Youth in the MENA region: Coping with Uncertainty Yemen

A survey by Friedrich Ebert Foundation
in cooperation with
TNS Infratest Political Research
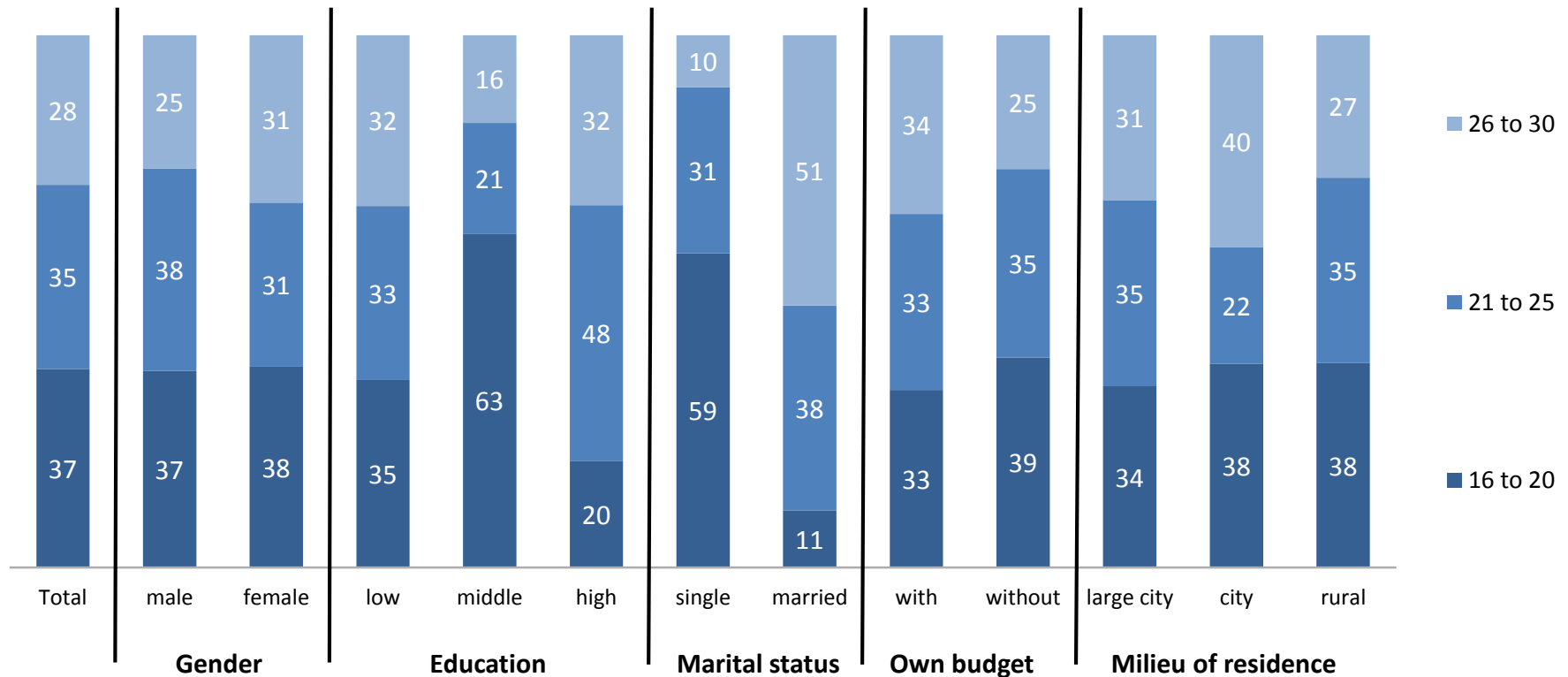and the University of Leipzig

July 2017

Methodological overview

Universe	Population in **Yemen**, 16 to 30 years
Sample	Quota per **age, gender, and region**
Sample size	**808** respondents (weighted 1,000)
Fieldwork period	**May - July 2016**
Method of Data Collection	**CAPI** (computer assisted personal interview)
Conducting Institutes	Data Collection: **YPC, Yemen** Analysis and Reporting: TNS Infratest Political Research

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PERSONAL SITUATION

Yemen: Age

Legend:
- 26 to 30
- 21 to 25
- 16 to 20

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
26 to 30	28	25	31	32	16	32	10	51	34	25	31	40	27
21 to 25	35	38	31	33	21	48	31	38	33	35	35	22	35
16 to 20	37	37	38	35	63	20	59	11	33	39	34	38	38

Gender	**Education**	**Marital status**	**Own budget**	**Milieu of residence**

Q4: Can you please tell me your year of birth?

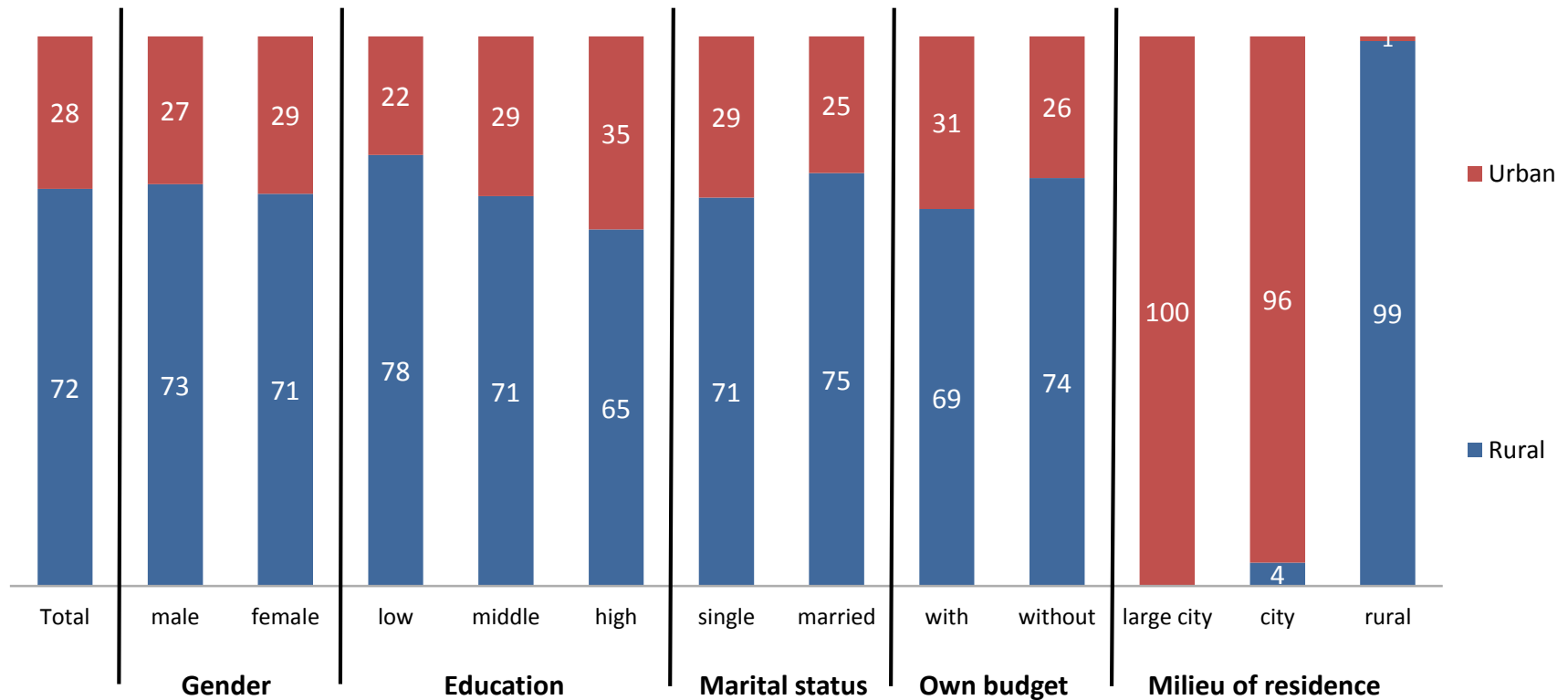Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Yemen: Milieu of residence

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Refugee camp													
Hamlet < 50	14	15	12	11	12	18	13	15	9	17			19
Village 50 – 1,000	58	57	58	66	58	47	57	60	59	57			79
Rural centre 1,001 – 20,000	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	2	1		2	2
Small city 20,001 - 100,000	2	2	2	1	2	4	3	1	5	1		98	
Medium-sized city 100,001 - 500,000	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	5	5	4	17		
Large city > 500,000	21	19	22	16	22	26	23	18	22	20	83		

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

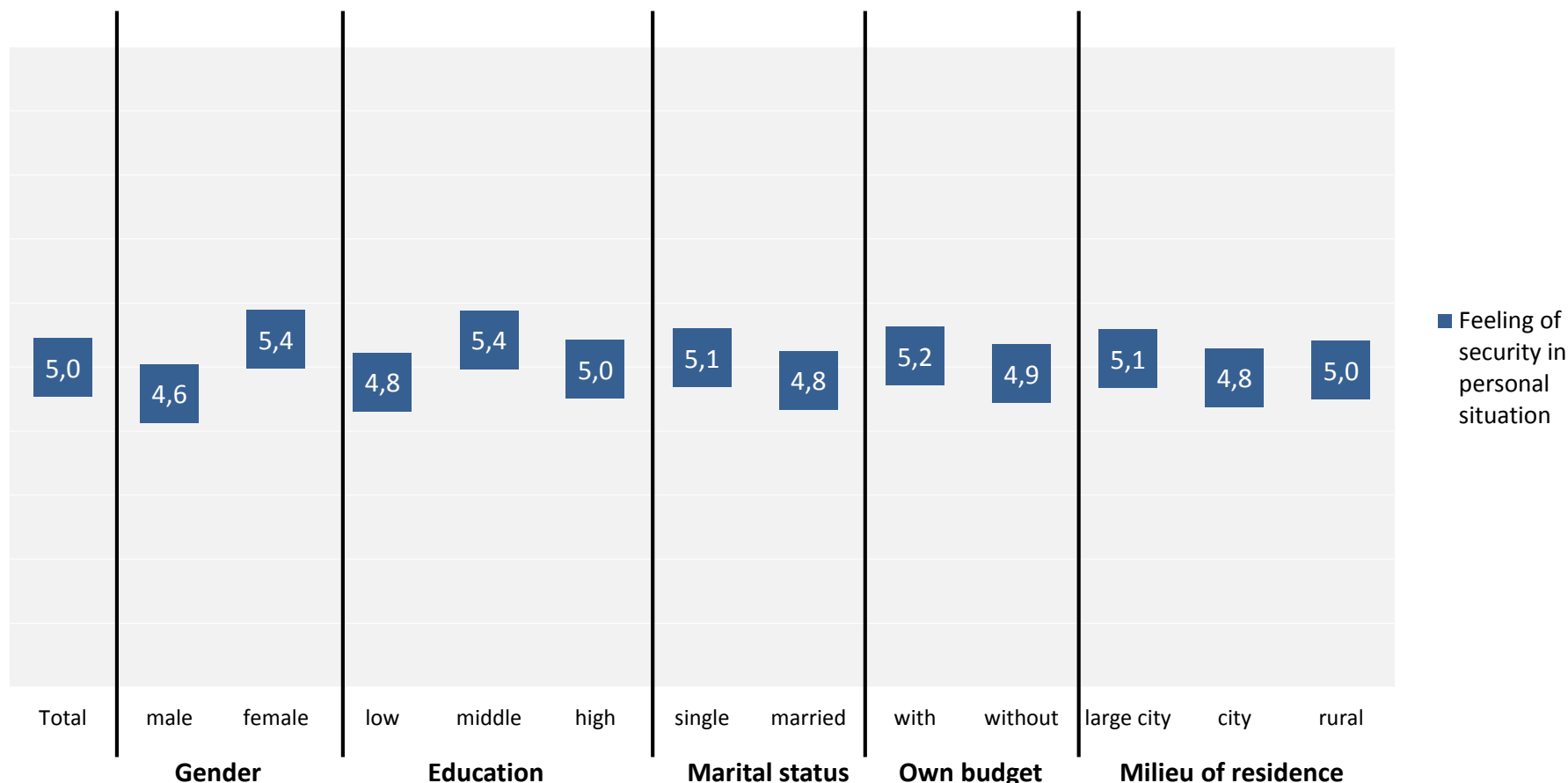Q5: Which is your milieu of residence?

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Yemen: Fieldwork area

Legend: Urban (red), Rural (blue)

Category	Urban	Rural
Total	28	72
male	27	73
female	29	71
low	22	78
middle	29	71
high	35	65
single	29	71
married	25	75
with	31	69
without	26	74
large city	100	
city	96	4
rural	1	99

Groupings: **Gender** (male, female), **Education** (low, middle, high), **Marital status** (single, married), **Own budget** (with, without), **Milieu of residence** (large city, city, rural)

Q7: Please select the fieldwork area

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Personal situation - Feeling of security overall

Feeling of security in personal situation

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
	5,0	4,6	5,4	4,8	5,4	5,0	5,1	4,8	5,2	4,9	5,1	4,8	5,0
		Gender			**Education**			**Marital status**		**Own budget**		**Milieu of residence**	

Q9: If you consider your personal situation in all its parts and aspects today (school / job, family, economic situation, political transformations, future developments, etc.), all in all, do you feel rather secure or rather insecure? Please rate your situation on a scale from 1 (not at all secure) to 10 (totally secure).

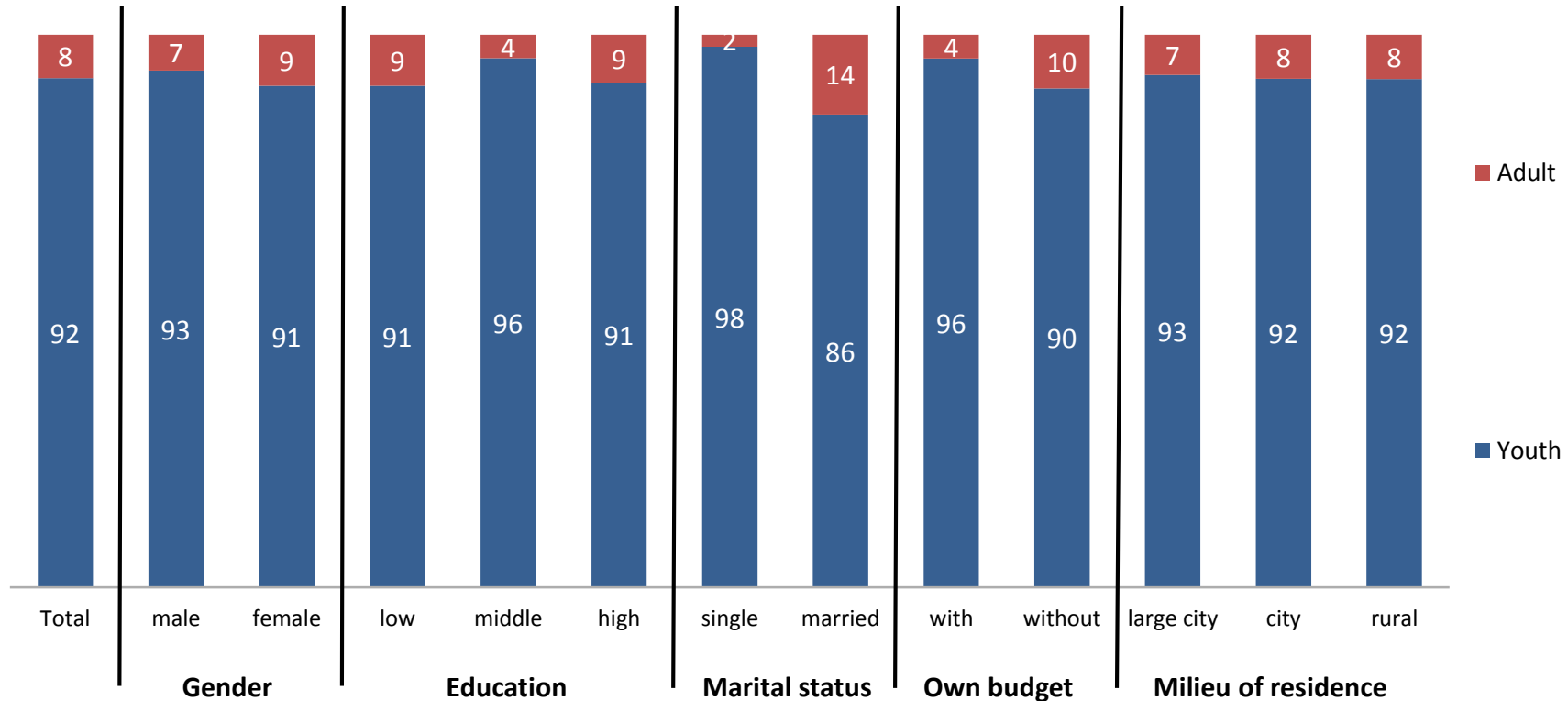Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Average values

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Yemen: Areas of security

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
My economic situation	4,4	4,0	4,9	4,1	5,0	4,3	4,5	4,3	4,6	4,3	4,5	3,9	4,4
My health status	6,9	6,9	6,9	6,6	7,0	7,1	7,2	6,5	7,3	6,7	7,4	6,0	6,7
My emotions	6,6	6,3	7,0	6,6	6,9	6,6	6,7	6,6	6,6	6,7	6,6	4,0	6,7
My exposure to violence	5,7	5,4	6,1	5,6	6,3	5,5	5,8	5,7	5,6	5,8	5,8	5,2	5,7
My access to food	5,8	5,5	6,1	5,4	6,4	5,9	6,1	5,5	6,1	5,7	6,3	5,5	5,7
The future of my family	5,2	4,8	5,7	5,0	5,7	5,2	5,5	4,9	5,6	5,0	5,6	4,9	5,1
The probability of armed conflict	3,2	3,4	3,0	3,0	3,7	3,2	3,3	3,2	3,4	3,2	3,4	3,1	3,2
My future professional career	3,9	3,7	4,1	3,5	4,4	4,1	4,1	3,6	4,1	3,8	4,3	3,7	3,8

Q10: Can you specify the area of security: I feel secure / insecure in the following fields: Please rate your situation on a scale from 1 (not at all secure) to 10 (totally secure).

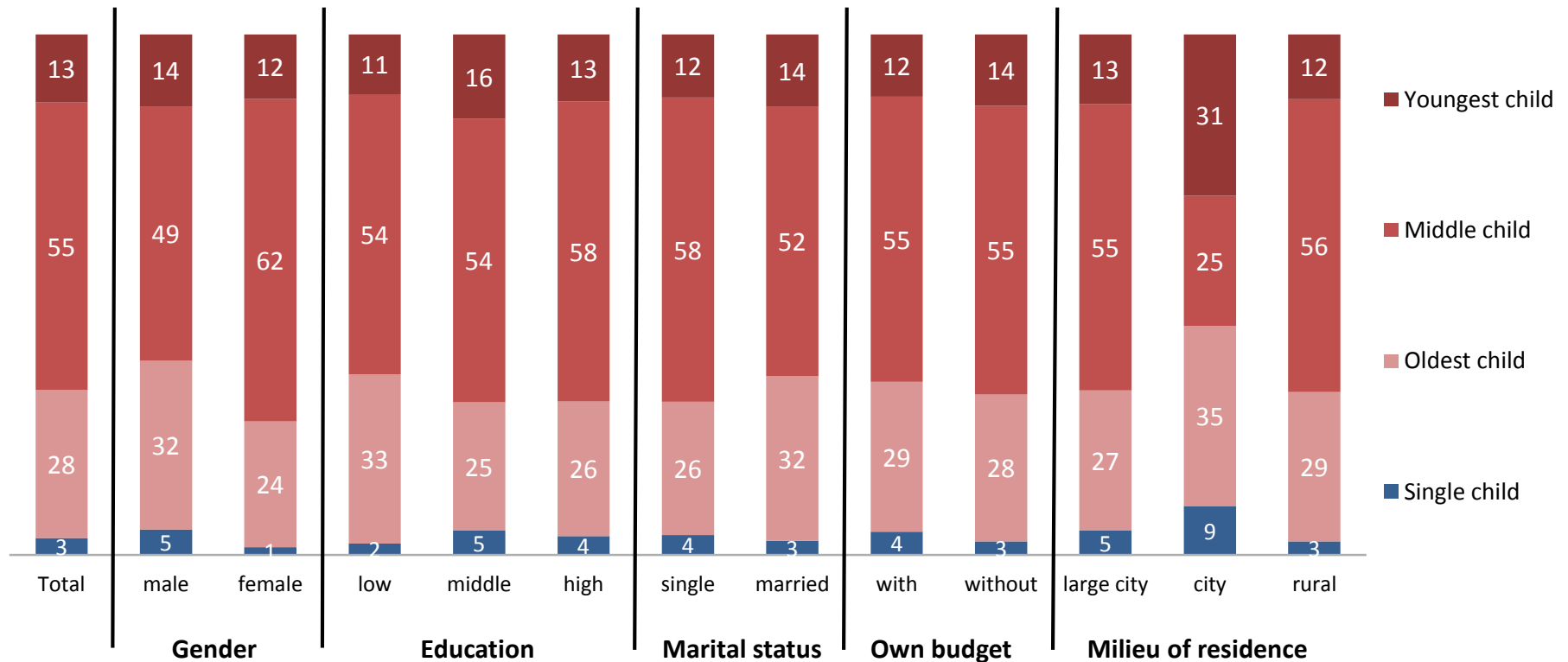Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Average values

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Yemen: Belonging to youths or adults

Adult

Youth

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Adult	8	7	9	9	4	9	2	14	4	10	7	8	8
Youth	92	93	91	91	96	91	98	86	96	90	93	92	92

Gender **Education** **Marital status** **Own budget** **Milieu of residence**

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Q11: Would you consider yourself to belong to the youths or to the group of adults?

