Educational system	<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Media	<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Family	<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	United Nations	<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Police	<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Government	<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Trade unions	<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Parliament	<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Zawiya (religious school, Sufi orders)	<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Human rights NGOs	<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Neighbourhood associations	<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Tribe	<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Parties	<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Religious organisations	<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Legal system and courts	<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Military	<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Militias (armed groups)

Q115      Should the state play a larger or a smaller role in daily life or is it good as it is at the moment?

[illegible]

Q116 If larger: Can you please specify the area where the state should be more present?

☐ Social Security      ☐ Surveillance      ☐ Transparency      ☐ Other

Q117 If smaller: Can you please specify the area where the state should be less present?

☐ Social Security      ☐ Surveillance      ☐ Transparency      ☐ Other

Q118 How do you term the events that have been taking place in the MENA region since late 2010/early 2011?

<input type="checkbox"/> Arab Spring	<input type="checkbox"/> Uprising	<input type="checkbox"/> Popular movement ( <i>haraka sha'biyya</i> )
<input type="checkbox"/> Revolution	<input type="checkbox"/> Civil war	<input type="checkbox"/> Other
<input type="checkbox"/> Insurgency	<input type="checkbox"/> Foreign intervention	<input type="checkbox"/> No answer
<input type="checkbox"/> Riot	<input type="checkbox"/> Coup d'état ( <i>inqilab</i> )	
<input type="checkbox"/> Rebellion	<input type="checkbox"/> Anarchy ( <i>fawda</i> )	

Q119 Now, talking about these events, how would you judge the following statements?

	Disagree	So-so	Agree	Don't know
The events did not change anything	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The events are continuing	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The events were started by the youth and then hijacked by others	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The events united the youth globally	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The events were of great importance for myself	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The events were enabled by the secular youth	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The Muslim Brotherhood made the events happen	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The Islamists are strengthened by the events	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The events changed my life	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
With the events, we are better off today	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The events enabled Islamic solidarity to grow	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The events enabled the secular forces to grow	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The events brought the Arab people closer to each other	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The events are responsible for widespread violence	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
International actors have supported Arab regimes too long	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
External actors instigated the events	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
International actors have long worked for Arab regimes to fall	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The US wanted to stir up the whole region	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q120 Please, consider the following statements. Do you rather disagree or agree?

[illegible]

## SOCIETY AND IDENTITY

Q121      **How religious are you, on a scale of 1 (not religious) to 10 (very religious)?**

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Answer rejected
Today	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Five years ago	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q122      **Would you tell me your religious conviction?**

<input type="checkbox"/> Muslim	<input type="checkbox"/> Jewish	<input type="checkbox"/> None
<input type="checkbox"/> Christian	<input type="checkbox"/> Other	<input type="checkbox"/> No answer

Q123      **Which visible signs of your religious orientation are you wearing/using? (Interviewer: Observe, don't ask.)**

<input type="checkbox"/> Prayer bump	<input type="checkbox"/> Cross
<input type="checkbox"/> Headscarf	<input type="checkbox"/> Short djellaba (for men only)
<input type="checkbox"/> Niqâb (for women only)	<input type="checkbox"/> None
<input type="checkbox"/> Tattoo	<input type="checkbox"/> Other

Q124      **What do you think? "Religion is a private matter and nobody should interfere."**

<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> I do not care
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Q125      **Should Islam play a larger or a smaller role in daily life, or is it good as it is at the moment? (Auto-code 'does not apply' for non-Muslims)**

<input type="checkbox"/> Larger role
<input type="checkbox"/> Good as it is
<input type="checkbox"/> Smaller role
<input type="checkbox"/> Answer rejected
<input type="checkbox"/> Does not apply

Q126      **What about your attachments to different groups. Do you feel attached to ... ?**

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Don't know
	Not at all									Totally	
- Your national community	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
- Your religious community	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
- The Arab nation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
- Your tribal community	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
- People of your region	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
- Your family	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
- Young people around the world	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q127      **What is most important for your personal future?**

<input type="checkbox"/> Good marriage	<input type="checkbox"/> Good job	<input type="checkbox"/> Good friends	<input type="checkbox"/> Good family relations
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Q128      **Do you feel connected to young people in other countries who share the same interests?**