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Yemen: Birth sequence

Legend:
- Youngest child
- Middle child
- Oldest child
- Single child

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Youngest child	13	14	12	11	16	13	12	14	12	14	13	31	12
Middle child	55	49	62	54	54	58	58	52	55	55	55	25	56
Oldest child	28	32	24	33	25	26	26	32	29	28	27	35	29
Single child	3	5	1	2	5	4	4	3	4	3	5	9	3

Group headings: **Gender** (male, female), **Education** (low, middle, high), **Marital status** (single, married), **Own budget** (with, without), **Milieu of residence** (large city, city, rural)
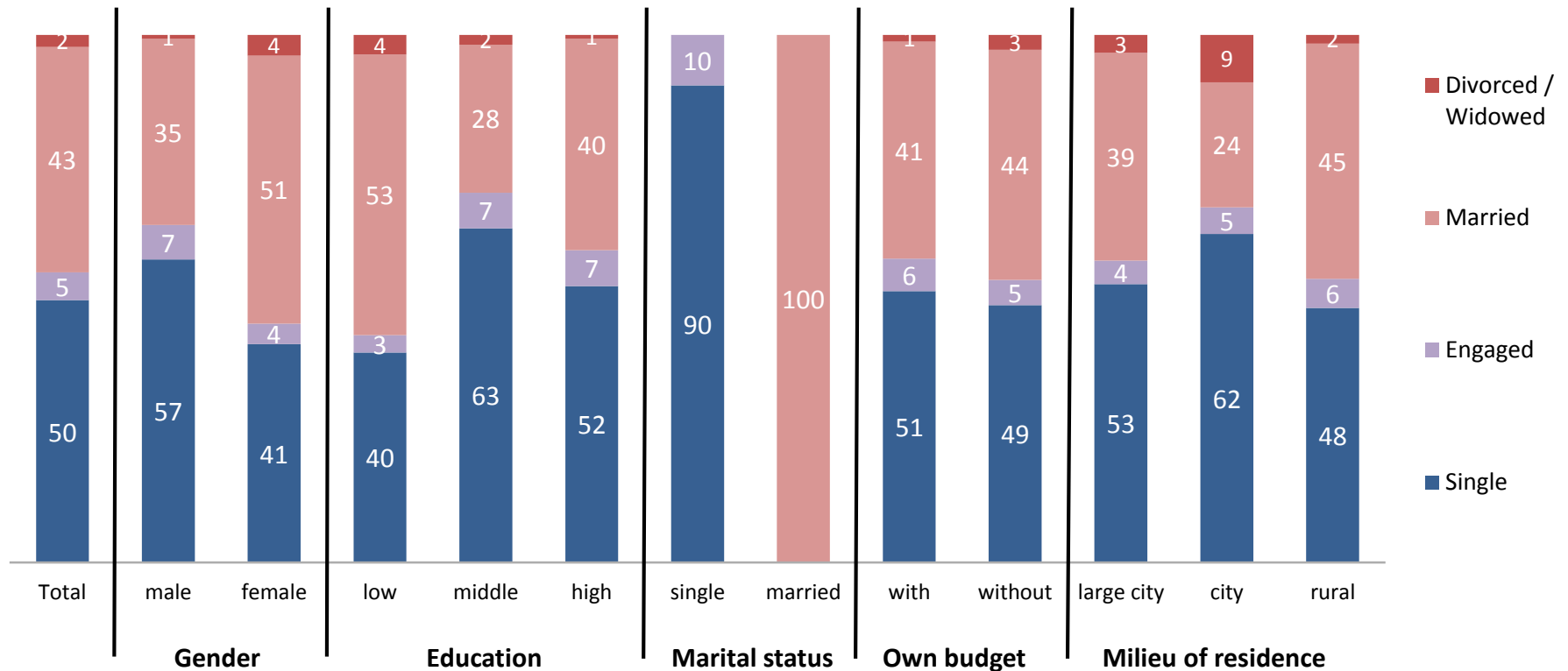
Q13: Birth sequence: Are you single child, oldest child, middle child or youngest child?

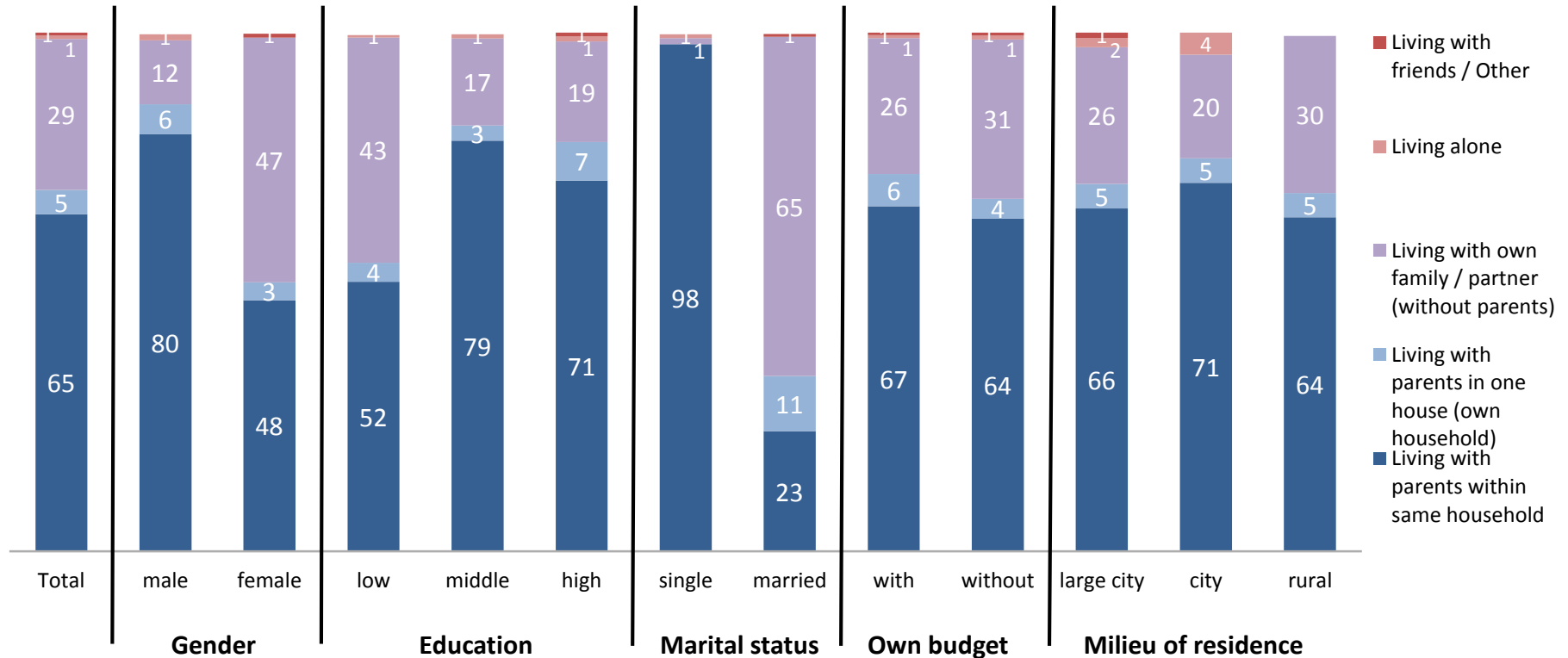Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Marital status

Q14: Marital status: Are you…?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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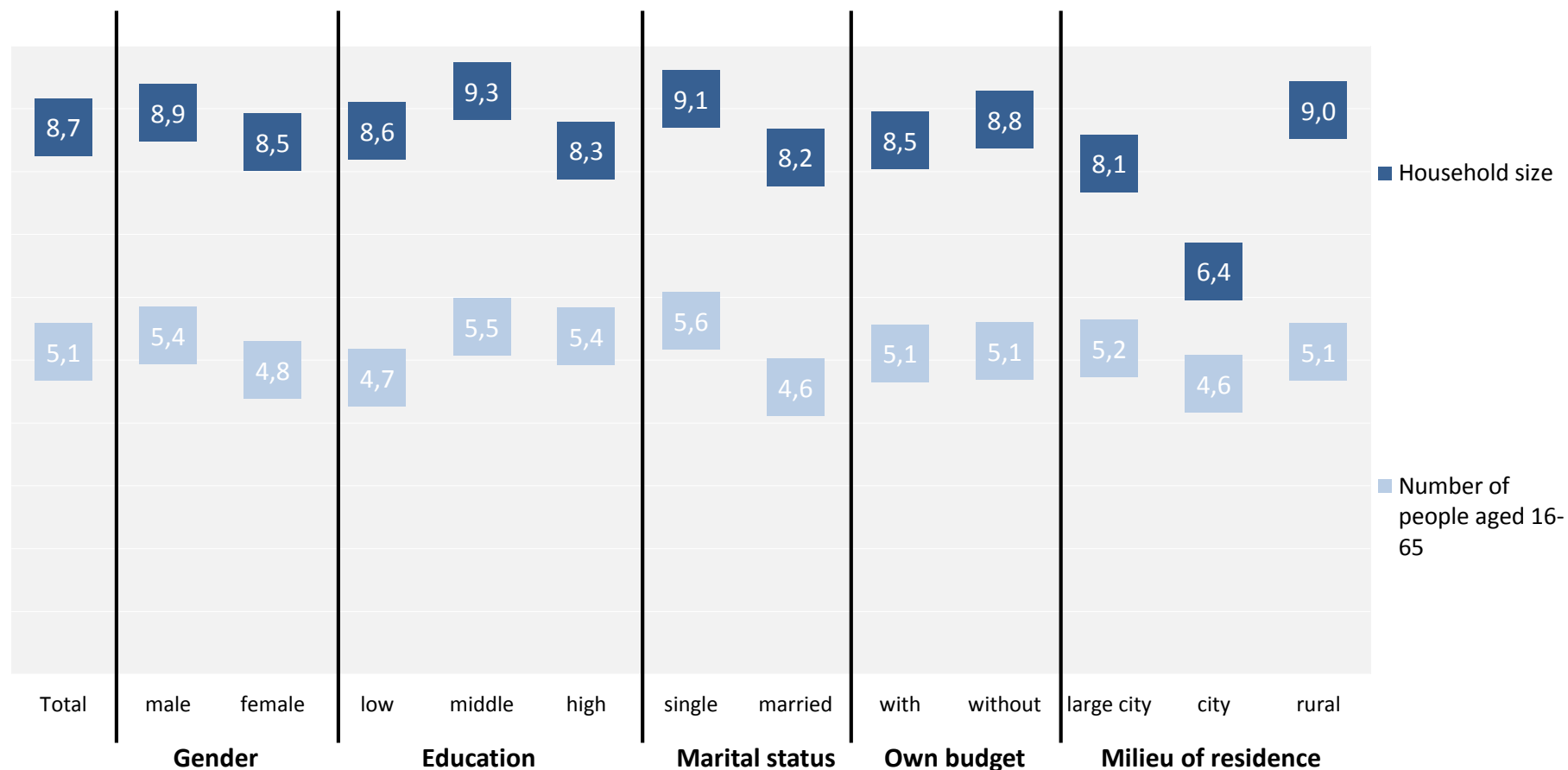Political Research

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Yemen: Living situation

Legend:
- Living with friends / Other
- Living alone
- Living with own family / partner (without parents)
- Living with parents in one house (own household)
- Living with parents within same household

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Living with parents within same household	65	80	48	52	79	71	98	23	67	64	66	71	64
Living with parents in one house	5	6	3	4	3	7		11	6	4	5	5	5
Living with own family / partner	29	12	47	43	17	19	1	65	26	31	26	20	30
Living alone / friends	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	2	4	

Gender — **Education** — **Marital status** — **Own budget** — **Milieu of residence**

Q15: What is your current living situation?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Values in percent

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Yemen: Household size

	Household size	Number of people aged 16-65
Total	8,7	5,1
Gender male	8,9	5,4
female	8,5	4,8
Education low	8,6	4,7
middle	9,3	5,5
high	8,3	5,4
Marital status single	9,1	5,6
married	8,2	4,6
Own budget with	8,5	5,1
without	8,8	5,1
Milieu of residence large city	8,1	5,2
city	6,4	4,6
rural	9,0	5,1

Q16: Including yourself: how many people live in your household?
Q17: Among those: how many people are between 16 and 65 years old including yourself?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents not living on their own/
Average values

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Yemen: Head of household

		Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Myself	16	28	4	17	9	20	5	30	24	12	13	9	18
My husband / wife	19	1	39	29	11	11		44	15	21	19	21	19
My father	51	62	40	40	62	58	80	15	50	52	53	55	50
My mother	10	11	9	7	15	10	15	4	11	10	15	23	8
Nobody													
Somebody else	11	7	15	13	12	9	8	15	9	13	10		12

Q18: Who is the head of household among the people you are living with? Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Basis: Respondents not living on their own/ Values in percent
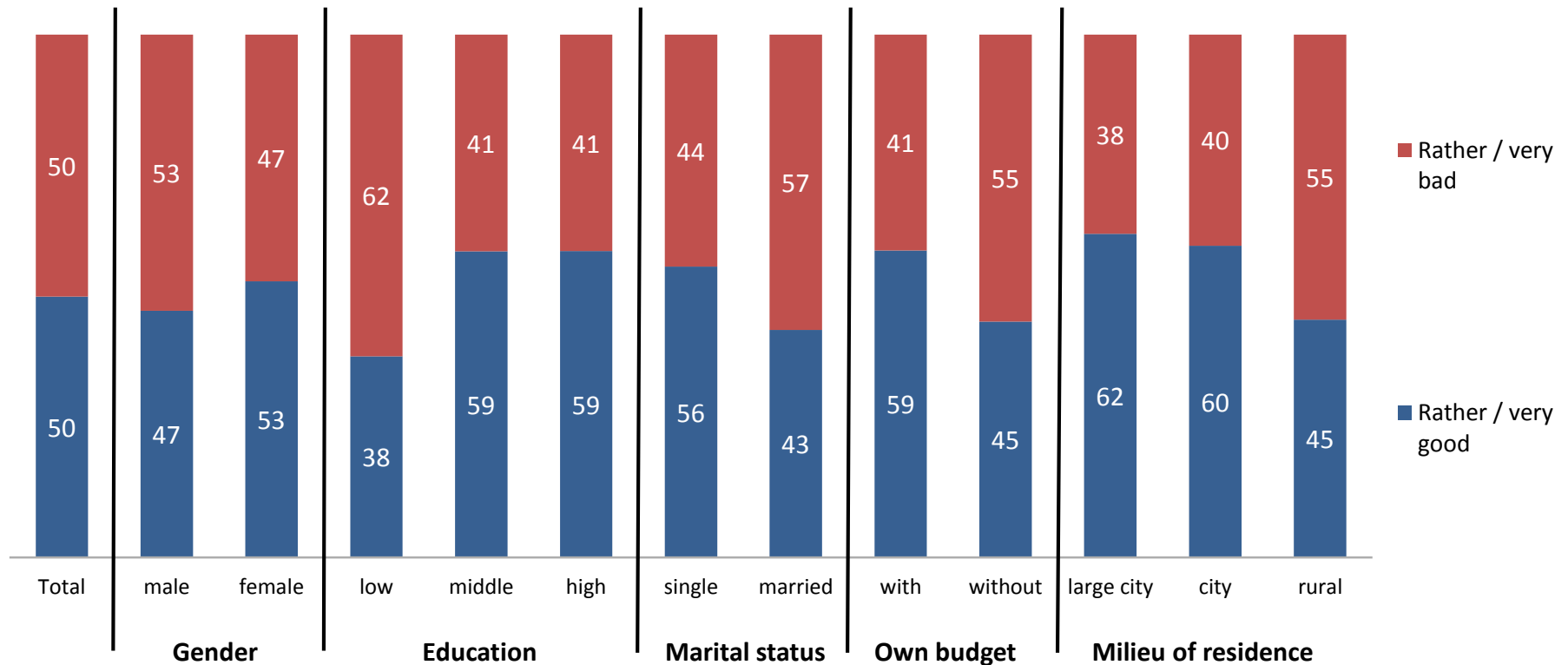
Yemen: Manager of everyday household affairs

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Myself	20	27	13	24	9	24	8	35	25	17	19	9	21
My husband / wife	18	5	33	28	11	12		43	17	19	17	21	19
My father	45	56	33	36	54	49	67	16	44	45	40	53	46
My mother	20	21	19	14	27	24	31	7	23	19	30	26	17
Somebody else	10	7	14	12	11	8	8	13	7	12	11		10

Q19: Who manages everyday affairs for your household?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents not living on their own/ Values in percent

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Yemen: Assessment of economic situation today

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Rather / very bad	50	53	47	62	41	41	44	57	41	55	38	40	55
Rather / very good	50	47	53	38	59	59	56	43	59	45	62	60	45

Gender   **Education**   **Marital status**   **Own budget**   **Milieu of residence**

Q20: How would you assess the economic situation of your family today?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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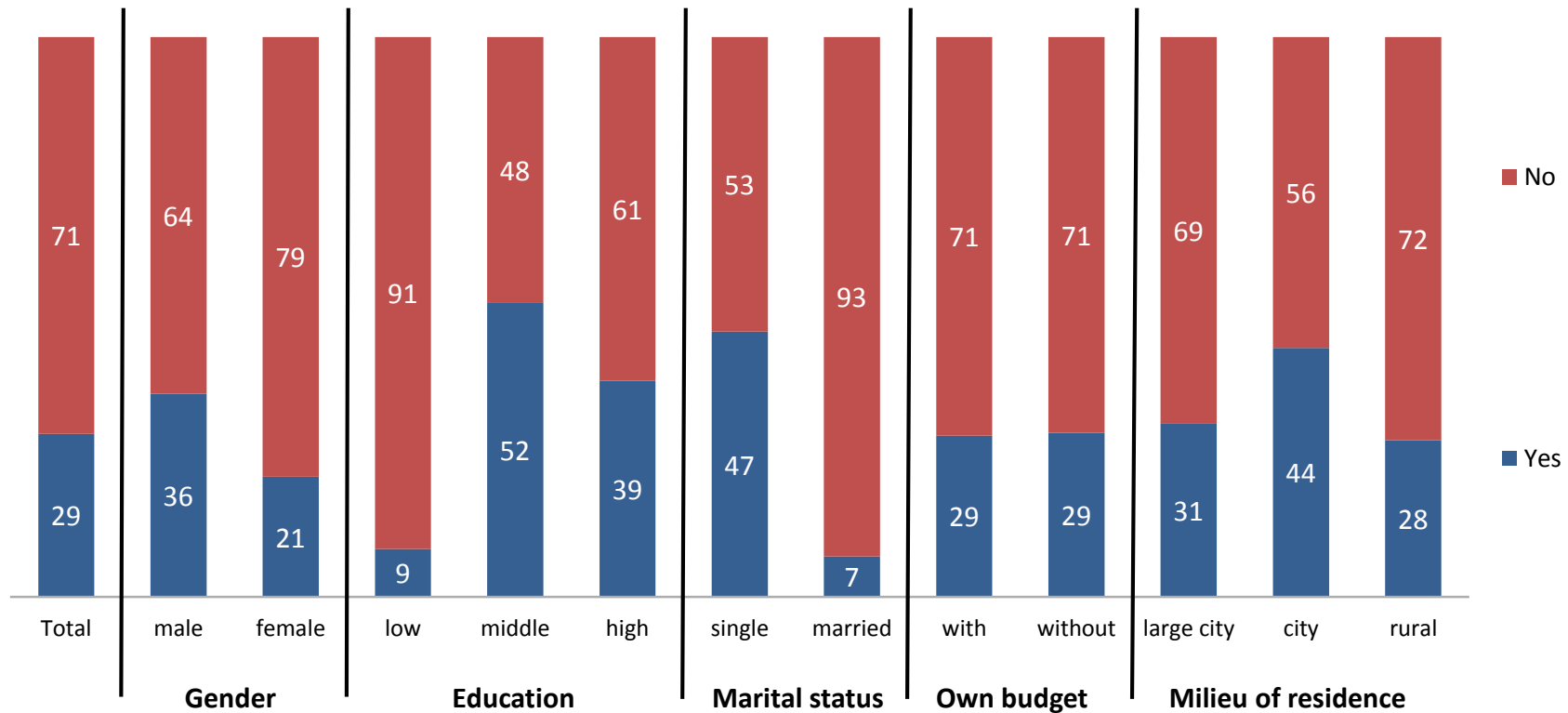Political Research