	Yes	No
Music scene	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Soccer	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other sports	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Human rights movements	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



- |                  |                          |                          |
|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Fashion          | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Gaming           | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Travel           | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Religious groups | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Other            | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Q129 **Are you part of a fixed group of friends – a clique – that is meeting frequently and where everybody knows one another very well?**  
☐ Yes ☐ No

Q130 **How satisfied are you with your circle of friends?**

☐ Very satisfied

☐ Satisfied

☐ So-so

☐ Unsatisfied

☐ Very unsatisfied

Q131 As individuals, we have ideas and visions about our personal life, our attitudes, and behaviour. If you reflect about possible achievements in your life, how important are the following points for you, on a scale from 1 = absolutely unimportant to 10 = absolutely important?

[illegible]

[illegible]

Q133 **Do you believe that one needs a family to live a happy life, or can one be as happy or even happier living alone?**

☐ One needs a family ☐ One can live alone and be happy ☐ Alone, one definitely is happier ☐ Not sure

Q134      **How would you describe the relations between men and women ... ?**

	In harmony	In tension	Don't know
... In your country	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... In your neighbourhood	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... In your family	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q135 **Has it become more difficult to find a partner in recent years?**

☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Don't know

Q136 **Why has it become more difficult to find a partner in recent years (men):**

- ☐ Women demand higher financial security
- ☐ Women no longer accept traditional rules
- ☐ Women demand new models of partnership
- ☐ Women have become too demanding
- ☐ Lack of trust
- ☐ Other

Q137 **Why it has become more difficult to find a partner in recent years (women):**

- ☐ Men are increasingly poor and cannot take care of a family
- ☐ Men are not ready to accept an educated woman
- ☐ Men's moral standards are decaying.
- ☐ Men have become too demanding
- ☐ Lack of trust
- ☐ Other

Q138 **What about children. Does one need children in order to live a happy life, or can one be as happy or even happier without children?**

☐ One needs own children      ☐ One can live happily without children      ☐ Without children, one definitely is happier      ☐ Not sure

Q139 **Would you (or do you) raise your children the same way as your parents raised you?**

☐ In exactly the same way      ☐ About the same      ☐ Differently      ☐ In a very different way

[illegible]

	Being forced to leave your country for political reasons	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Staying unmarried and single	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Falling out seriously with your parents	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Not being as successful in life as you wish	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Becoming a victim of a terror attack	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Becoming dependent on drugs	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Being forced to leave your country for economic reasons	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Increasing insecurity	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Armed conflicts threatening your family	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q141	What about changes in your life during the last 5 years. How important are they?						
		Very unimportant	Unimportant	So-so	Important	Very important	Do not apply
	Changes within the family	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Social instability	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Job losses	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Food shortage	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Sectarian divisions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Increasing separation from the outside world	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Growing violence	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Climate change	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q142	How would you describe the relations between the younger and older generations ... ?				
		In harmony		In tension	Don't know
	... In your country	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	... In your neighbourhood	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	... In your family	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q143	How will these generational relations develop in the future ... ?				
		Will improve	Will remain as they are	Will deteriorate	Don't know
	... In your country	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	... In your neighbourhood	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	... In your family	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q144	What about the distribution of wealth between the generations? Which of the following statements corresponds most with your opinion?				
	<input type="checkbox"/> Wealth is equitably distributed between the younger and the older generation				
	<input type="checkbox"/> The younger generation should reduce their demands in favour of the older generation				
	<input type="checkbox"/> The older generation should reduce their demands in favour of the younger generation				
	<input type="checkbox"/> Don't know				

## COMMUNICATION

Q145	When (year) did you get your first mobile phone/smartphone?				
Q145a	Regular	_____	<input type="checkbox"/> Don't remember	<input type="checkbox"/> Never	
Q145b	Smartphone	_____	<input type="checkbox"/> Don't remember	<input type="checkbox"/> Never	

Q146	How many mobile phones / smartphones do you currently possess?				
	Regular	__	Smartphone	__	

Q147 **Do you currently possess a contract or do you use prepaid?**  
☐ Contract ☐ Prepaid ☐ Both

Q148 **How much money do you spend for your mobile per month?**  
\_\_\_\_\_ ☐ Don't know

Q149 **Do you use the Internet?**  
☐ Yes ☐ No

Q150 **In what year did you start using it?**  
\_\_\_\_\_ ☐ Don't remember

Q151 **And where do you use it?**  
☐ At home ☐ In shops, cafés, restaurants, etc.  
☐ At your workplace ☐ Everywhere where I have access to the net  
☐ Internet café (cyber) ☐ Other  
☐ In school / university

Q152 **Which devices do you usually use to connect to the Internet?**  
☐ Phone / Smartphone  
☐ Tablet /iPad  
☐ Desktop PC  
☐ Laptop  
☐ Smart TV

Q153 **How many hours do you use the Internet per day?**  
\_\_\_\_\_

Q154 **Do you use ... ?**  
☐ Facebook ☐ Blogs ☐ WhatsApp ☐ Instagram  
☐ Skype ☐ Twitter ☐ Viber ☐ None

Q155	How do you use social networks like Facebook, blogs, or WhatsApp?	Never	Rarely	Frequently	Always
	Share music / videos/ pictures	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Look for work opportunities	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Organise meetings with my friends	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Keep in contact with friends and family	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Look for a possible partner	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Discuss politics	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Mobilise friends and other people for politics	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Actively oppose specific political positions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Discuss religious affairs	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Mobilise friends and other people for religious affairs	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Actively oppose specific religious positions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

PARTICIPATION

Q156

Are you interested in politics?

☐ Very interested

☐ Interested

☐ A little interested

☐ Not interested

Q157

Do you inform yourself actively about politics?

☐ Yes

☐ No

Q158

What sources and means of information do you use?

☐ Face-to-face conversation

☐ Internet

☐ Newspaper

☐ Other

☐ Mobile

☐ TV

☐ Radio

Q159

If there is something important to you, and you want to be heard or have a political impact, which of the following possibilities would you probably or probably not consider doing? Would you ... ?						
	Certainly not	Probably not	Maybe	Probably	Certainly	No answer
Participate in a demonstration	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Participate in a strike	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Join a political party	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Participate in elections	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Inform yourself via Internet or Twitter about joining an existing group	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mobilise others via Internet in order to act	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Boycott buying certain goods	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Distribute flyers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sign an online petition	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Engage in an association	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Act as a sprayer	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q160

Which of these possibilities have you already used or participated in?

☐ Participate in a demonstration

☐ Participate in a strike

☐ Join a political party

☐ Participate in elections

☐ Inform yourself via Internet or Twitter about joining an existing group

☐ Mobilise others via Internet in order to act

☐ Boycott buying certain goods

☐ Distribute flyers

☐ Sign an online petition

☐ Engage in an association

☐ Act as a sprayer

☐ None of the above

☐ No reply

Q161

Do you engage for social or political goals or commit yourself for the benefit of other people for the following issues?			
	Frequently	Occasionally	Never
For the interest of the young people	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
For improving living together in my area of residence	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
For organising useful activities in the leisure time of young people	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
For a better and cleaner environment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
For improving the situation of disabled people	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
For better provisions for and integration of foreign migrants/refugees	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
For guaranteeing safety and order in my area of residence	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
For helping poor and vulnerable people	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

For social and political changes in my country	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
For elderly people who depend on help and support	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
For those who are coming from situations of armed conflicts	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
For the culture and traditions of my country	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
For my religious conviction	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
For equal rights of men and women	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
For other goals and groups	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q162 **Where and how do you engage?**

	Yes	No
In a group at school or university	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In an association	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In a religious institution	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
As a member of a political party	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
As a member of a syndicate	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
As a member of a youth organisation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q163 **What are practical reasons for why you are NOT engaging in social projects?**