Yemen: Assessment of economic situation in 2010
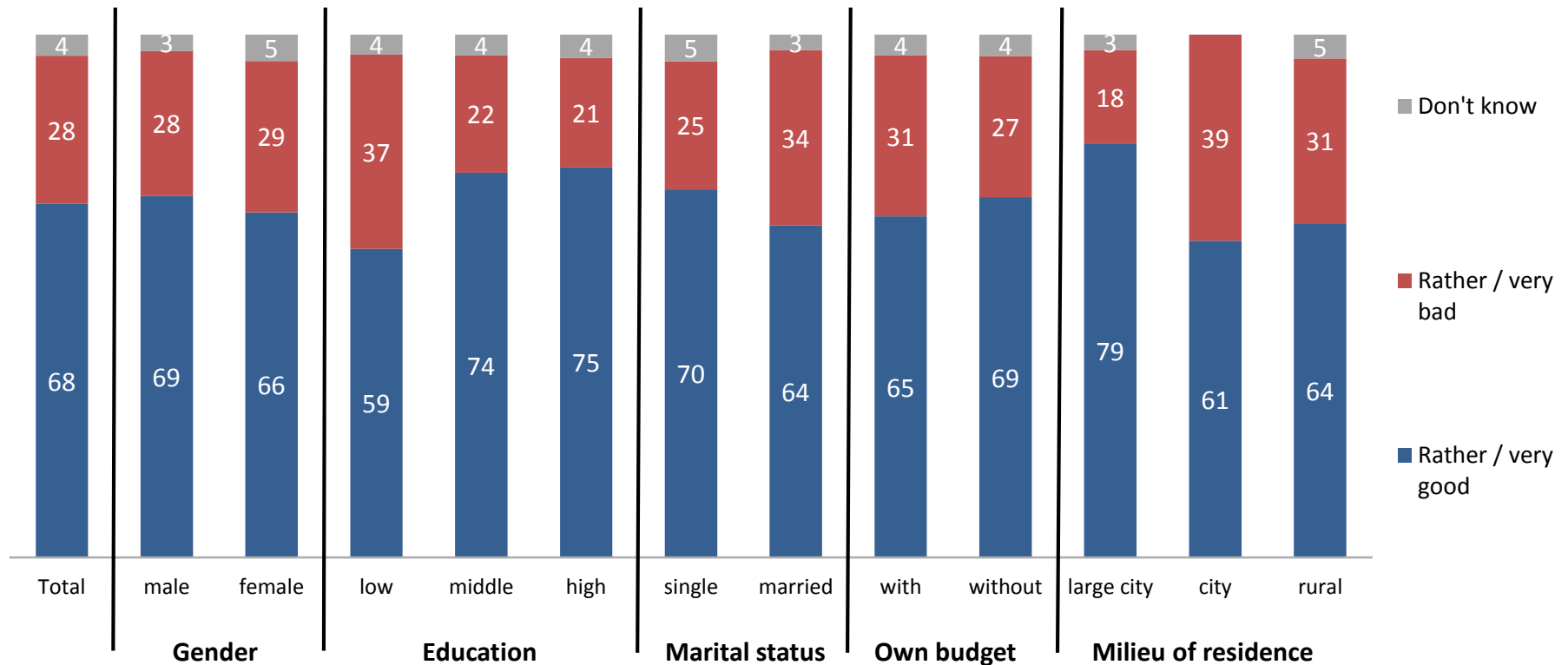
Q21: How would you assess the economic situation of your family in 2010?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
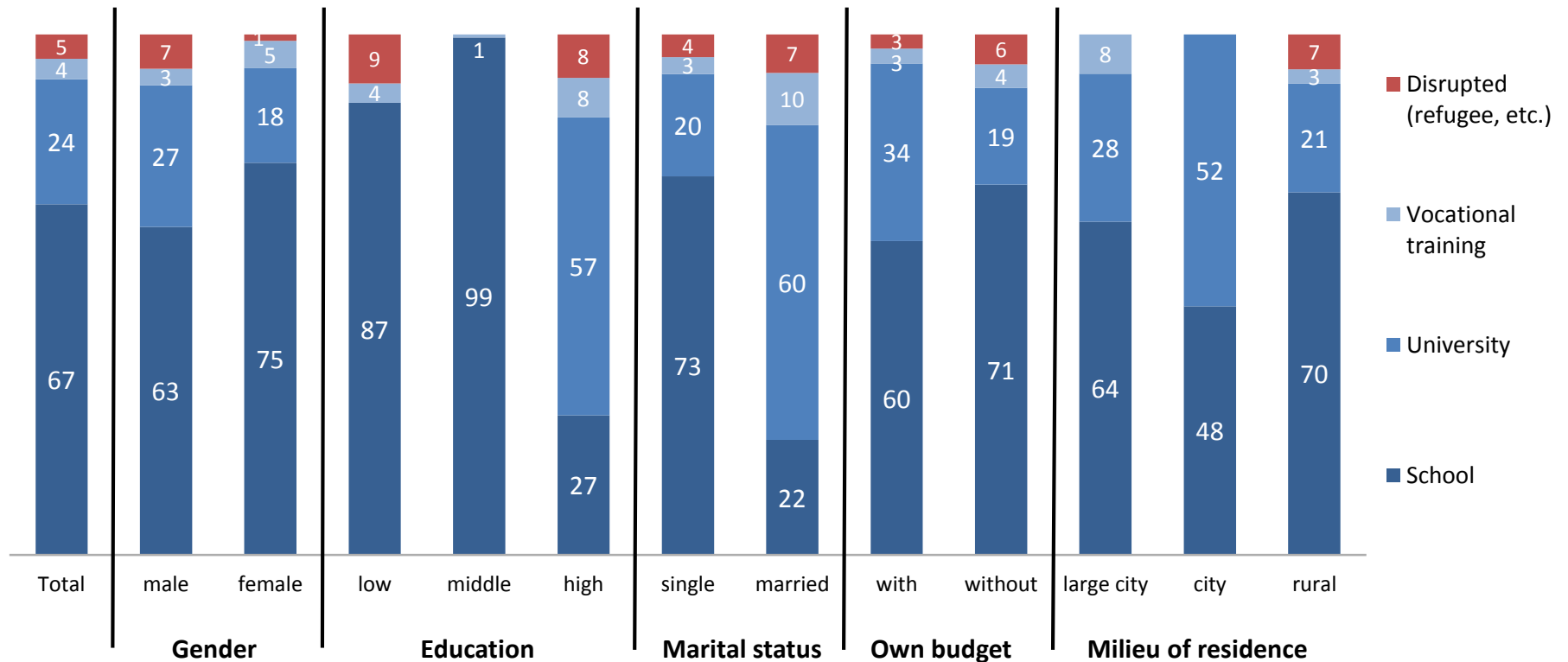Values in percent

Yemen: Student

Gender | Education | Marital status | Own budget | Milieu of residence

Legend: No (red), Yes (blue)

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
No	71	64	79	91	48	61	53	93	71	71	69	56	72
Yes	29	36	21	9	52	39	47	7	29	29	31	44	28

Q24: Are you a student?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Current education

Legend:
- Disrupted (refugee, etc.)
- Vocational training
- University
- School

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Disrupted	5	7	1	9		8	4	7	3	6			7
Vocational training	4	3	5	4		8	3	10	3	4	8		3
University	24	27	18		1	57	20	60	34	19	28	52	21
School	67	63	75	87	99	27	73	22	60	71	64	48	70

Gender | **Education** | **Marital status** | **Own budget** | **Milieu of residence**

Q25: Are you going to...?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
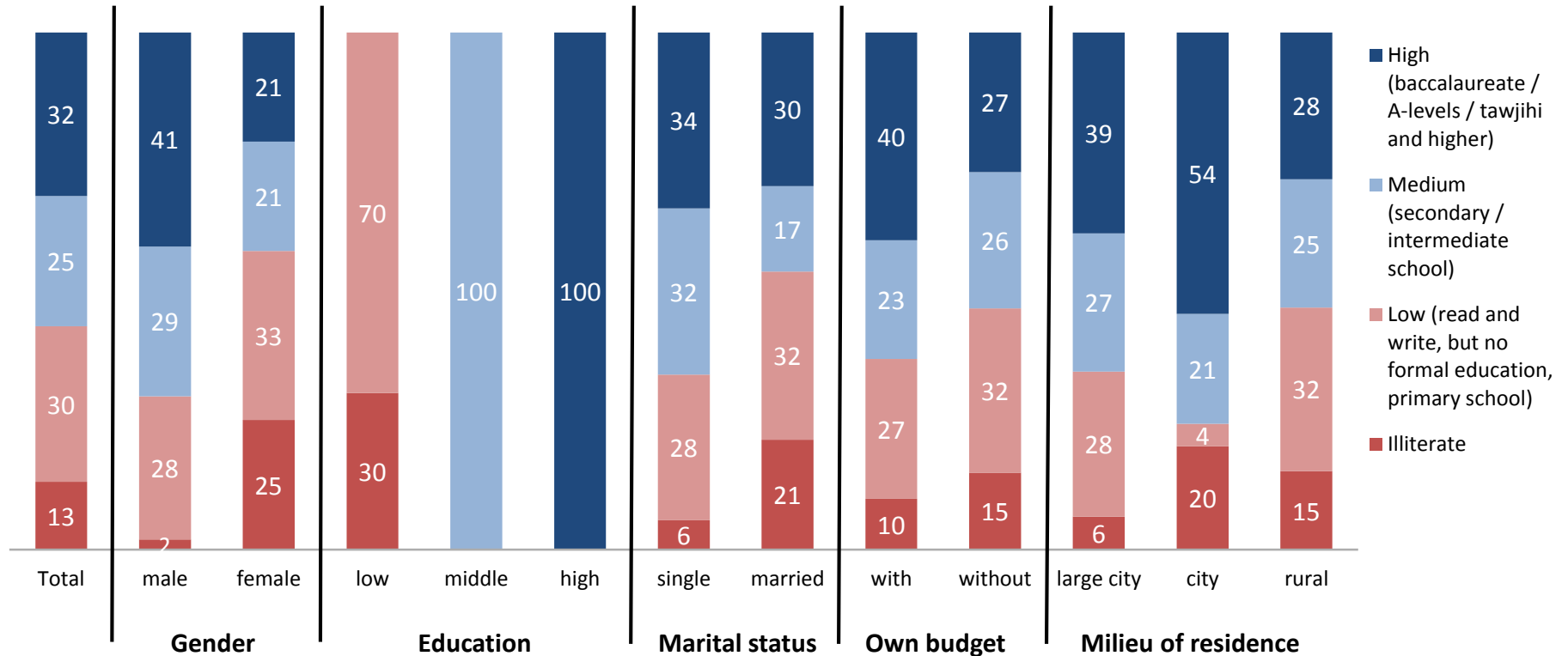Basis: Respondents that are currently students (Q24)/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Duration of school education

Legend: ■ School education in years

Category	Value
Total	7,9
Gender — male	9,5
Gender — female	6,3
Education — low	3,8
Education — middle	9,8
Education — high	12,1
Marital status — single	8,9
Marital status — married	6,9
Own budget — with	8,7
Own budget — without	7,5
Milieu of residence — large city	8,7
Milieu of residence — city	8,7
Milieu of residence — rural	7,6
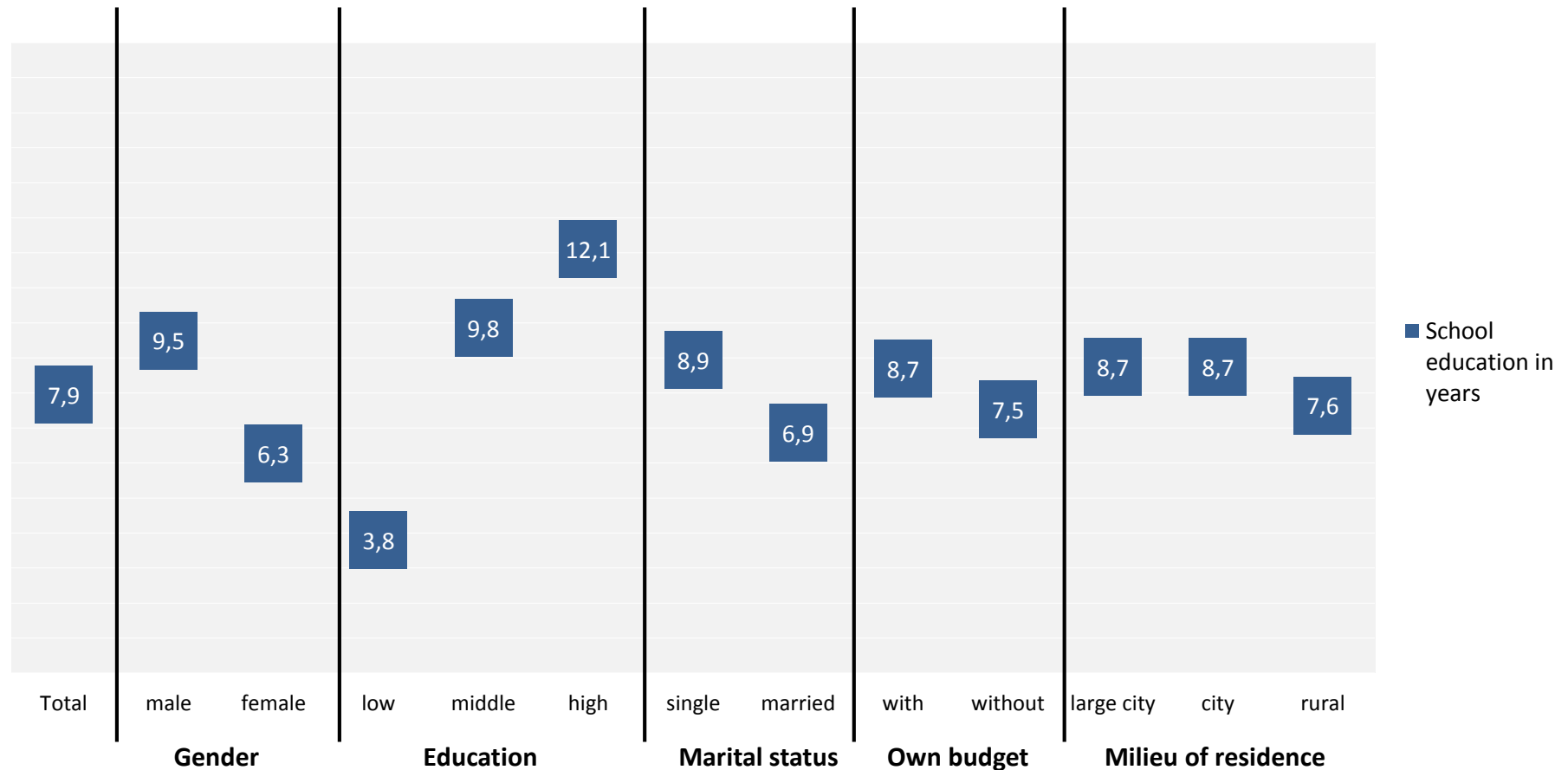
Q26: How many years did you go to school (excluding pre-school and university)?
Please, calculate total years (maximum: up until baccalaureate).

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
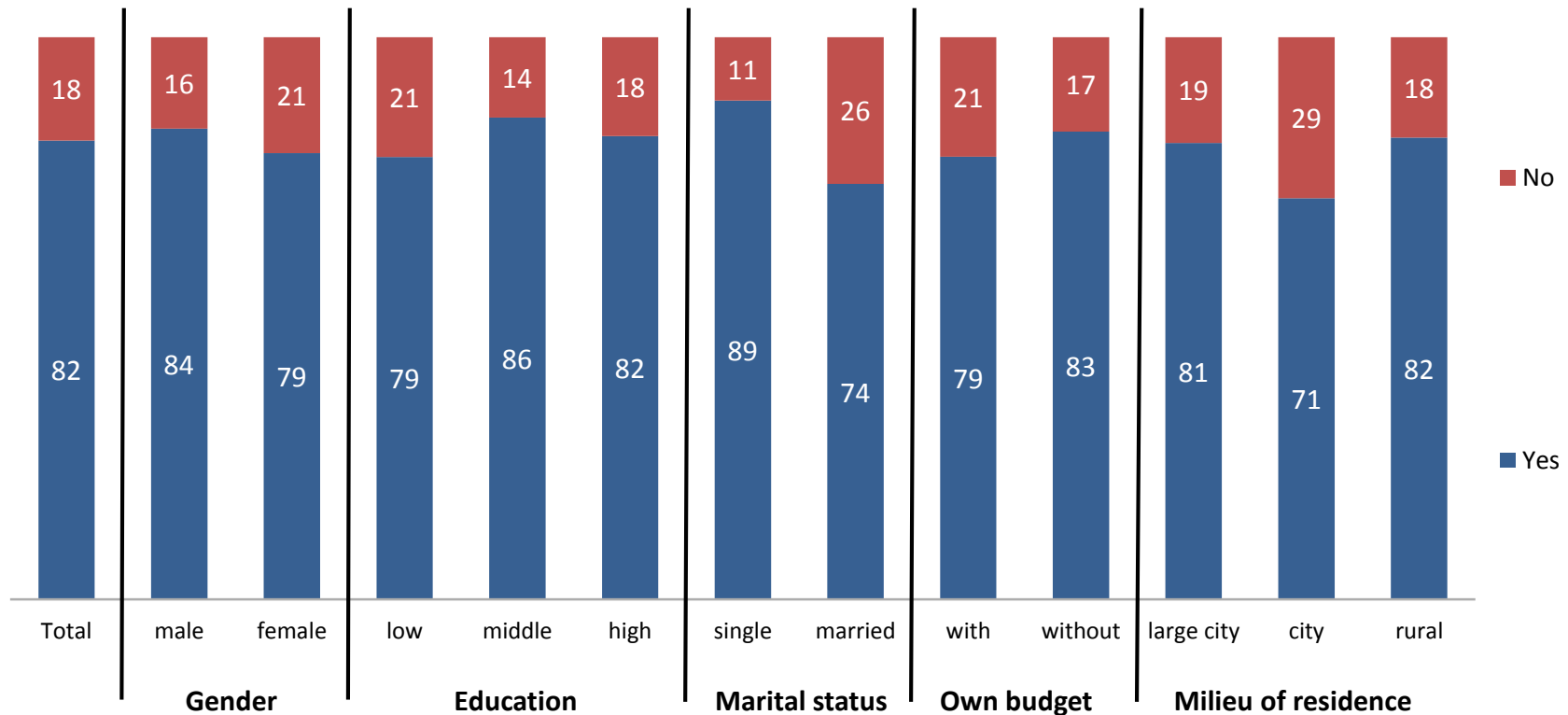Average values

Yemen: Highest degree achieved

Legend:
- **High** (baccalaureate / A-levels / tawjihi and higher)
- **Medium** (secondary / intermediate school)
- **Low** (read and write, but no formal education, primary school)
- **Illiterate**

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
High	32	41	21			100	34	30	40	27	39	54	28
Medium	25	29	21		100		32	17	23	26	27	21	25
Low	30	28	33	70			28	32	27	32	28	4	32
Illiterate	13	2	25	30			6	21	10	15	6	20	15

Gender — **Education** — **Marital status** — **Own budget** — **Milieu of residence**

Q27: Which is your highest degree?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Parents

FATHER

Yemen: Father alive

Q28: Is your father still alive?

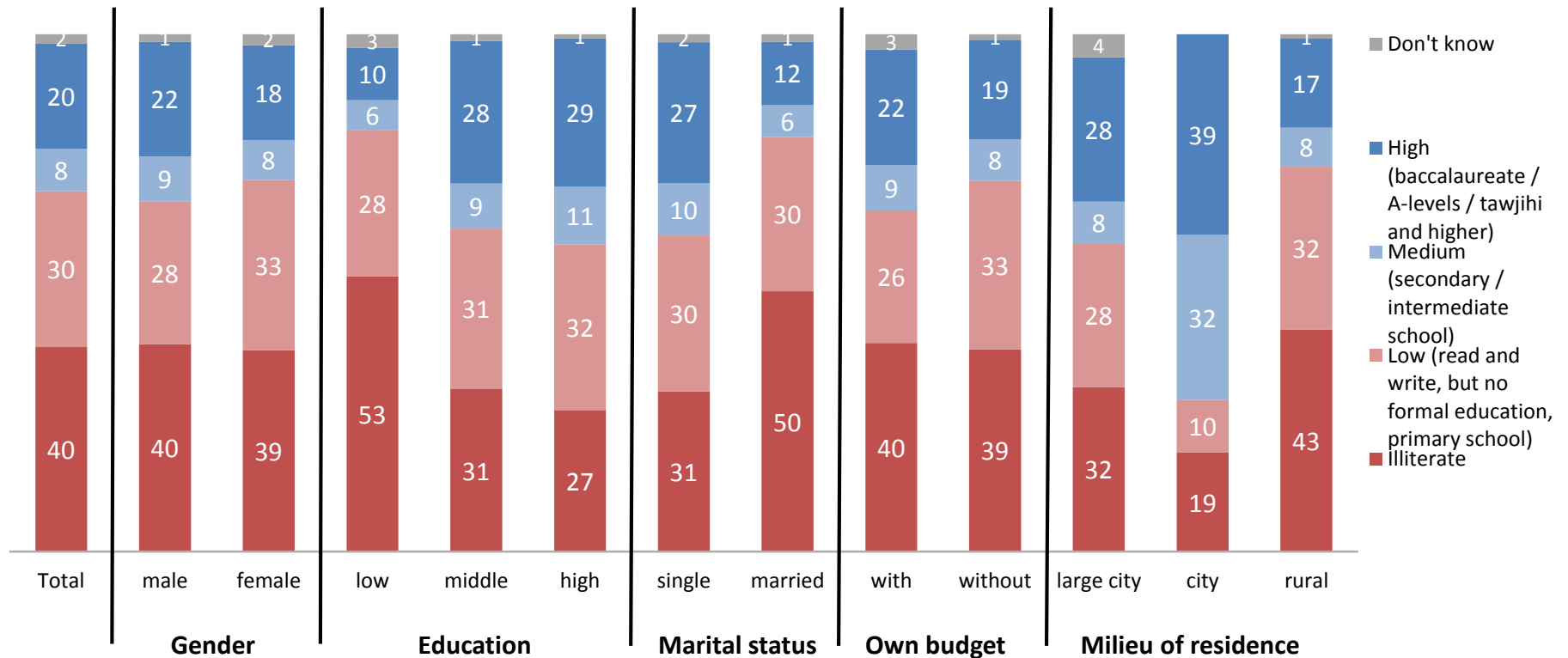Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Yemen: Father's age

	Age in years
Total	56,5

Gender: male 55,9 | female 57,1

Education: low 57,3 | middle 54,2 | high 57,3

Marital status: single 53,6 | married 60,8

Own budget: with 56,8 | without 56,3

Milieu of residence: large city 56,1 | city 57,8 | rural 56,6

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Father still alive (Q28)
Average values
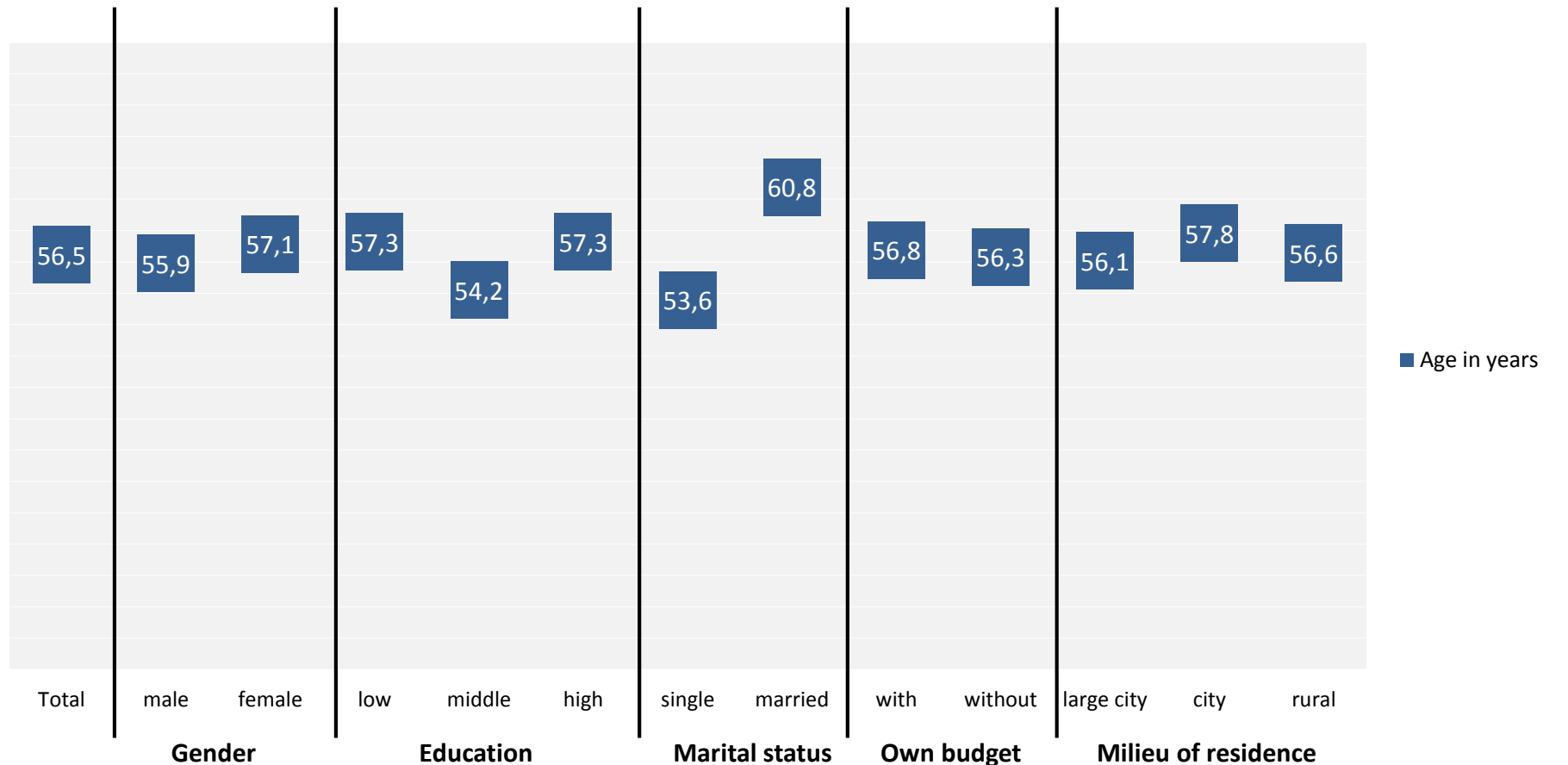
Q29: How old is your father?

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Yemen: Father's highest level of education

Q30: What is / was his level of education (highest degree)?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Father's occupation(s)

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
State employee	30	32	27	18	34	43	34	24	30	29	40	57	25
Employee (with insurance)	1	1	0		2	1	2		2	1	2		1
Worker (no insurance, but continuous employment)	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	1	5	2	6	4	2
Remunerated labourer as part of a family business	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1
Self-employed with higher education (medical doctor, etc.)	1	1	1	0	1	2	2	1	2	1	2		1
Self-employed without higher education, but qualification	20	23	18	21	15	24	21	20	26	17	24	14	19
Self-employed in agriculture	29	28	29	35	28	21	26	33	28	29	5		38
Self-employed in service sector (continuous work, unstable inc.)	16	15	18	23	15	10	18	14	20	15	16	24	16
Day labourer (unstable employment, unstable income)	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	4	2	2	7	3
Jobless / work without income	11	8	14	11	9	11	8	14	9	12	5	8	13
Retired	9	9	8	5	8	14	8	9	8	9	13	16	7
Other	3	6	1	3	6	2	3	4	5	3	5		3

Q31: What kind of different occupations/jobs
did or does your father do? Multiple answers possible

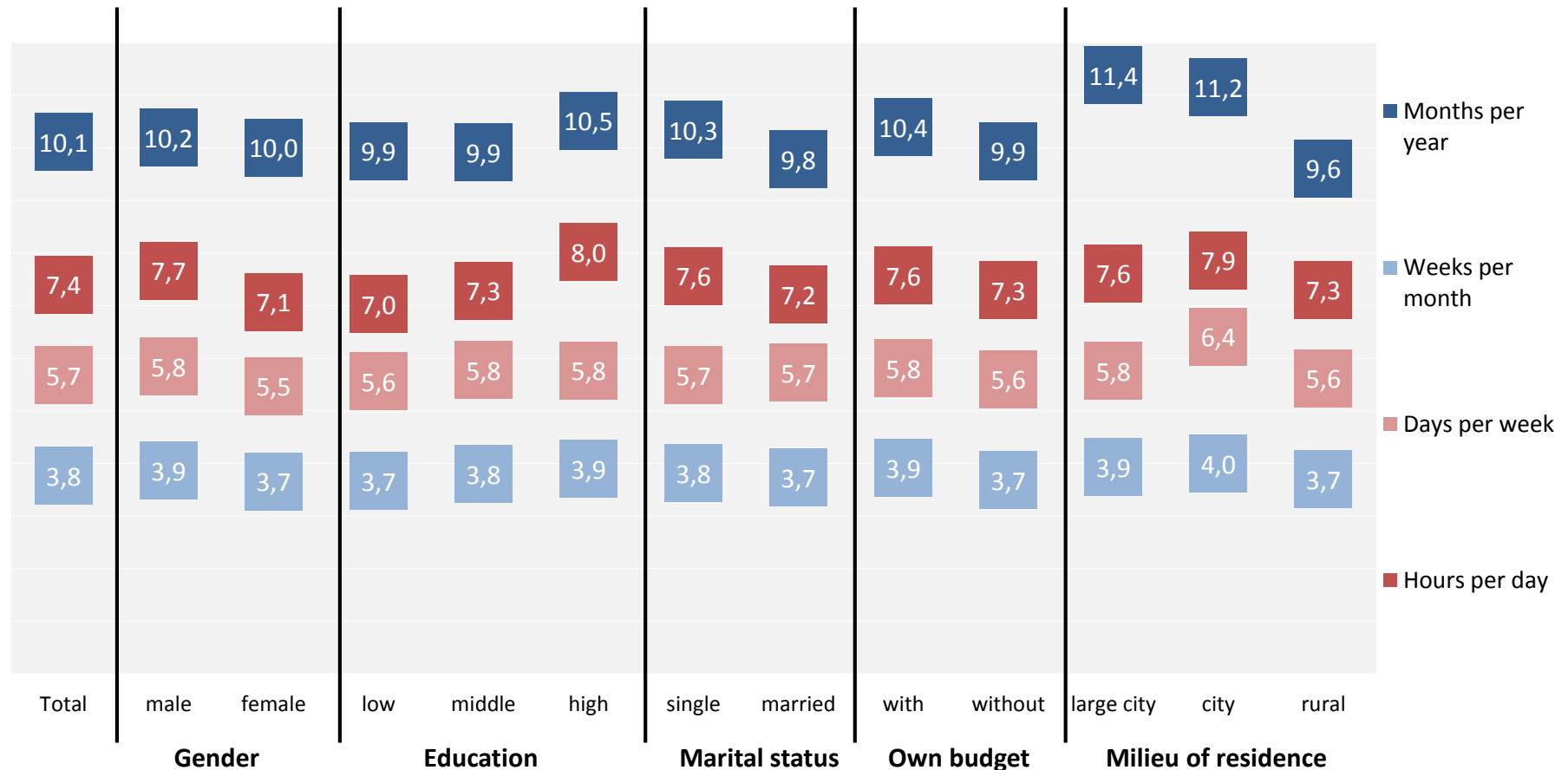Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Father's main occupation

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
State employee	28	30	26	17	33	40	33	23	28	28	38	52	24
Employee (with insurance)	1	1	0		2	0	1		1	1	2		0
Worker (no insurance, but continuous employment)	3	2	3	3	3	2	4	1	4	2	6	4	2
Remunerated labourer as part of a family business	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1		1
Self-employed with higher education (medical doctor, etc.)	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	2		0
Self-employed without higher education, but qualification	16	18	14	17	11	19	17	15	18	15	21	4	15
Self-employed in agriculture	22	21	22	28	21	14	17	27	21	22	5		28
Self-employed in service sector (continuous work, unstable inc.)	12	10	14	17	9	7	12	11	14	11	12	19	12
Day labourer (unstable employment, unstable income)	2	1	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	7	2
Jobless / work without income	11	8	14	11	9	11	8	14	9	12	5	8	13
Retired	3	3	2	1	3	4	2	3	2	3	4	5	2
Other	2	3	1	2	5	0	2	2	2	2	4		2

Q32: And what is / was his main occupation? (Job held the longest)

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Father's frequency of work

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Months per year	10,1	10,2	10,0	9,9	9,9	10,5	10,3	9,8	10,4	9,9	11,4	11,2	9,6
Hours per day	7,4	7,7	7,1	7,0	7,3	8,0	7,6	7,2	7,6	7,3	7,6	7,9	7,3
Days per week	5,7	5,8	5,5	5,6	5,8	5,8	5,7	5,7	5,8	5,6	5,8	6,4	5,6
Weeks per month	3,8	3,9	3,7	3,7	3,8	3,9	3,8	3,7	3,9	3,7	3,9	4,0	3,7

Legend: ■ Months per year ■ Weeks per month ■ Days per week ■ Hours per day

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents whose fathers are not jobless (Q31,Q32)
Average values

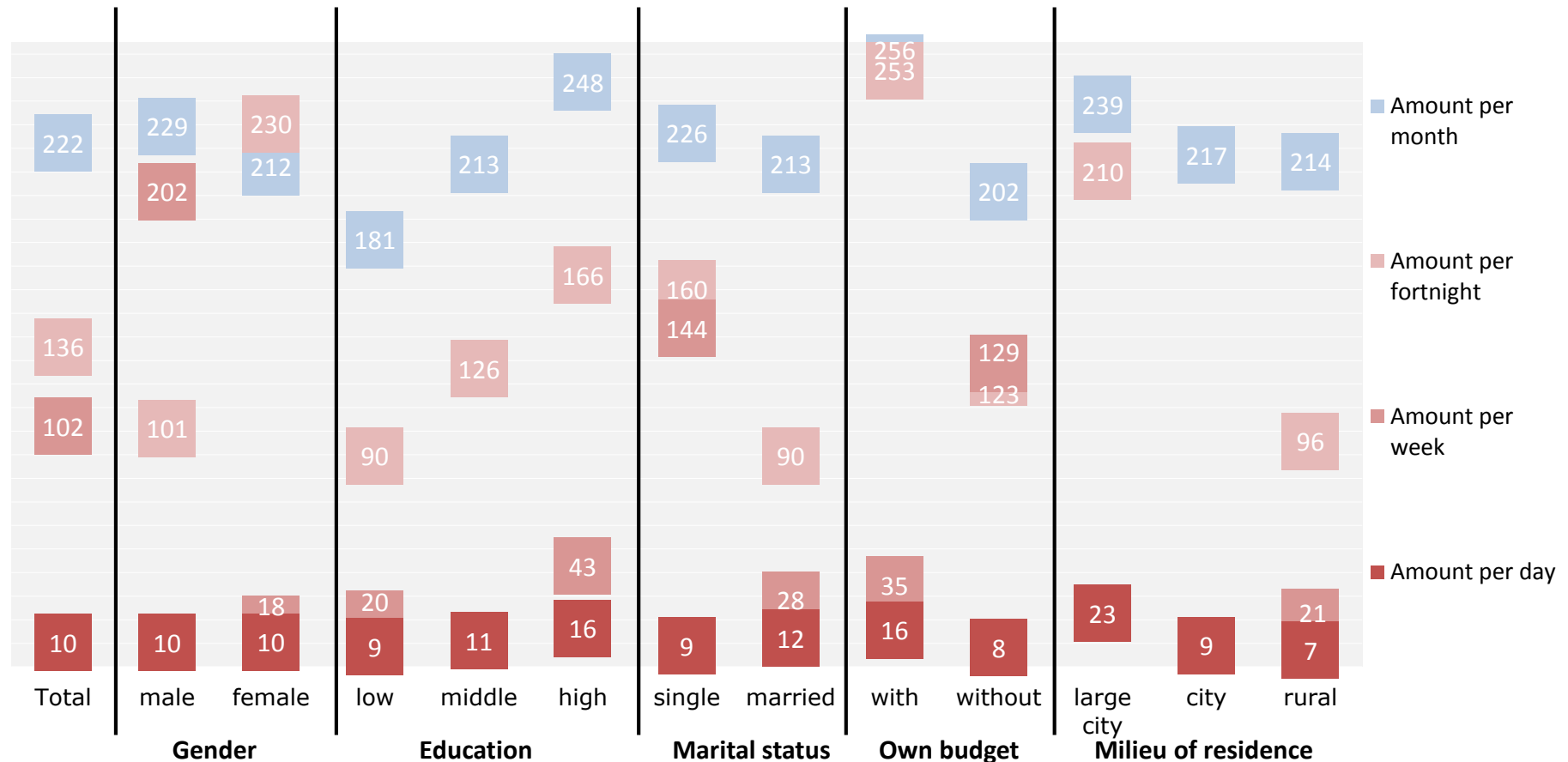Q33: Concerning his main occupation, please tell me the….

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Yemen: Form of payment - Father

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Paid per day	24	24	23	30	24	16	22	25	23	24	24	12	24
Paid per week	4	3	5	7	2	2	4	4	4	4	3		4
Paid every fortnight	1	2	1	1	0	3	2	1	0	2	2		1
Paid per month	42	46	36	23	51	58	47	34	46	39	53	88	36
Paid per season	7	7	7	9	6	6	5	11	7	7	2		9
Paid per job / task	13	11	16	17	10	12	15	10	11	14	14		13
Don't know	5	1	9	9	3	1	3	8	4	5	1		6
Not paid	4	5	3	4	4	4	3	5	4	4			5

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Q34: What about his income? In his main occupation is he… Respondents whose fathers are alive (Q28) and not jobless (Q31,Q32)/ Values in percent

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Yemen: Father's income (in Euro)

Legend:
- Amount per month (light blue)
- Amount per fortnight (light pink)
- Amount per week (medium pink)
- Amount per day (dark red)

Total: 222 / 136 / 102 / 10

Gender
- male: 229 / 202 / 101 / 10
- female: 230 / 212 / 18 / 10

Education
- low: 181 / 90 / 20 / 9
- middle: 213 / 126 / 11
- high: 248 / 166 / 43 / 16

Marital status
- single: 226 / 160 / 144 / 9
- married: 213 / 90 / 28 / 12

Own budget
- with: 256 / 253 / 35 / 16
- without: 202 / 129 / 123 / 8

Milieu of residence
- large city: 239 / 210 / 23
- city: 217 / 9
- rural: 214 / 96 / 21 / 7

Q35: Can you please tell me how much he earns?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Respondents whose fathers are alive (Q28) and not jobless (Q31,Q32)/
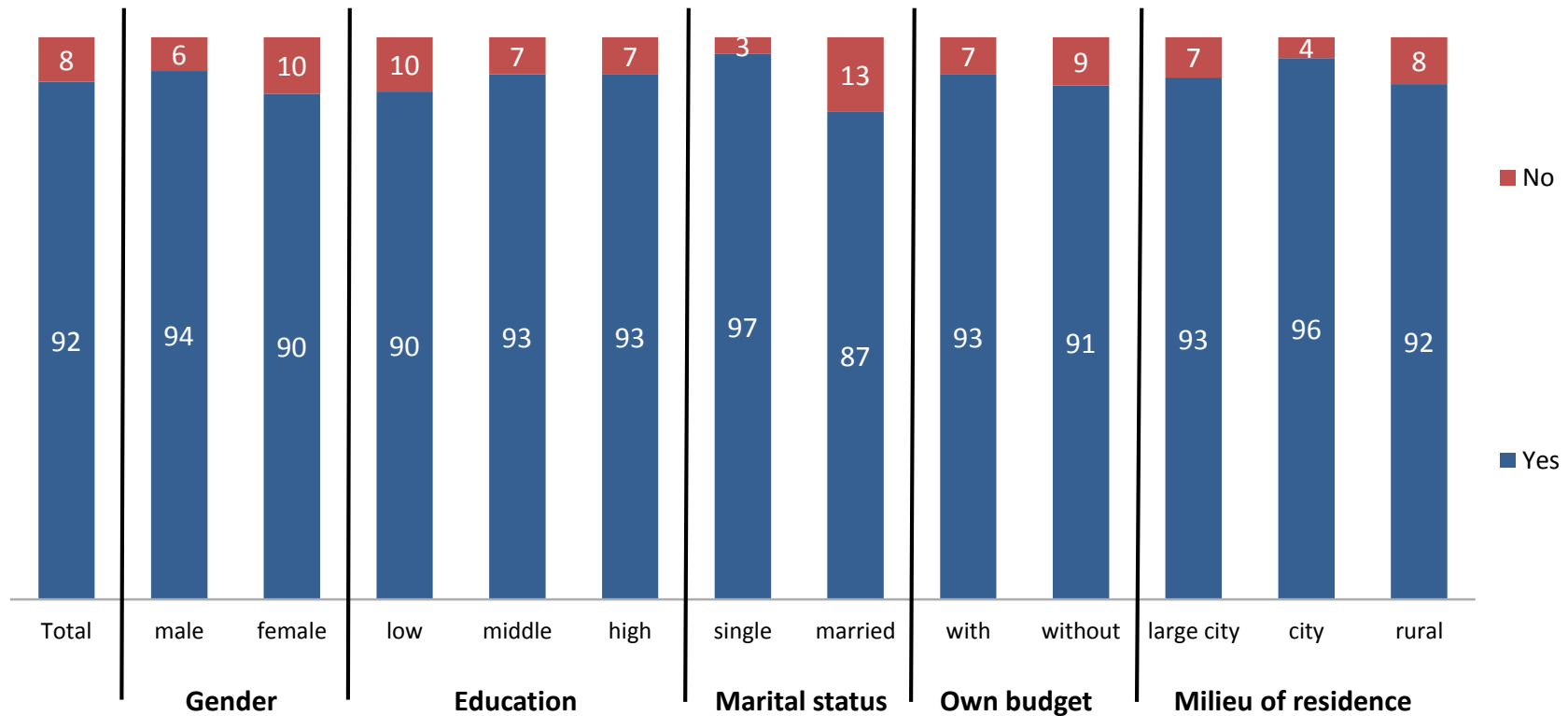Average values/ Attention: in part small number of cases

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Yemen: Sickness payment - Father

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Don't know	3	2	5	4	3	3	3	4	5	3	1		4
No	70	66	74	82	66	57	66	75	63	73	60	24	75
Yes	27	32	21	14	31	40	31	21	32	24	39	76	21
		Gender		**Education**			**Marital status**		**Own budget**		**Milieu of residence**		