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	So-so	Agree	Strongly agree	I don't know
There are no or only very few initiatives in my area	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
They are not professionally managed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
It remains unclear where the money goes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
It's only for the benefit of a few	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Only strong men have a say	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Volunteer work never pays off	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The government is not supporting it	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
There is no income from that	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
There are no prospects in it	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
My family does not want me to do so	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I am already struggling to make ends meet	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q164 **What kind of leisure activities do you engage in most? Please identify up to 3 activities in which you engage the most during the week.**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> TV  | <input type="checkbox"/> Visiting a youth club                      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Listening to music                        | <input type="checkbox"/> Practicing sport                           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Watching videos/DVDs                      | <input type="checkbox"/> Visiting neighbours or relatives           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Surfing the Internet                      | <input type="checkbox"/> Just meeting people                        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Doing nothing, just relaxing, hanging out | <input type="checkbox"/> Engaging in a project                      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Reading books or magazines                | <input type="checkbox"/> Doing something with the family            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Going to the coffee shop                  | <input type="checkbox"/> Shopping                                   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Going to the cinema or theatre            | <input type="checkbox"/> Engaging with playing music or play-acting |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Dancing, going to parties                 | <input type="checkbox"/> Listening to prayers and recitations       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Computer gaming                           | <input type="checkbox"/> Other                                      |

Q165 **How do you perceive your own future and personal life?**

- ☐ Rather pessimistically
 ☐ Rather optimistically
 ☐ Mixed, both ways

Q166 **And what about the future of our society? Do you perceive it ... ?**

- ☐ Rather pessimistically
 ☐ Rather optimistically

## STABILITY AND MOBILITY

Q167 **In life, some things continuously change; others rather remain as they are. To what extent is there stability in the different areas of your life?**

[illegible]

Q168 Have you ever...?

	Yes	No	No reply
Witnessed violence	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Experienced your house or your means of production being deliberately destroyed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Needed to see a doctor as you have been beaten up	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Been in jail	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Suffered from hunger	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Suffered from torture	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Been injured in an armed conflict	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Experienced violence within the family	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Experienced expulsion or displacement	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Experienced psychological violence	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Been beaten up several times	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Experienced sexual harassment (verbally, physically)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Joined a demonstration that turned violent	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Experienced any form of violence	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q169 Would you consider yourself a refugee?

☐ Yes ☐ No

Q170 Do you rather agree or rather disagree with the following statements?

[illegible]

In case of severe conflicts, there is no other solution: we have to demonstrate strength, even with violence ☐

Women dressing inappropriately should not complain about sexual harassment ☐

Q171 **Have you ever lived outside your own country?**  
☐ Yes ☐ No

Q172 **Where exactly did you live?**  
☐ Gulf ☐ Europe ☐ Australia ☐ Latin America  
☐ Other Arab country ☐ USA/Canada ☐ Asia ☐ Sub-Saharan Africa

Q173 **Is there somebody in your family who migrated to a foreign country?**  
☐ Yes ☐ No

Q174 **Where to exactly?**  
☐ Gulf ☐ Europe ☐ Australia ☐ Latin America  
☐ Other Arab country ☐ USA/Canada ☐ Asia ☐ Sub-Saharan Africa

Q175 **Is this emigration of any importance to you?**  
☐ Yes ☐ No

Q176 **Which of the following statements best reflects your opinion?**  
☐ I consider it as a loss for my personal life  
☐ I profit from the money he/she is sending to us  
☐ I learned from his/her experiences abroad and decided that emigration is not a goal for me  
☐ I am fascinated by the idea of living in a foreign country, and my wish to emigrate has grown  
☐ My feelings about emigration started to get mixed up.

Q177 **Have you been in contact (by phone, SMS, Skype) with somebody who is trying to find a job or asylum in Europe within the last three months?**  
☐ Yes ☐ No

Q178 **If yes, who have you been in contact with?**  
☐ Family ☐ Friends ☐ Neighbours ☐ Others

Q179 **What would best describe your situation?**  
☐ I am definitely not emigrating ☐ I would like to emigrate  
☐ I sometimes played with the idea of emigrating ☐ I am sure that I will emigrate

Q180 **Recently, a lot of people are on their way to Europe. If you were to emigrate, what would be your preferred target countries?**  
☐ Sweden ☐ Finland ☐ Luxembourg ☐ Switzerland  
☐ Spain ☐ France ☐ Netherlands ☐ Other  
☐ Belgium ☐ Germany ☐ Portugal ☐ None  
☐ Bulgaria ☐ Greece ☐ United Kingdom  
☐ Denmark ☐ Italy ☐ Austria