Legend:
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Father alive (Q28) with paid job (Q32 + Q34)
Values in percent

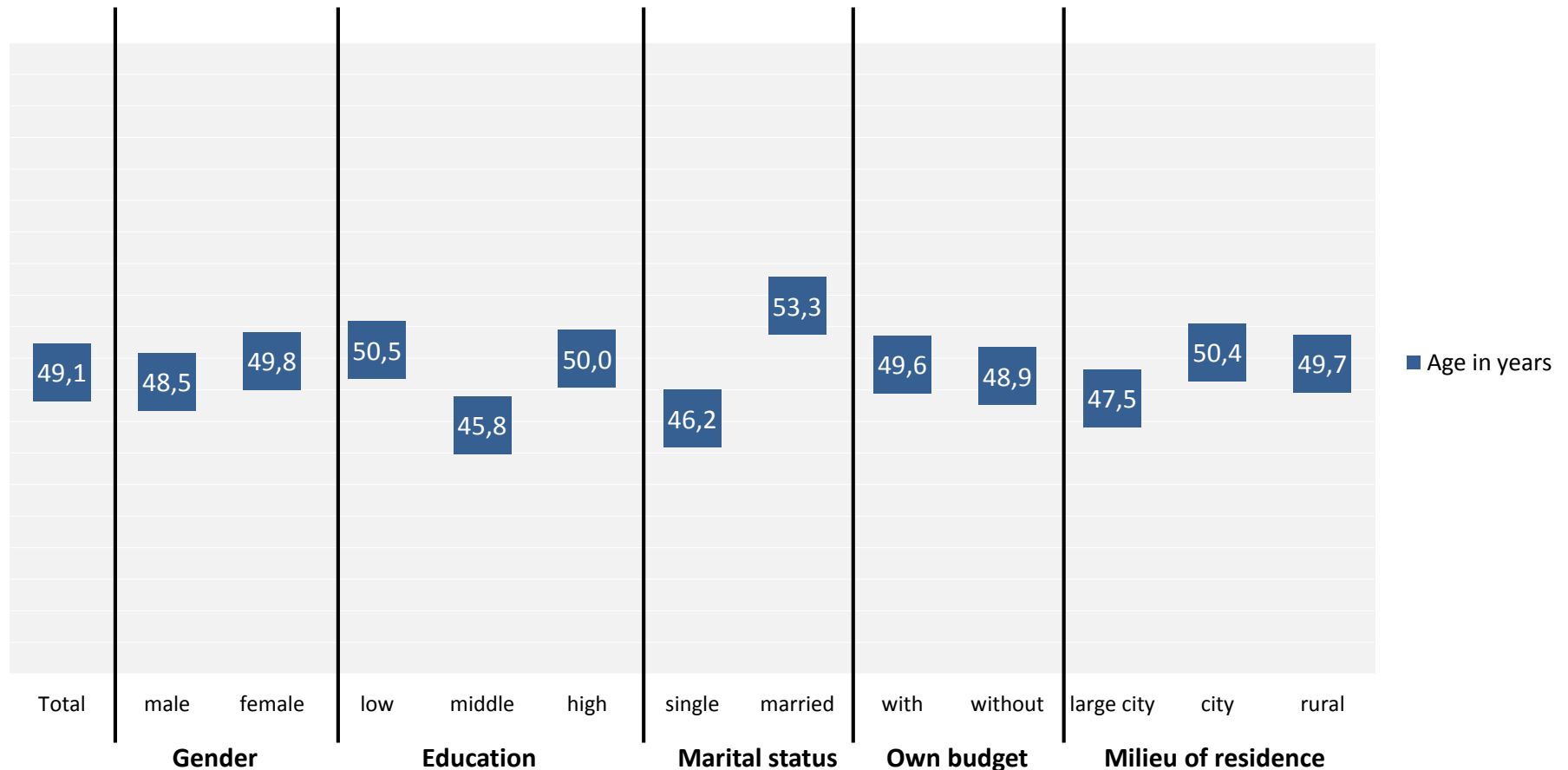Q36: Does he receive continuous payment in case of sickness?

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Parents

MOTHER

Yemen: Mother alive

	No	Yes
Total	8	92
Gender male	6	94
female	10	90
Education low	10	90
middle	7	93
high	7	93
Marital status single	3	97
married	13	87
Own budget with	7	93
without	9	91
Milieu of residence large city	7	93
city	4	96
rural	8	92

Q37: Is your mother still alive?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Mother's age

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Age in years	49,1	48,5	49,8	50,5	45,8	50,0	46,2	53,3	49,6	48,9	47,5	50,4	49,7

Gender · **Education** · **Marital status** · **Own budget** · **Milieu of residence**

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Mother still alive (Q37)
Average values

Q38: How old is your mother?

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Yemen: Mother's highest level of education

Legend:
- Don't know (grey)
- High (baccalaureate / A-levels / tawjihi and higher) (dark blue)
- Medium (secondary / intermediate school) (blue)
- Low (read and write, but no formal education, primary school) (pink)
- Illiterate (red)

Category	Illiterate	Low	Medium	High	Don't know
Total	82	10	4	3	1
male	78	12	5	4	1
female	86	8	3	3	3
low	92	5		3	
middle	74	13	7	5	
high	75	14	5	6	1
single	74	12	7	5	
married	91	7	1		1
with	75	12	7	5	2
without	85	9	3	3	
large city	70	15	6	8	
city	33	26	8	32	
rural	87	7	4	1	1

Gender · Education · Marital status · Own budget · Milieu of residence

Q39: What is / was her level of education (highest degree)?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Mother's occupation(s)

Areas	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own Budget		Settlement size		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
State employee	3	4	2	0	3	6	4	2	4	2	6	25	1
Employee (with insurance)	0	0	0		1		0			0	1		
Worker (no insurance, but continuous employment)	0		1	1	0		0	0		1	1		0
Remunerated labourer as part of a family business	0		0	0				0	0				0
Self employed with higher education (medical doctor, etc.)	0	0	0			1	0	0	0	0	1		
Self employed without higher education, but qualification	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	2		1
Self employed in agriculture	5	6	5	7	5	4	6	4	7	4	1		7
Self employed in service sector (continuous work, unstable inc.)	1		2	2	0		1			1	1		1
Day labourer (unstable employment, unstable income)													
Jobless / Work without income	95	95	96	97	96	93	95	96	95	96	92	79	97
Retired	1	1	0		1	2	1	1	2	0	2	4	0
Other													

Q40: What kind of different occupations/jobs did or does your mother do?
Multiple answers possible

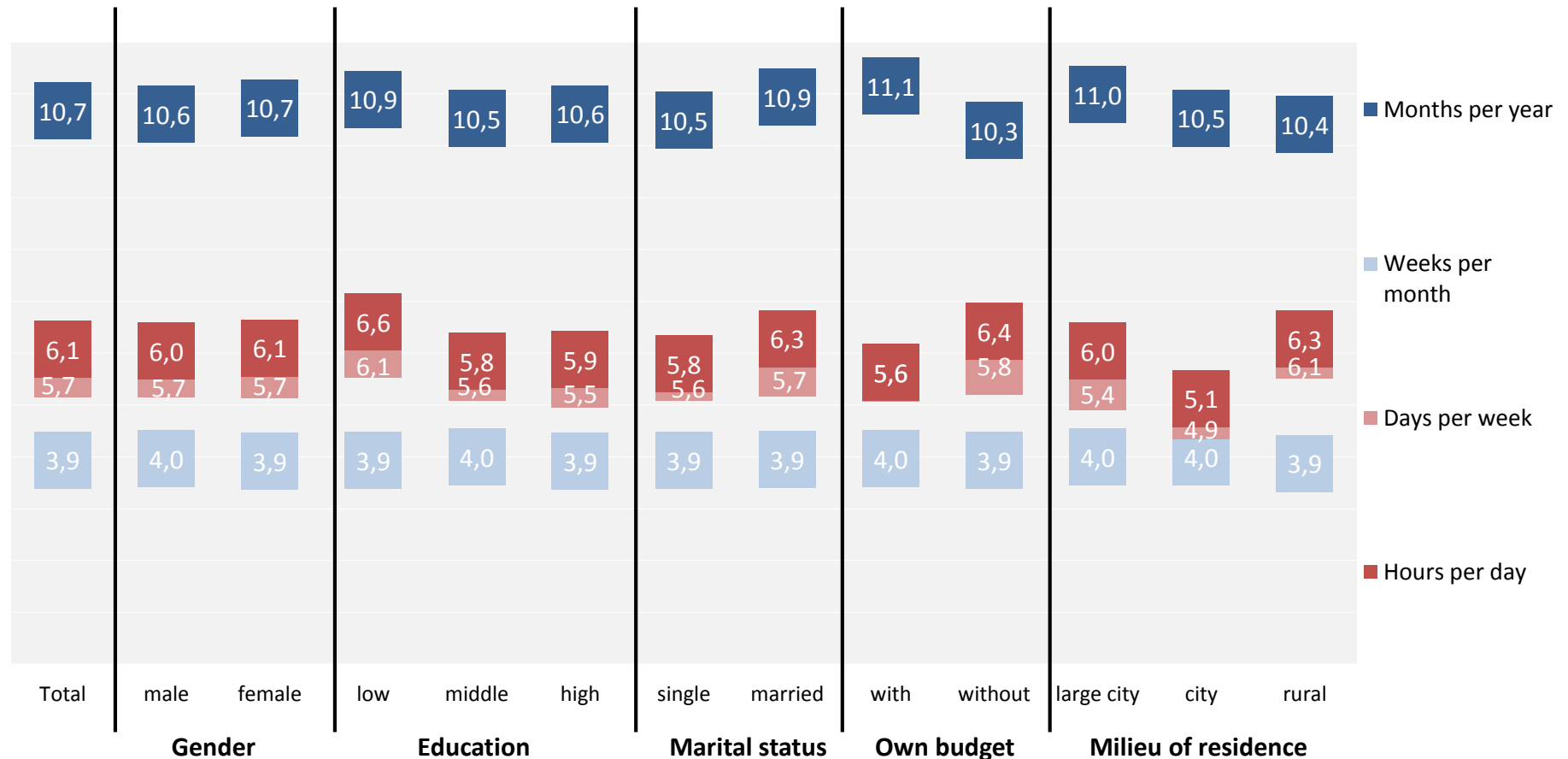Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Mother's main occupation

Areas	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own Budget		Settlement size		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
State employee	3	4	2	0	3	6	4	2	4	2	6	25	1
Employee (with insurance)	0	0	0		1		0			0	1		
Worker (no insurance, but continuous employment)	0		1	1	0		0	0		1	1		0
Remunerated labourer as part of a family business	0		0	0				0	0				0
Self employed with higher education (medical doctor, etc.)	0		0			0		0		0	0		
Self employed without higher education, but qualification	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	2		1
Self employed in agriculture	1	1	1	1		1	1	0	1	1			1
Self employed in service sector (continuous work, unstable inc.)	0		1	1	0		0			1	1		0
Day labourer (unstable employment, unstable income)													
Jobless / Work without income	94	94	94	96	94	91	93	95	93	95	89	75	96
Retired	0	0			0			0		0	0		
Other													

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Q41: And what is/was her main occupation? (Job held the longest)

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Yemen: Mother's frequency of work

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Months per year	10,7	10,6	10,7	10,9	10,5	10,6	10,5	10,9	11,1	10,3	11,0	10,5	10,4
Hours per day	6,1	6,0	6,1	6,6	5,8	5,9	5,8	6,3	5,6	6,4	6,0	5,1	6,3
Days per week	5,7	5,7	5,7	6,1	5,6	5,5	5,6	5,7		5,8	5,4	4,9	6,1
Weeks per month	3,9	4,0	3,9	3,9	4,0	3,9	3,9	3,9	4,0	3,9	4,0	4,0	3,9
		Gender			**Education**			**Marital status**		**Own budget**		**Milieu of residence**	

Legend: Months per year, Weeks per month, Days per week, Hours per day

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents whose mothers are not jobless (Q40,Q41)/
Average values

Q42: Concerning her main occupation, please tell me the….

Yemen: Form of payment - Mother

		Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Paid per day	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	5	1
Paid per week	0		0	0			0			0			0
Paid every fortnight	0	0			1		0		1	0	0		0
Paid per month	3	4	3	0	4	7	4	2	4	3	7	23	1
Paid per season													
Paid per job / task	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	2		1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	2		0	2	0	1			1
Not paid	93	94	92	96	91	91	93	93	93	93	89	72	95

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Q43: What about her income? In her main occupation is she…   Basis: Respondents whose mothers are alive (Q37) and not jobless (Q40,Q41)/ Values in percent

Yemen: Mother's income (in Euro)

	Amount per month	Amount per day
Total	204	7
Gender		
male	194	5
female	220	7
Education		
low	145	7
middle	167	7
high	225	5
Marital status		
single	185	6
married	264	8
Own budget		
with	228	5
without	184	7
Milieu of residence		
large city	198	6
city	200	
rural	219	7

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents whose mothers are alive (Q37) and not jobless (Q40,Q41)/
Average values/ Attention: in part small number of cases

Q44: Can you please tell me how much she earns?

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Yemen: Sickness payment – Mother

	Yes	No
Total	36	64
Gender male	46	54
female	26	74
Education low	6	94
middle	50	50
high	40	60
Marital status single	50	50
married	17	83
Own budget with	40	60
without	33	67
Milieu of residence large city	49	51
city	63	37
rural	18	82

Legend: Don't know / No / Yes
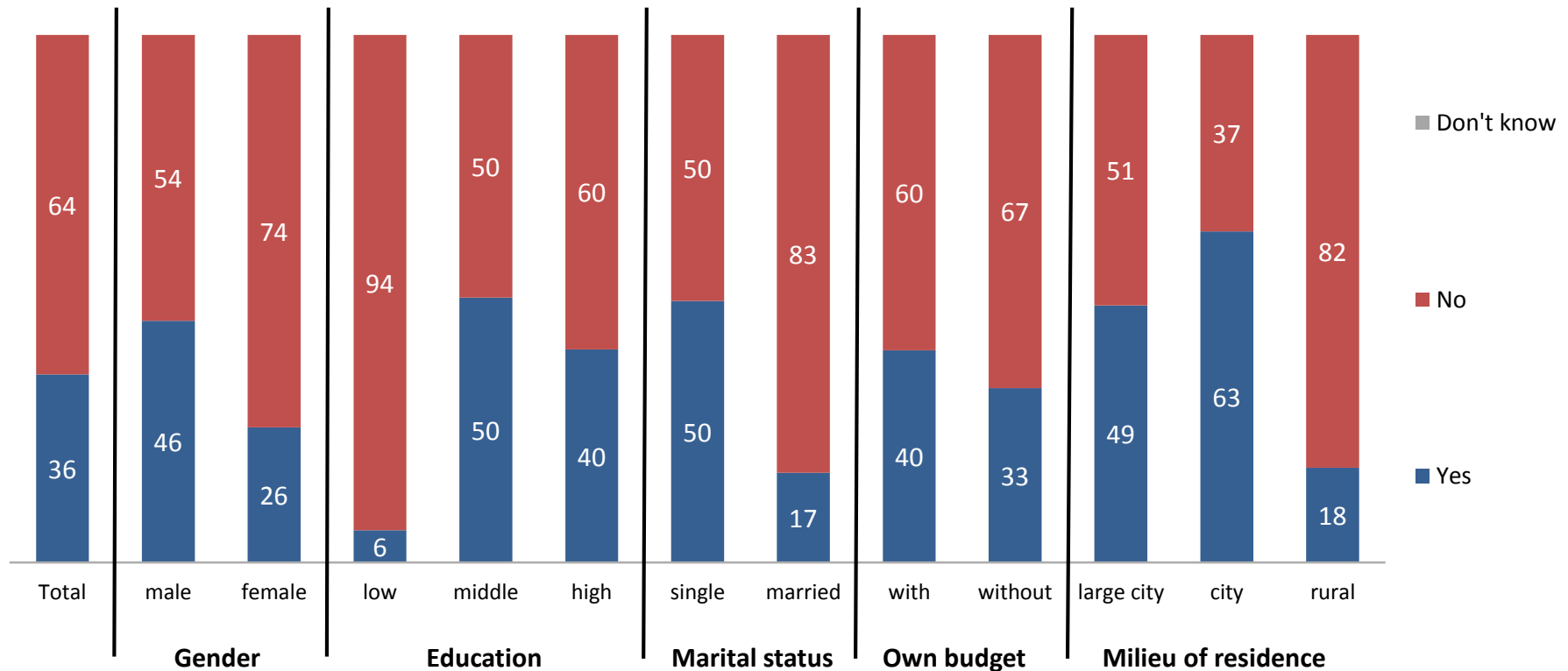
Q45: Does she receive continuous payment in case of sickness?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Mother alive (Q37) with paid job (Q41 + Q43)
Values in percent/ Attention: in part small number of cases

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CLASS ASSESSMENT

Yemen: Part of the working class

Gender **Education** **Marital status** **Own budget** **Milieu of residence**

Legend:
- Doesn't apply / Don't know
- No
- Yes
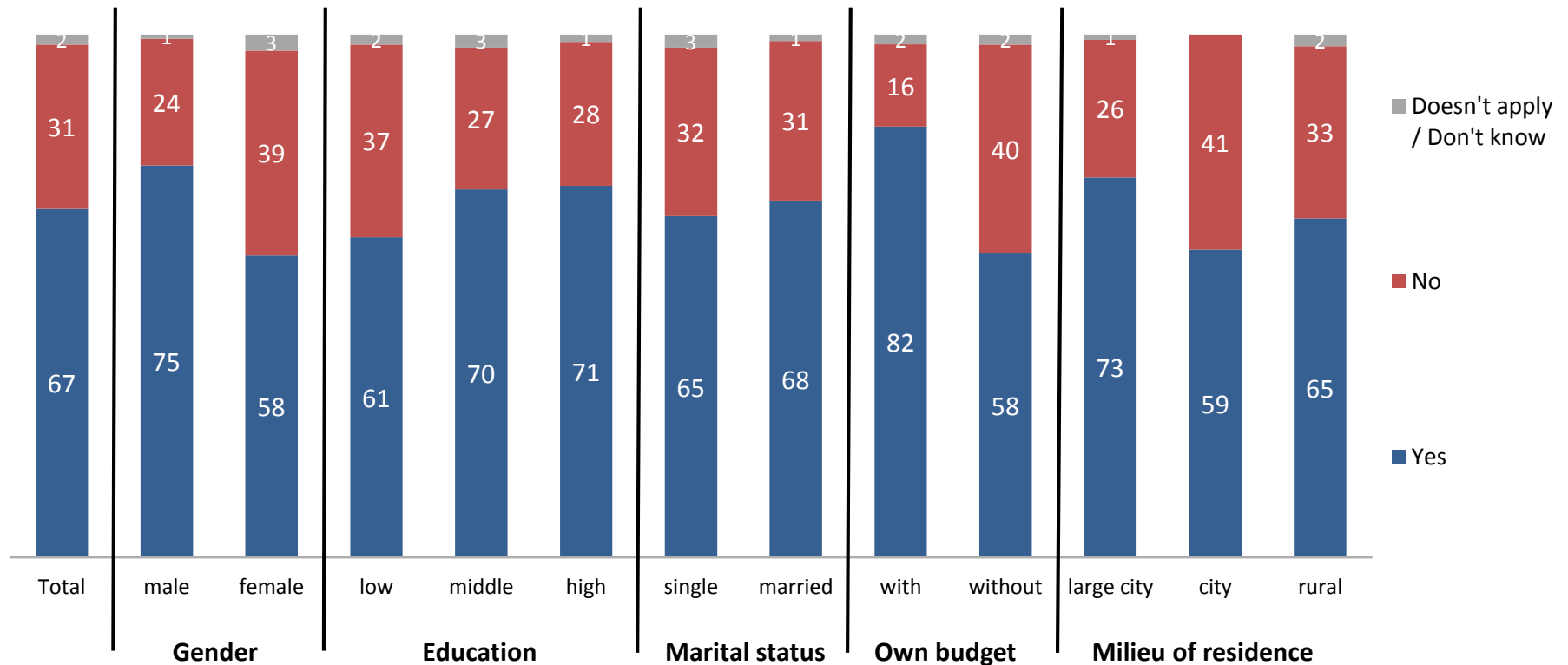
Q46: Would you consider yourself as being part of the working class?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Class assessment
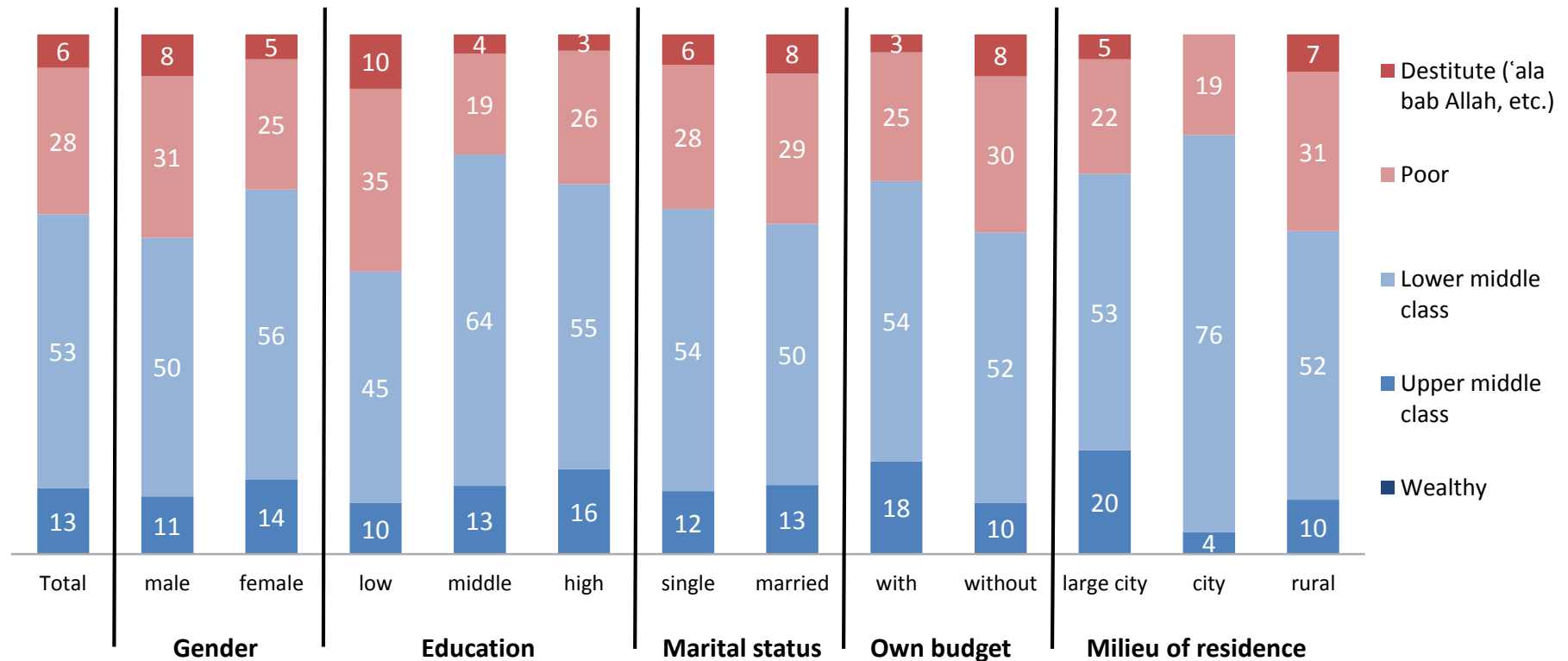
Q47: Class assessment: How would you describe your family?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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HOUSING