Q181 **In order to change your current situation, would you be ready ... ?**



	Disagree	Rather disagree	Not sure	Rather agree	Agree	Does not apply / Don't know
To leave your family in order to obtain good professional qualifications	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To leave your family even if you risk your life	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To accept work that is very much below your qualification	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To marry somebody from a class that is way above your personal background	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To marry somebody from a class that is way below your personal background	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To accept work in a rural region of your country	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To accept work in a rural region in an Arab country	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To accept work in a rural region in Europe	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To marry somebody with a different religion	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To marry somebody who is significantly older than you	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q182–184 [Technical information]

Refugee section (Only for Syrian refugees in Lebanon)

Q185      **When did you leave Syria (last departure)?**  
Month      \_\_\_\_\_      Year      \_\_\_\_\_

Q186      **Did you leave for good or are you going back?**  
☐ Permanently here      ☐ Sometimes go back      ☐ Going back frequently

Q187      **Did other members of your family come with you?**  
☐ Alone      ☐ Father      ☐ Brother      ☐ Children  
☐ Husband/wife      ☐ Mother      ☐ Sister      ☐ Other

Q188      **How many members of your household (*usra*) have fled to this day?**  
\_\_\_\_\_

Could you tell us something about the different steps concerning this experience?

Q189      **Please, indicate the situation that fits best**  
☐ The entire family (*usra*) left together at once  
☐ All are gone now, but the family members left individually in different periods  
☐ Some family members are still at home

Q190      **What is your situation today?**  
☐ Today the family (*usra*) is together in one country and in one place  
☐ Today the family is together in one country, but in different places  
☐ Today the family lives in different countries

Q191      **Please, identify the countries.**  
Country 1      \_\_\_\_\_  
Country 2      \_\_\_\_\_  
Country 3      \_\_\_\_\_

Q192

For yourself, what were the ultimate reasons to leave your home?

	Strongly agree	Agree	So-so	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Does not apply
I had to leave with my family	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Immediate threat to life	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
House / apartment was destroyed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
No income available and no resources left	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Nothing left to eat, suffering hunger	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Fear of being kidnapped	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Uniting with family members	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Avoiding forced recruitment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
No prospects over there	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Medical emergency	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q193

Had you been able to prepare yourself to leave or was it a sudden decision?

☐ Prepared☐ Unprepared

Q194

Has your household lost property?

☐ Yes☐ No☐ Don't know

Q195

What is ultimately lost?

☐ House☐ Car☐ Animals

☐ Machinery☐ Land☐ Valuables

Q196

Did anyone in your family lose their life during the flight?

☐ Yes☐ No

Q197

How many persons?

Q198

Who from your family lost their life during the flight?

☐ Husband☐ Children☐ Mother☐ Sister

☐ Wife☐ Father☐ Brother☐ Other

Q199

What are the main reasons?

☐ Violent attacks and fighting☐ Stress in situations of insecurity

☐ Insufficient medical supply☐ An age-related death

☐ Infectious disease☐ Other

☐ Hunger☐ Don't know

☐ Drowning

Q200

What is your current legal status?

☐ Visa☐ Registered by UNHCR

☐ Not registered (visiting, etc.)☐ Registered by UNRWA

☐ Registered by host state

Q201

Are you allowed to work?

☐ Not allowed and not tolerated

Q202

## What would be the necessary conditions for returning home?

[illegible]

Please estimate the chances concerning your life within the next five years for two scenarios.

Q203

**A:** If you stay where you are, how likely are you ... ?

	Very likely	Likely	Unlikely	Impossible	Does not apply
To get married as you wish	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To find a good job	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To complete your studies	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To develop necessary skills	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To own a place to live	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To live together with your family	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**B: If you leave for Europe, how likely are you ... ?**

	Very likely	Likely	Unlikely	Impossible	Does not apply
To get married as you wish	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To find a good job	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To complete your studies	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To develop necessary skills	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To own a place to live	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To live together with your family	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q204

In Europe, people might be happy or anxious about refugees. To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

[illegible]

Q205

**If you would have to assess your remaining energy for the tasks of the next three months, what would describe your situation?**

- ☐ I am tired
- ☐ I need to recover
- ☐ I am just hoping for a safe situation
- ☐ I am ready to work even harder
- ☐ I am ready to learn a new language
- ☐ I am ready to adjust to a new cultural environment
- ☐ No answer