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Yemen: Neighbourhood

Legend:
- Refugee camp
- Private housing
- Informal housing
- Public housing

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Private housing	98	97	99	98	99	97	99	97	98	98	98	100	98
	2 / 1	2 / 1	1	1 / 1	1	2 / 1	1	3 / 1	2	1 / 1	1 / 2		2

Gender · **Education** · **Marital status** · **Own budget** · **Milieu of residence**

Q48: What kind of neighbourhood do you live in?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Type of housing / building

Legend:
- Other
- Room
- Tent
- Informal / provisional housing
- Apartment
- Terraced house

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Room	4	4	4	7	2	2	1	7	5	3	2		5
Tent	1	1	1	3	1		2	1		1			1
Informal	1	2								2			2
Apartment	9	8	9	8	8	11	8	10	11	8	23		4
Terraced house	58	59	56	59	59	55	59	56	59	57	53	96	58
	27	24	30	23	29	30	29	24	23	28	22		29
	1	1			1	2	1	1	2				1

Gender — male, female

Education — low, middle, high

Marital status — single, married

Own budget — with, without

Milieu of residence — large city, city, rural

Q50: What kind of housing / building are you living in today?

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Yemen: Years in housing situation

Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
14,0	male 16,6	female 11,2	low 12,7	middle 13,5	high 16,3	single 16,4	married 11,0	with 15,3	without 13,3	large city 12,9	city 18,0	rural 14,3

■ Years in housing situation
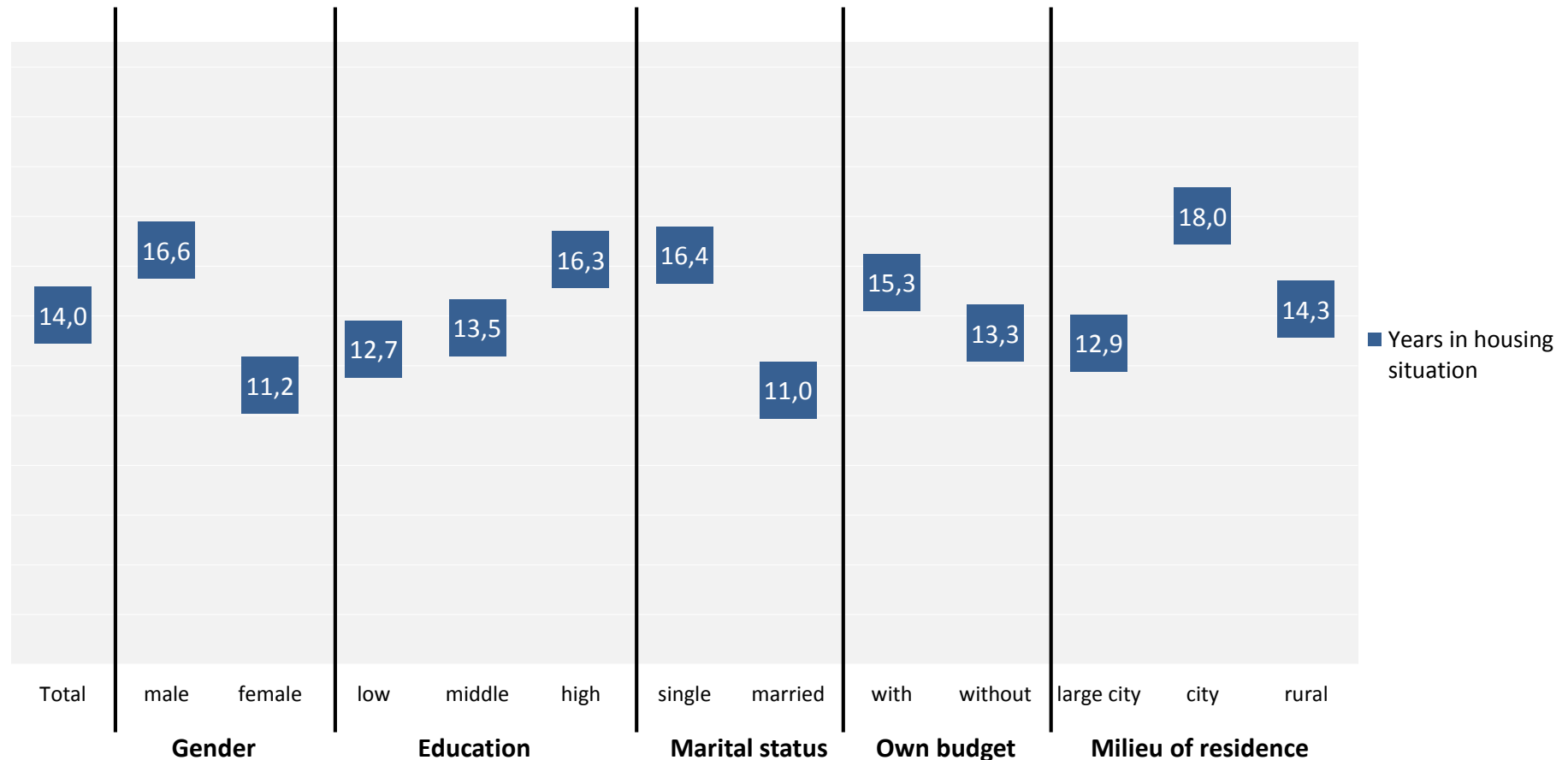
Q51: How many years have you personally been living in this housing situation?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Average values

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Yemen: Tenant or owner

Legend:
- Offered residence / Other (green)
- Owner (red)
- Tenant (blue)

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Offered residence / Other	2	2	3	3	2	2	1	3	3	2	3		2
Owner	84	85	82	84	82	84	86	81	84	83	62	82	91
Tenant	14	13	14	12	16	14	13	15	13	14	35	18	7

Gender | Education | Marital status | Own budget | Milieu of residence
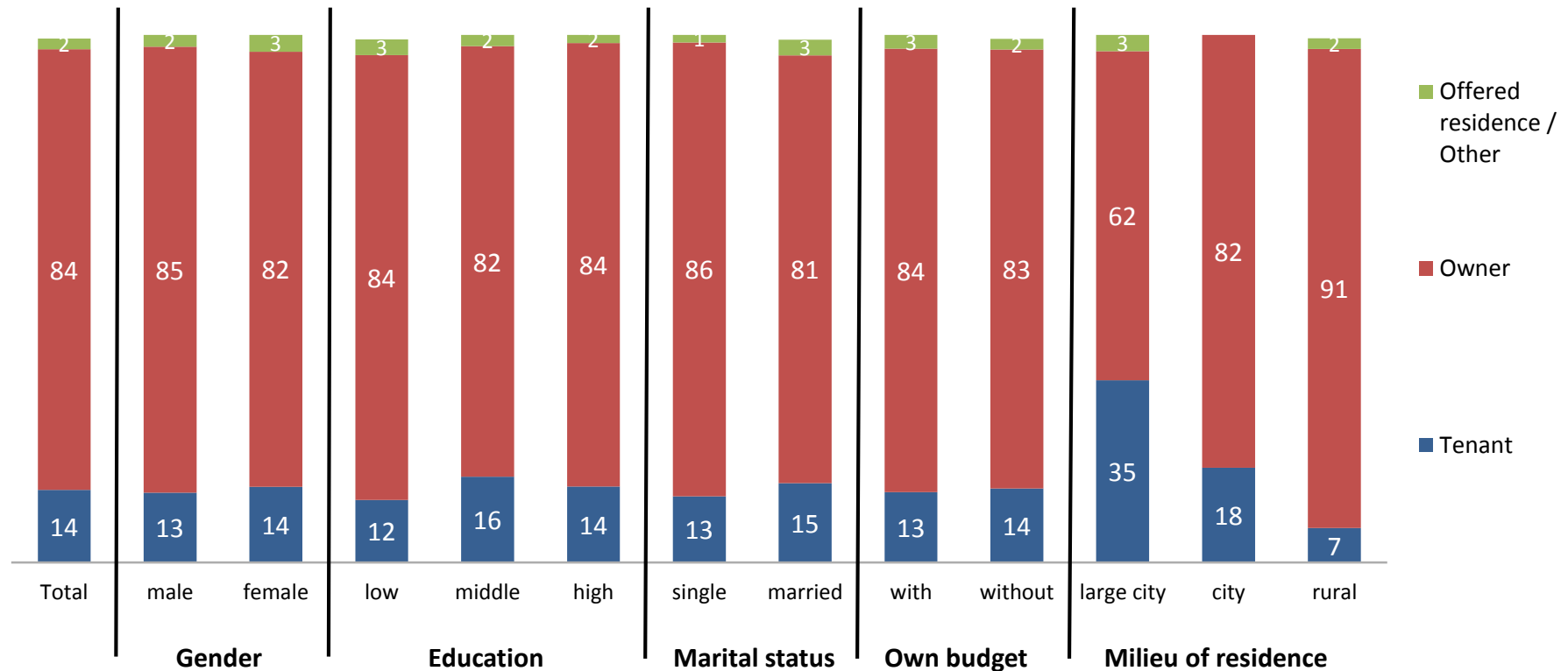
Q52: Are you / Is your head of household tenant or owner of the place you live in or are you living in accommodation provided free of charge by a company, institution or individual?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Values in percent

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Yemen: Own house

Legend: Build, Buy, Inherit

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Build	61	59	63	62	52	65	60	62	61	60	62	59	60
Buy	5	6	5	5	3	7	7	3	8	4	13	10	3
Inherit	34	36	33	33	46	28	34	34	31	36	25	31	36
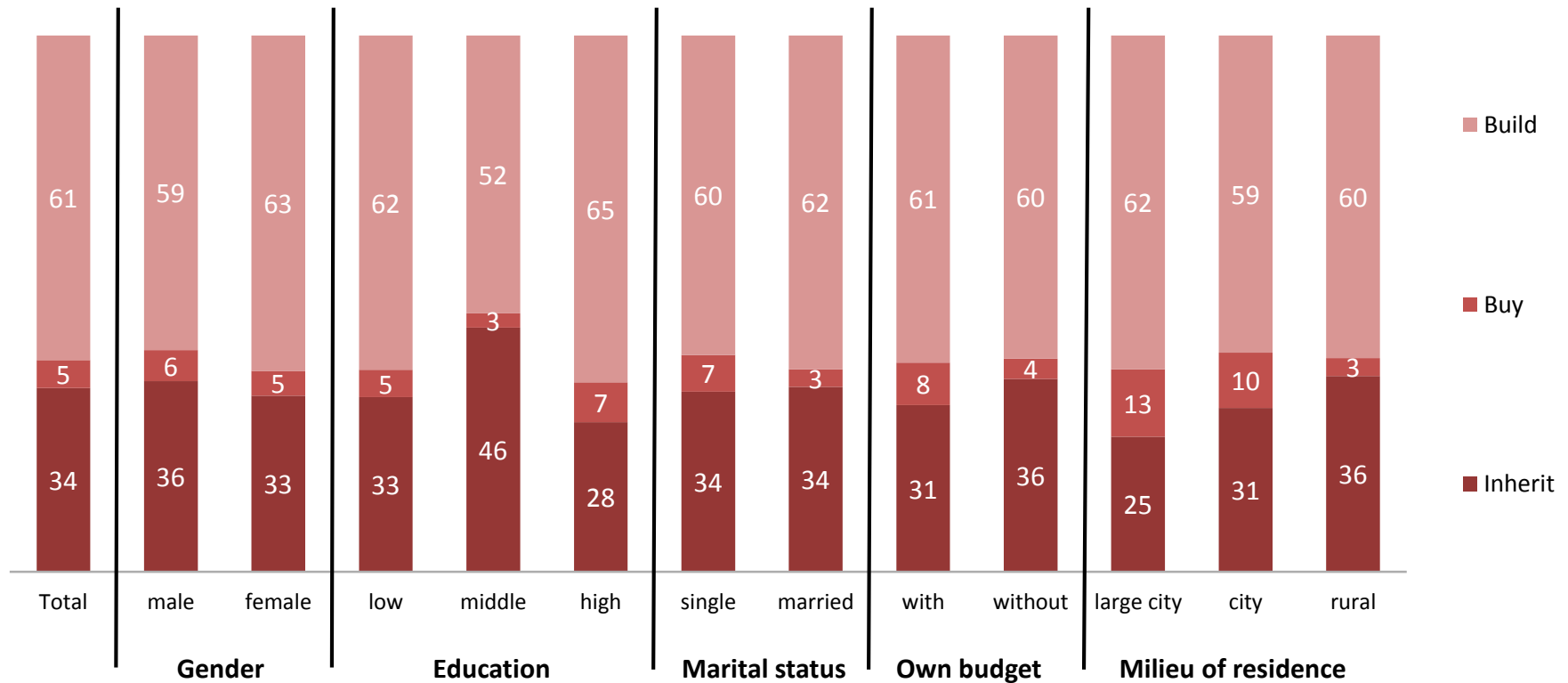
Q53: Did you inherit or buy the house / apartment or build the home?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Owner of the place living in (Q52) /
Values in percent

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Yemen: Own room

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
No	48	49	47	44	56	47	76	13	43	51	46	78	48
Yes	52	51	52	55	44	53	24	87	57	49	54	22	52
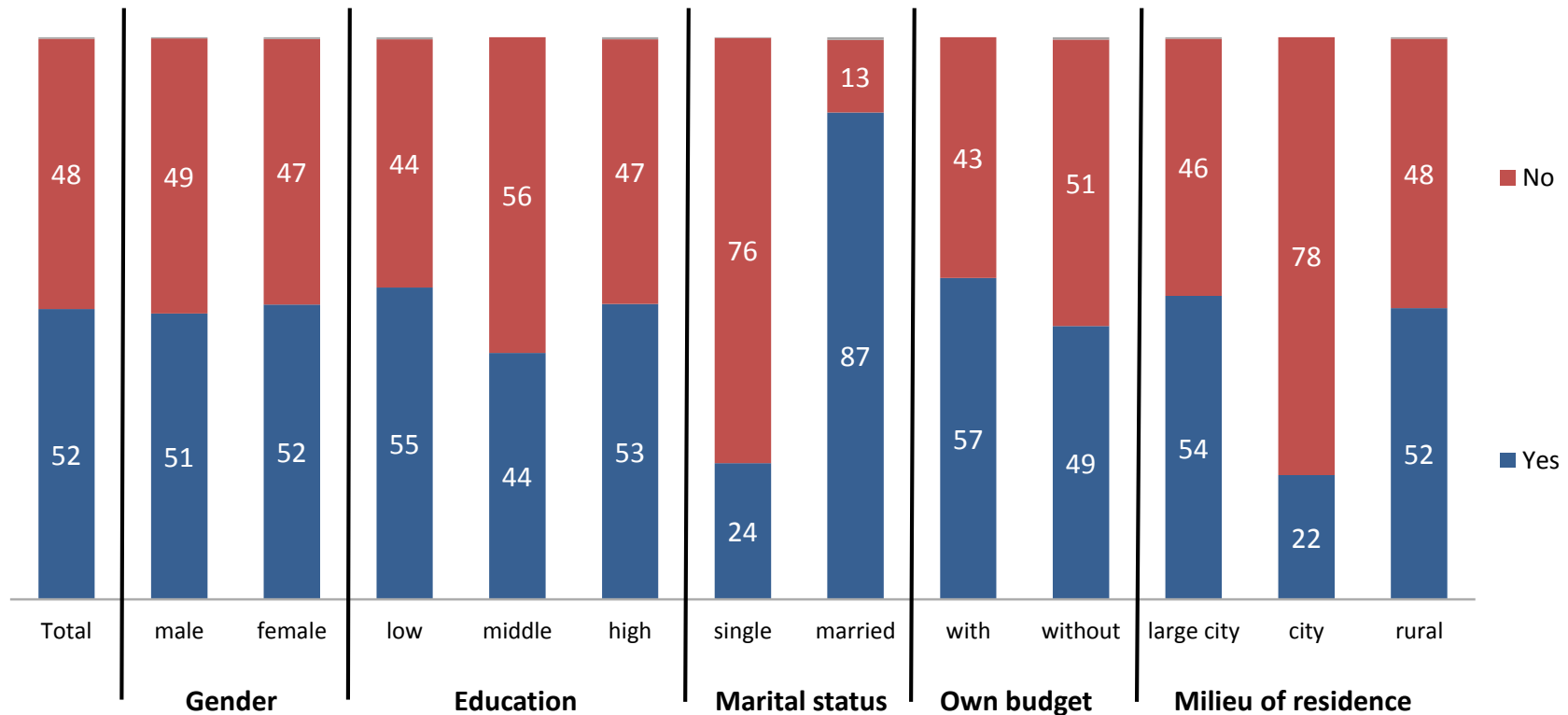
Q54: Do you have a room for yourself?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Yemen: Items available in household

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Tap water	51	53	49	43	52	61	55	46	62	45	71	83	43
Electricity	63	67	59	51	71	75	70	55	73	58	74	86	59
WC	84	90	76	73	88	94	85	82	89	81	100	96	78
Separate kitchen	89	91	87	82	92	96	89	89	91	88	97	96	86
Stove	95	95	94	93	97	94	96	93	96	94	95	96	95
Television	76	76	76	63	87	85	82	69	80	74	94	86	70
Satellite antenna	70	72	69	56	82	80	76	63	75	68	91	86	63
Refrigerator	38	42	34	22	46	54	44	30	51	31	67	67	27
Computer / laptop / tablet	14	16	11	3	16	27	17	10	21	10	36	23	6
Internet access	6	8	4	1	6	13	7	4	12	3	15	7	3
Air conditioning	10	9	10	6	11	14	13	6	16	6	23	59	4
Moped, motorcycle	16	18	14	14	15	19	17	16	23	12	18	12	15
Car / pick-up / lorry / etc.	21	21	20	16	22	25	23	18	26	18	29	14	18

Q55: Which of the following items do you have available in your household?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Yemen: Livestock owned

Legend: ■ No ■ Yes

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
No	52	50	54	49	48	58	46	58	52	52	91	85	37
Yes	48	50	46	51	52	42	54	42	48	48	9	15	63
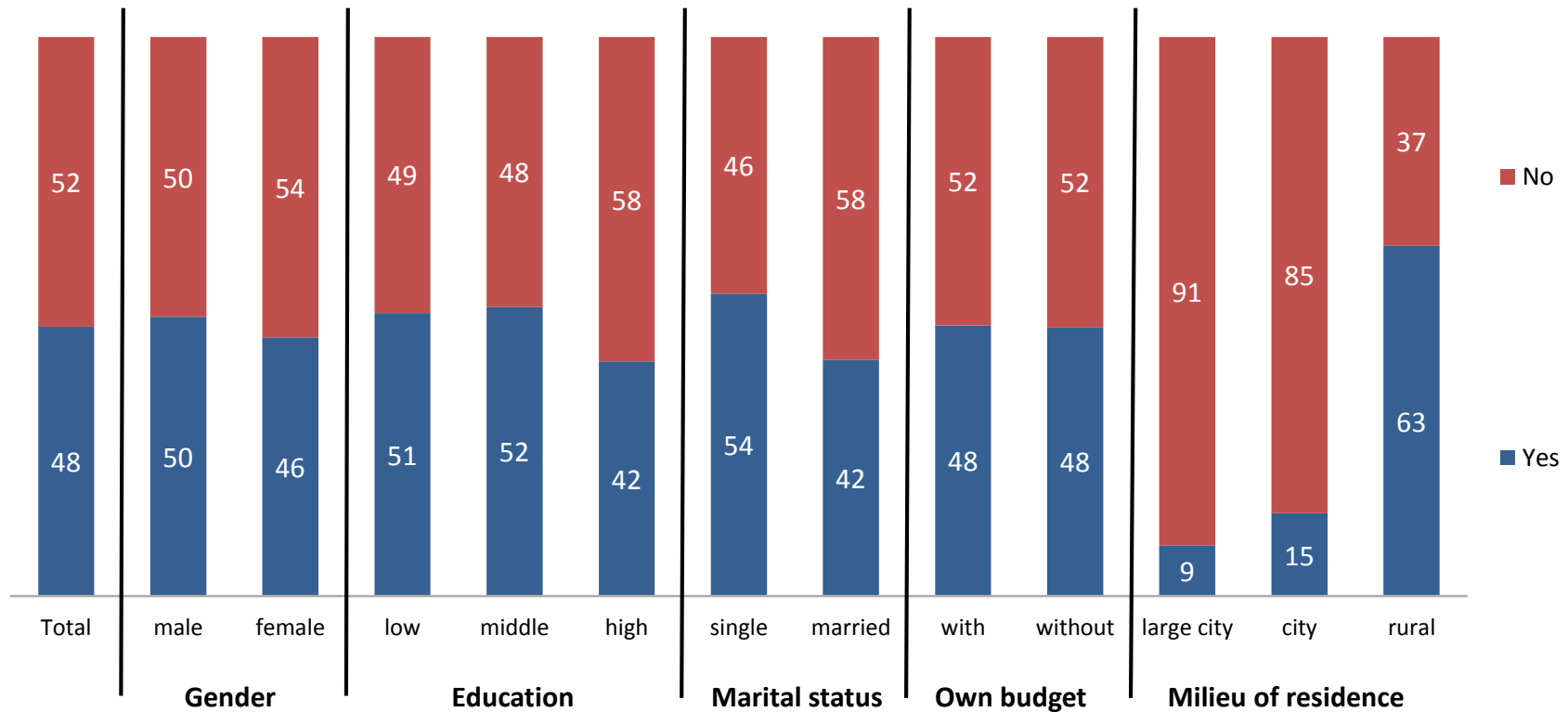
Q56: Does your household own livestock?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Number of animals owned

		Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Sheep	2,6	2,6	2,6	2,7	2,6	2,5	2,8	2,3	2,9	2,5	1,5		2,7
Goats	2,0	2,0	2,0	1,9	1,9	2,1	2,0	2,1	2,3	1,8	2,2		2,0
Chicken	2,1	2,3	2,0	2,2	2,3	1,9	2,0	2,3	1,8	2,3	1,0	3,2	2,2
Cows	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,8	0,5	0,4	0,6	0,6	0,4	0,7			0,6
Horses	0,0	0,0		0,0			0,0			0,0			0,0
Donkeys	0,5	0,6	0,5	0,7	0,5	0,3	0,6	0,4	0,6	0,5			0,6
Mules													
Dromedaries, camels	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0			0,0
Water buffalos	0,0		0,0	0,0			0,0		0,0				0,0
Rabbits	0,1	0,2			0,1	0,4	0,2		0,2	0,1	0,6	8,5	0,0
Pigeons	0,6	0,9	0,2	0,5	0,3	1,0	0,6	0,6	0,5	0,6	2,1		0,5
Other	3,6	6,7	0,0		0,0	13,1	5,9		10,3		0,1	0,7	3,8

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/

Q57: Can you please tell me how many animals you own?

Basis: Respondents owning livestock (Q56)/Number on average

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Yemen: Agricultural land owned

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
No	62	59	65	65	55	62	61	62	60	63	94	100	49
Yes	38	41	35	35	45	38	39	38	40	37	6		51

Gender   **Education**   **Marital status**   **Own budget**   **Milieu of residence**
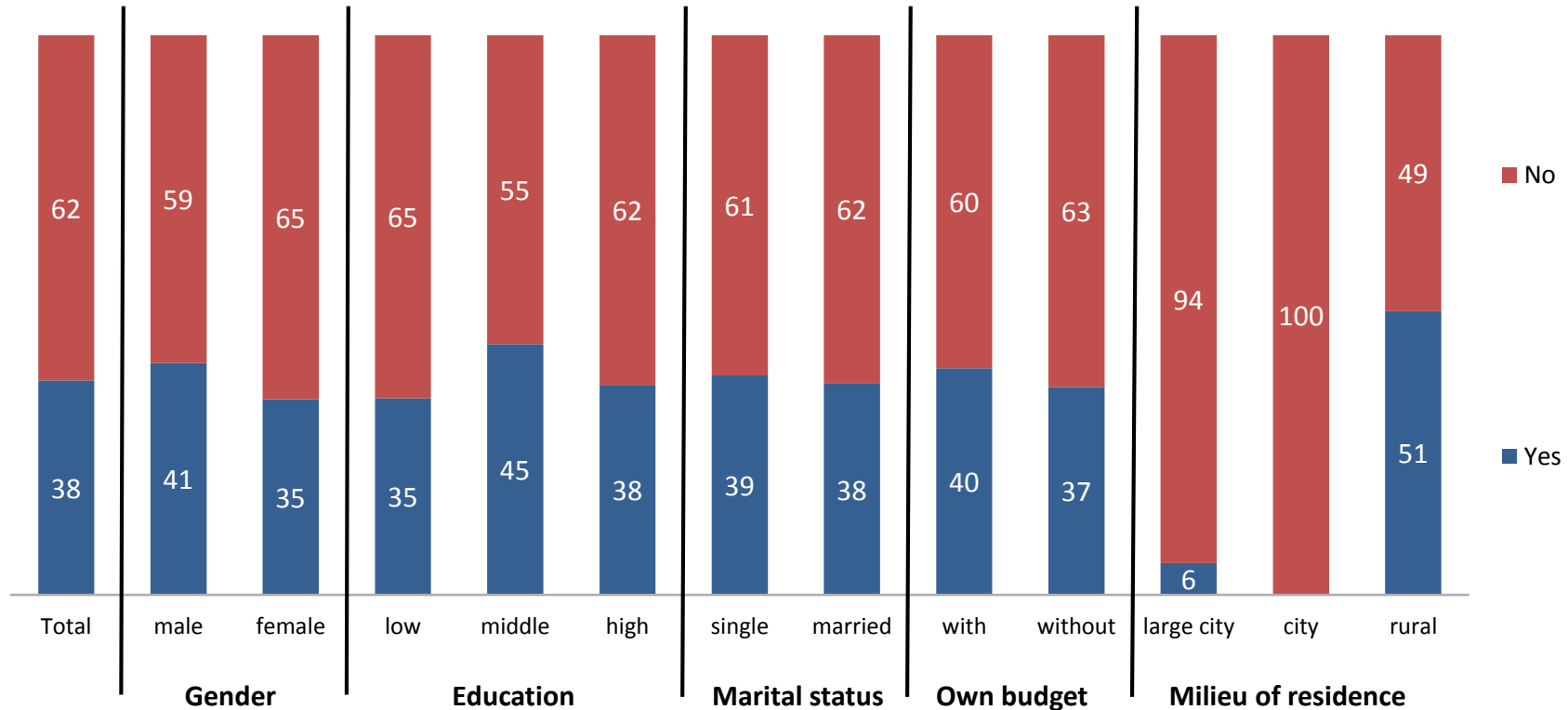
Q58: Does your household own agricultural land?

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Yemen: Size of agricultural land owned

Legend:
- Irrigated land (m² in 1,000)
- Rainfed land (m² in 1,000)

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Irrigated land	4,1	4,7	2,8	4,3	5,8	2,3	6,4	1,4	6,8	2,6	0,0		4,3
Rainfed land	1,9	2,0	1,7	1,7	0,8	3,2	1,4	2,5	1,3	2,3	4,6	0,0	1,8

Gender — male, female
Education — low, middle, high
Marital status — single, married
Own budget — with, without
Milieu of residence — large city, city, rural

Q59: Can you please tell me how much agricultural land you own?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that own agricultural land (Q58)
Values in percent

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Yemen: Producing food for own consumption

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
No	74	73	74	72	71	78	75	72	75	73	98	100	65
Yes	26	27	26	28	29	22	25	28	25	27	2		35

Gender — Education — Marital status — Own budget — Milieu of residence

No ■
Yes ■
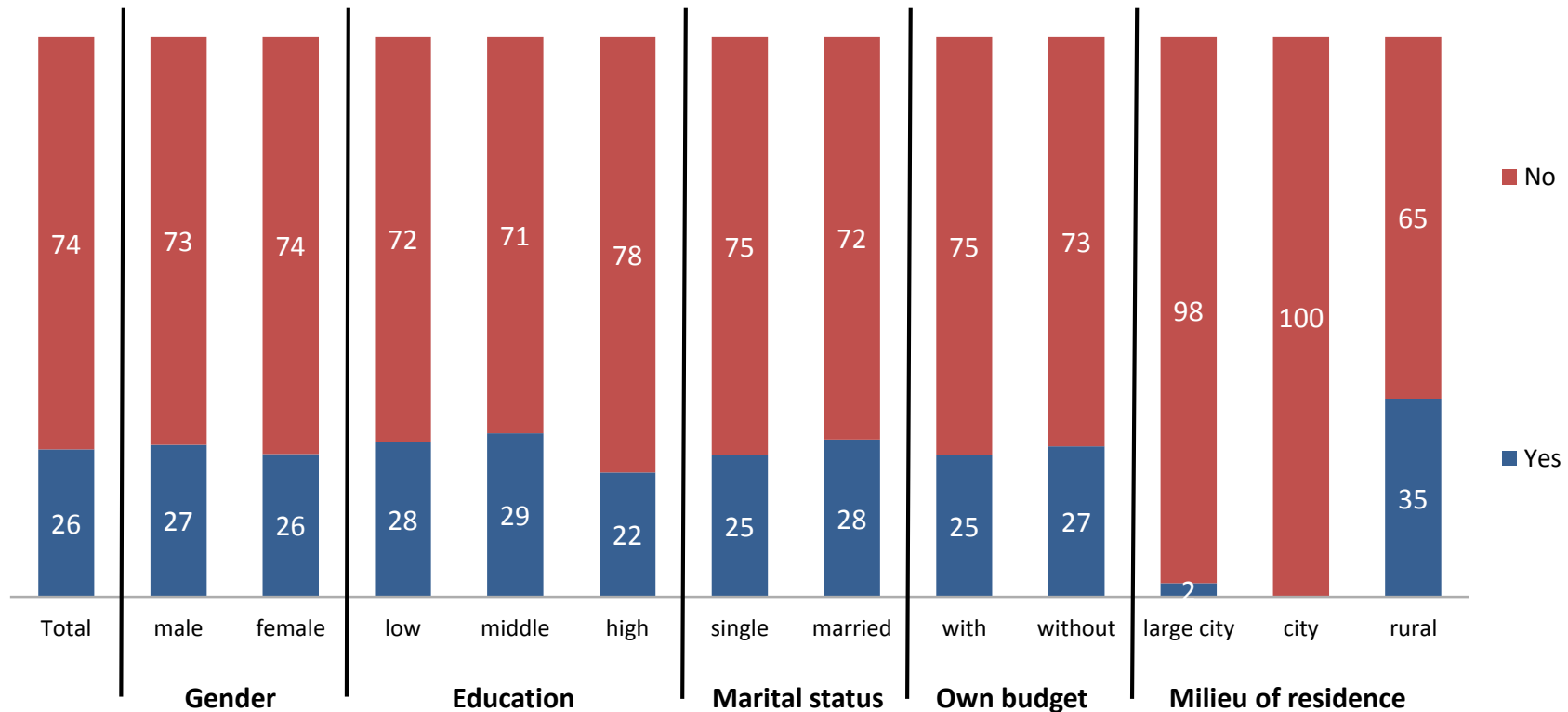
Q60: Does your household currently produce food for its own consumption?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Self-produced food for consumption

Legend: ■ Share of self-produced food

Category		Value
Total		25
Gender	male	20
	female	32
Education	low	29
	middle	25
	high	19
Marital status	single	21
	married	30
Own budget	with	23
	without	26
Milieu of residence	large city	18
	city	
	rural	25
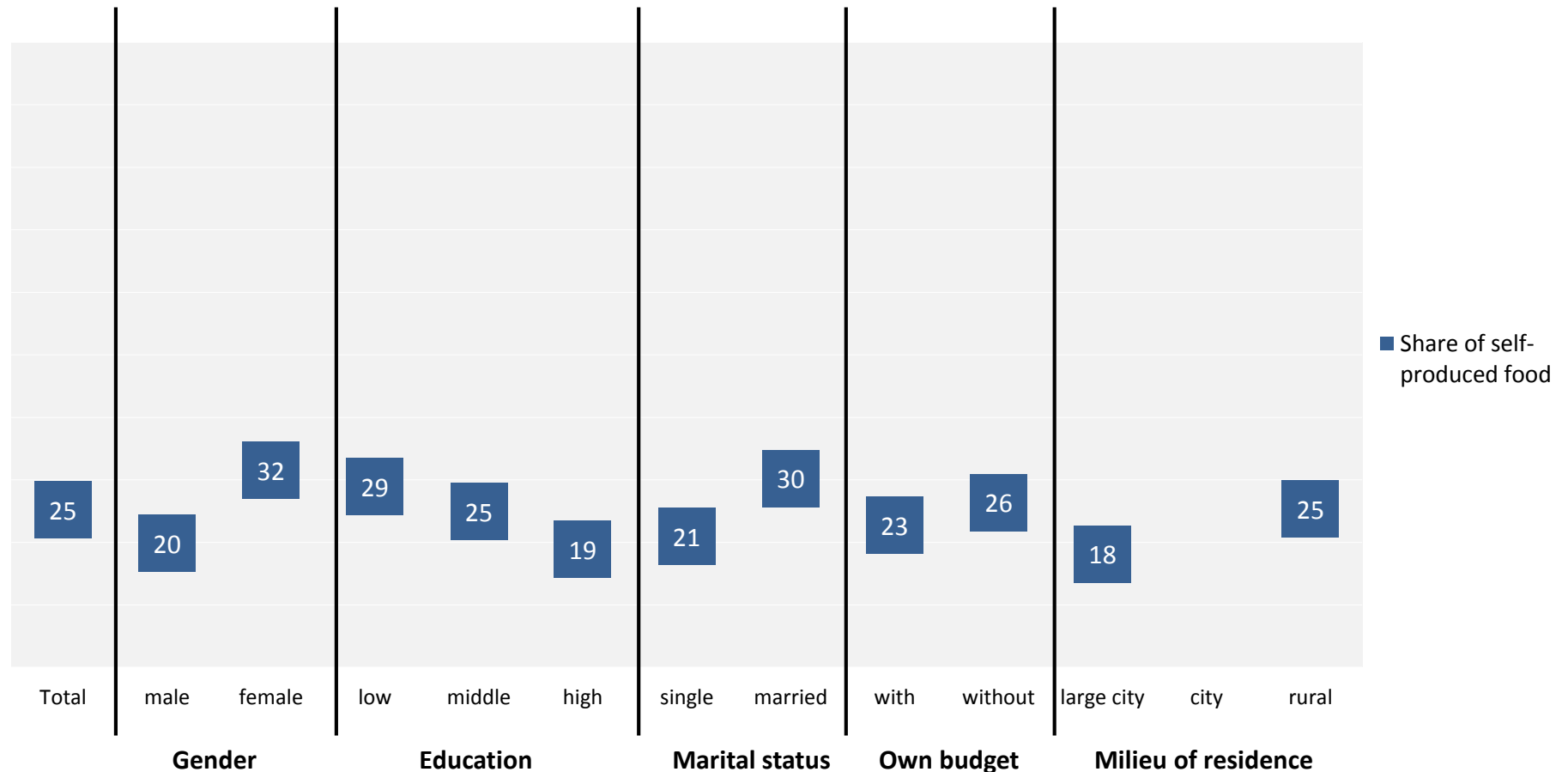
Q61: How large is its share, if you consider the total food expenditure?
Please give a rough estimate.

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Respondents living in household that produces own food (Q60)/
Values in percent

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ECONOMY

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Yemen: Personal economic situation today

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Very / rather bad	66	68	63	76	56	59	63	68	54	72	60	56	68
Very / rather good	34	32	37	24	44	41	37	32	46	28	40	44	32

Gender **Education** **Marital status** **Own budget** **Milieu of residence**
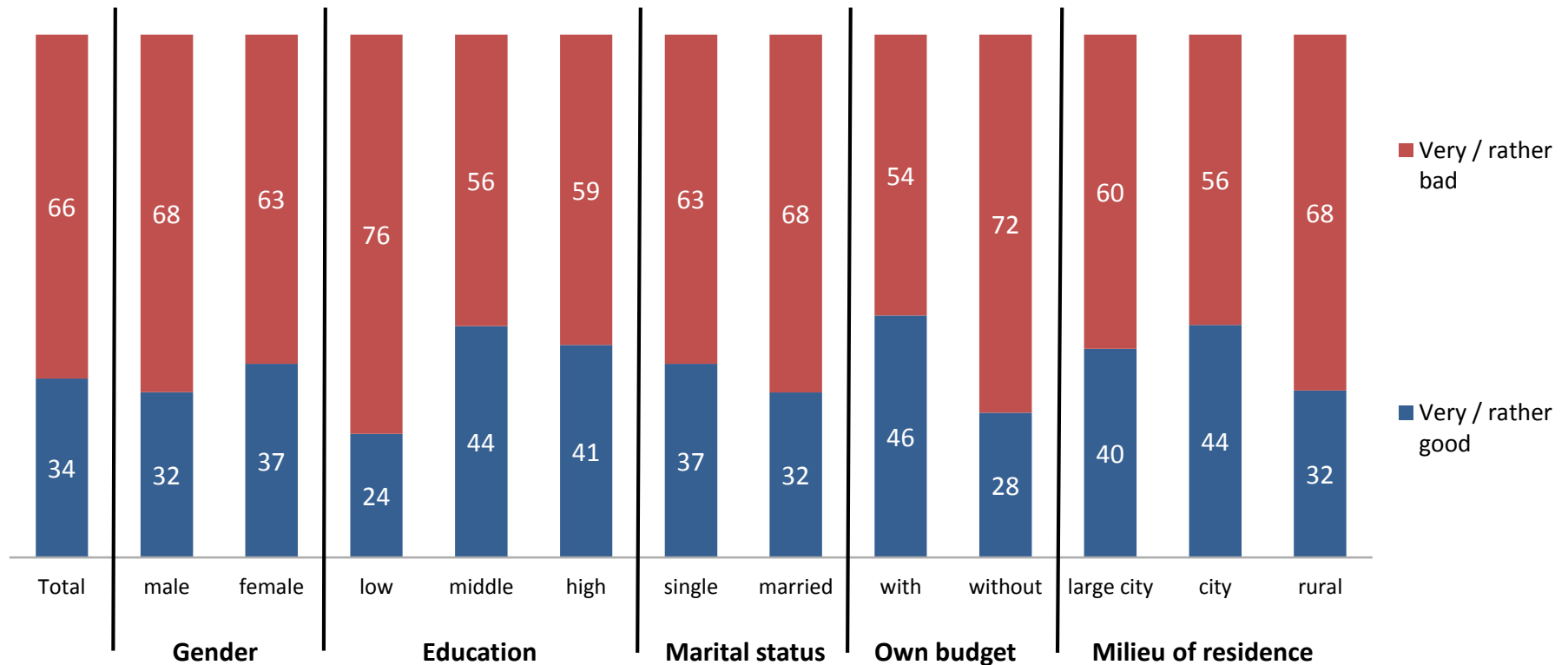
Q62: How would you assess your personal economic situation today?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Own private bank or postal account

Legend:
- No (red)
- Yes (blue)

Category	Group	No	Yes
Total	Total	98	2
Gender	male	96	4
Gender	female	99	1
Education	low	99	1
Education	middle	99	1
Education	high	94	6
Marital status	single	98	2
Marital status	married	97	3
Own budget	with	95	5
Own budget	without	99	1
Milieu of residence	large city	95	5
Milieu of residence	city	91	9
Milieu of residence	rural	99	1
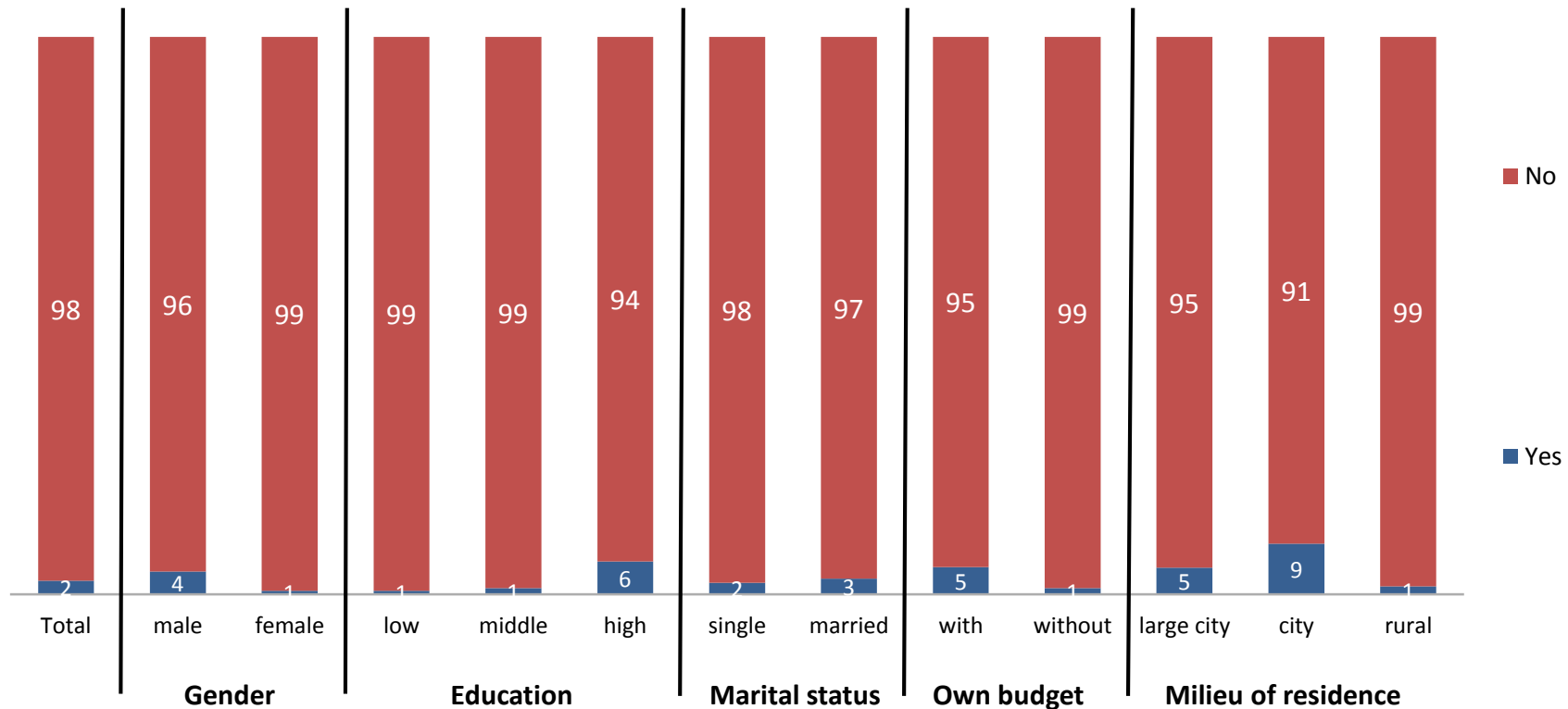
Q63: Do you possess a private bank or postal account?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Own credit card

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
No	99	98	100	100	98	98	98	99	98	99	98	96	99
Yes	1	2			2	2	2	1	2	1	2	4	1

Gender · **Education** · **Marital status** · **Own budget** · **Milieu of residence**

- No
- Yes
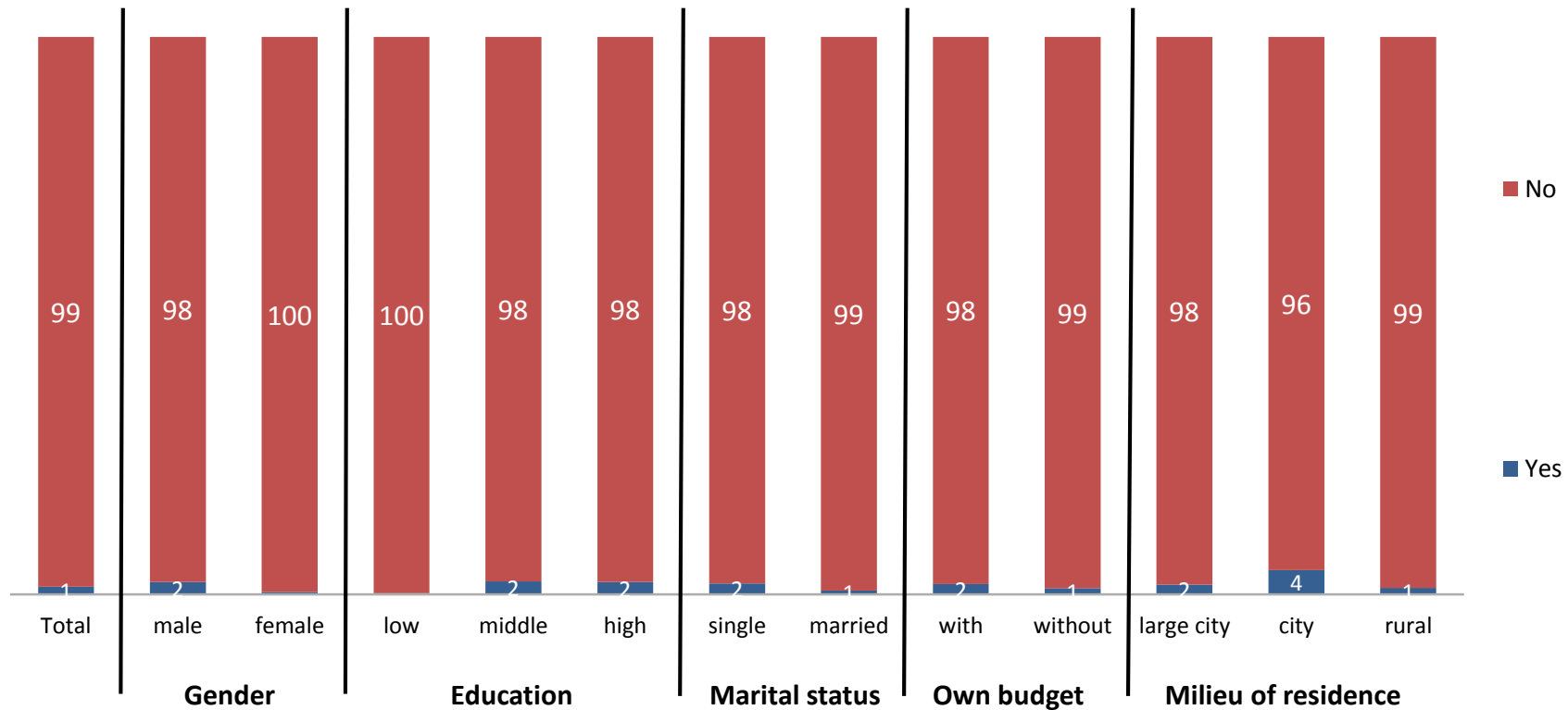
Q64: Do you possess a private credit card?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Availability of money

Legend:
- No (red)
- Yes (blue)

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
No	65	57	74	70	68	55	63	66		100	63	32	67
Yes	35	43	26	30	32	45	37	34	100		37	68	33

Gender · Education · Marital status · Own budget · Milieu of residence
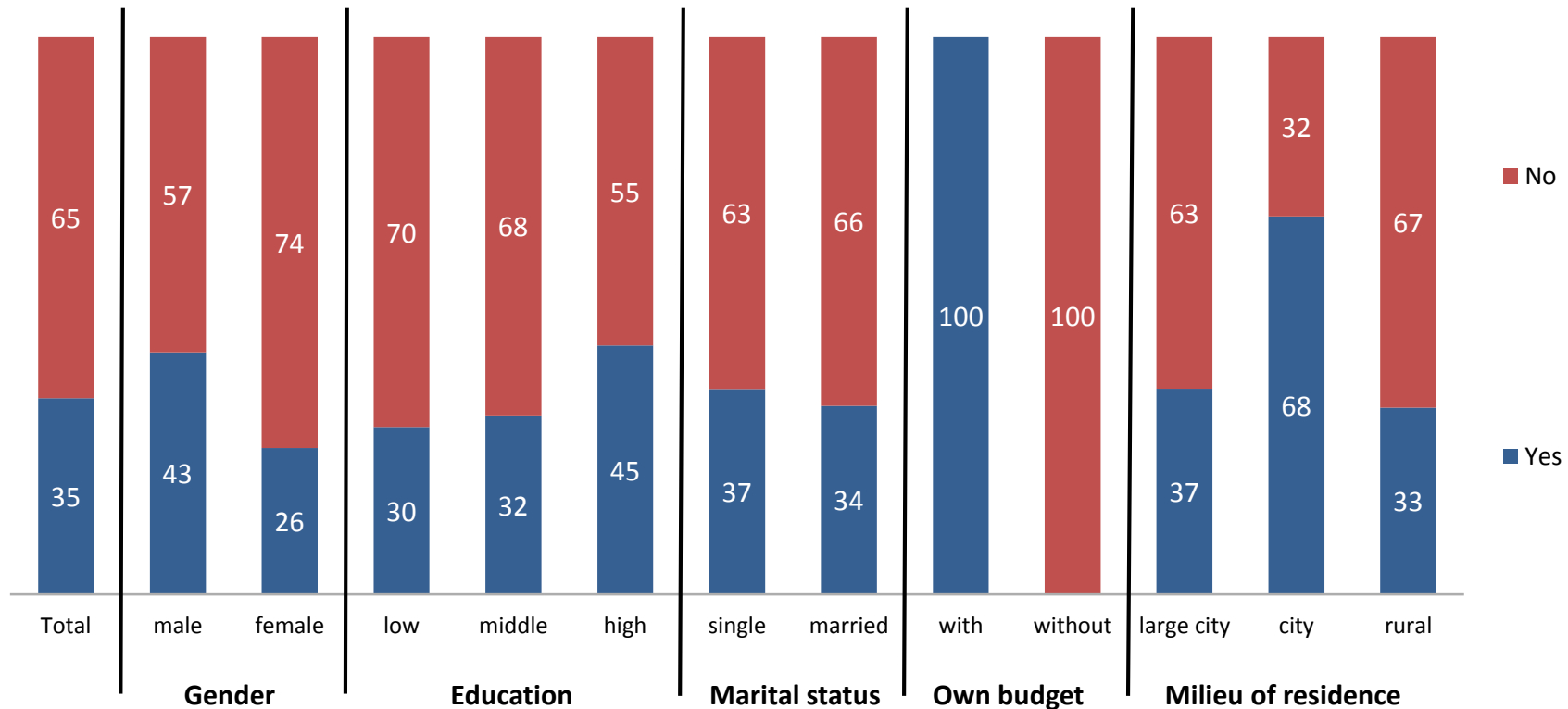
Q65: Do you personally have some money available, either from working, from your family or from other sources?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: No money at disposal – current situation

Legend:
- Retired / sick
- Permanently not working
- Long-term (≥ 3 months) unemployed
- Temporary (< 3 months) without work
- Vocational training / internship
- Student

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Retired / sick	1	1		1		1	1			1	1		1
Permanently not working	39	2 / 43	69	60	19	21	21	59		39	40	7	39
Long-term unemployed	24		9	23	23	26	25	22		24	28	20	23
Temporary without work	8	16	1	7	7	11	6	10		8	4	12	9
Vocational training	4	6	3	2	2	9	4	5		4	2	62	4
Student	25	33	19	7	49	32	43	4		25	26		24

Gender — male, female
Education — low, middle, high
Marital status — single, married
Own budget — with, without
Milieu of residence — large city, city, rural

Q66: If you do not have any money at your disposal, can you please indicate your situation?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents with no money available (Q65)/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Sources of budget

Legend:
- From scholarship/ Other
- From own work
- From family

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
From scholarship/Other	2	3	5	4	2	1	3		2			13	2
From own work	42	62		40	34	48	32	57	42		47		42
From family	59	39	95	59	64	56	69	44	59		59	87	57

Gender **Education** **Marital status** **Own budget** **Milieu of residence**

Q67: What are the different sources of your budget?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents with money available (Q65)/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Reason for receiving transfers/ budget support

Legend:
- Does not apply/Retired
- Permanently not working
- Long-term unemployed
- Temporarily no work
- Vocational training / Intenship
- Student

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Does not apply/Retired	1		2	3			1	2	1				2
Permanently not working	36	37	62	73	21	9	15	81	36		21	29	42
Long-term unemployed	20	3	7	15	6	35	25	7	20		12	28	21
Temporarily no work	2	2	1	1	3	3	2		2		4	6	2
Vocational training / Intenship	1					2	2		1				1
Student	40	58	27	8	71	51	55	10	40		63	36	32

Categories (x-axis groupings):
- Gender: male, female
- Education: low, middle, high
- Marital status: single, married
- Own budget: with, without
- Milieu of residence: large city, city, rural

Q68: If the only source for your budget is your family or transfers from other persons / institutions, could you please describe your situation?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents with sources of budget not from own work (Q67)/
Values in percent

Yemen: Regular or irregular financial support

Legend:
- Receive it on an irregular basis
- Receive it on a regular basis

Category		Irregular	Regular
Total		78	22
Gender	male	75	25
	female	79	21
Education	low	89	11
	middle	75	25
	high	68	32
Marital status	single	73	27
	married	88	12
Own budget	with	78	22
	without		
Milieu of residence	large city	61	39
	city	73	27
	rural	84	16
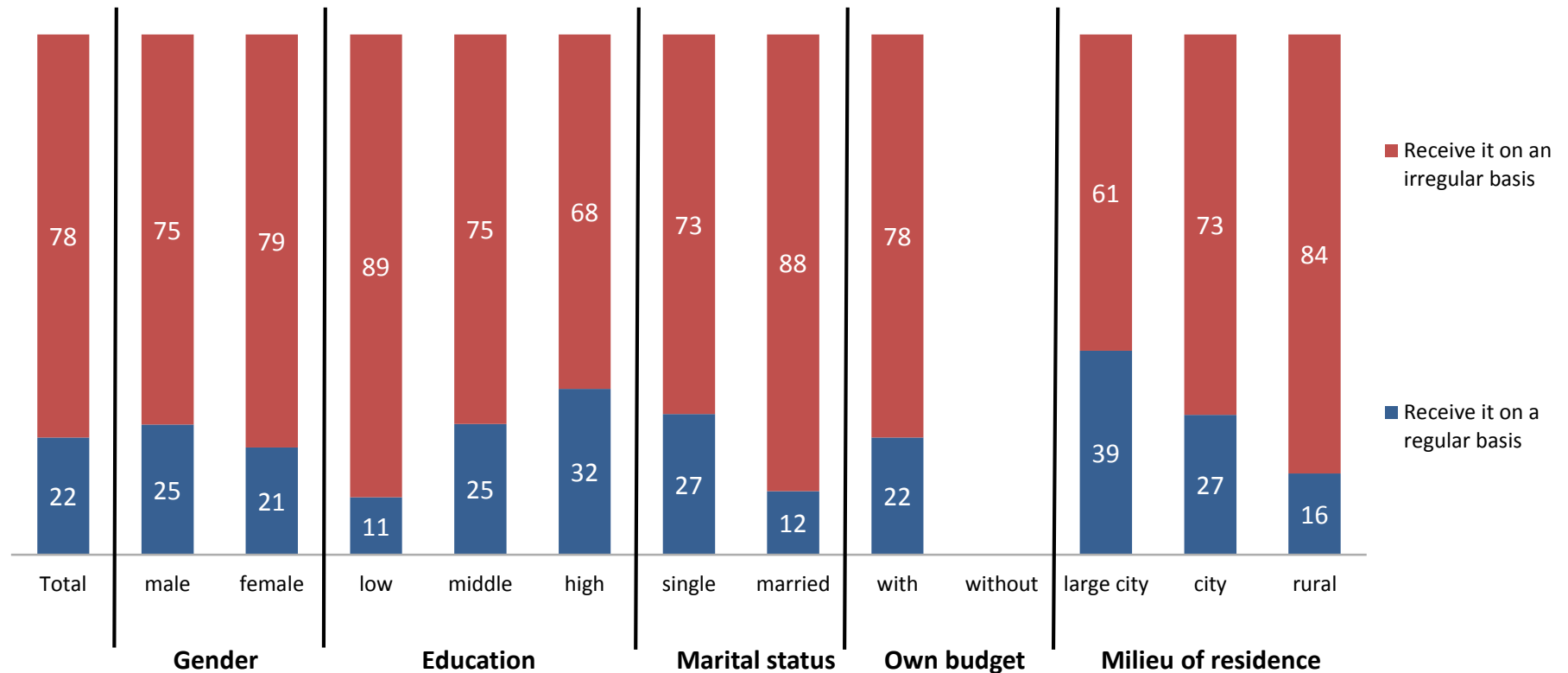
Q69: You said you receive money from the family or from other sources (excluding income from your own work). Do you ...?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents with sources of budget (Q67)/
Values in percent

Yemen: Amount of transfers / financial support

Legend: ■ Financial support, excluding income from own work (in Euro)

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Value	30	40	22	21	28	40	30	27	30		51	33	21

Gender	Education	Marital status	Own budget	Milieu of residence
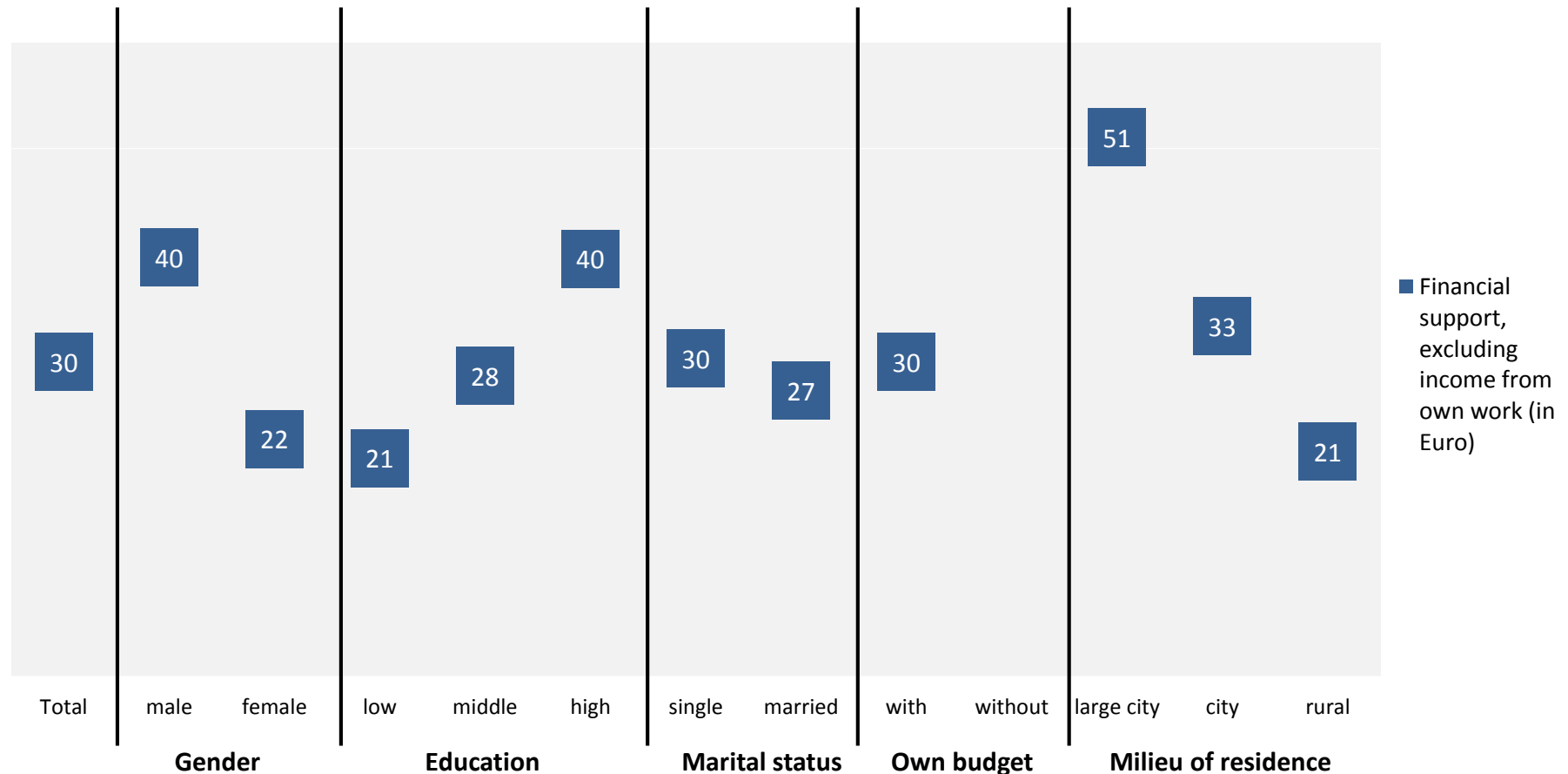
Q70: If you have to guess, how much money do you receive on average per month from your family or other sources (excluding income from your own work)?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents with sources of budget (Q67)/
Average values

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Yemen: Current number of jobs

Chart: Current number of jobs in Yemen (values in percent)

Legend:
- no answer
- 2 to 3 jobs
- 1 job

Category		1 job	2 to 3 jobs
Total		92	8
Gender	male	92	8
	female	100	
Education	low	85	15
	middle	94	6
	high	96	4
Marital status	single	91	9
	married	93	7
Own budget	with	92	8
	without		
Milieu of residence	large city	94	6
	city		
	rural	91	9
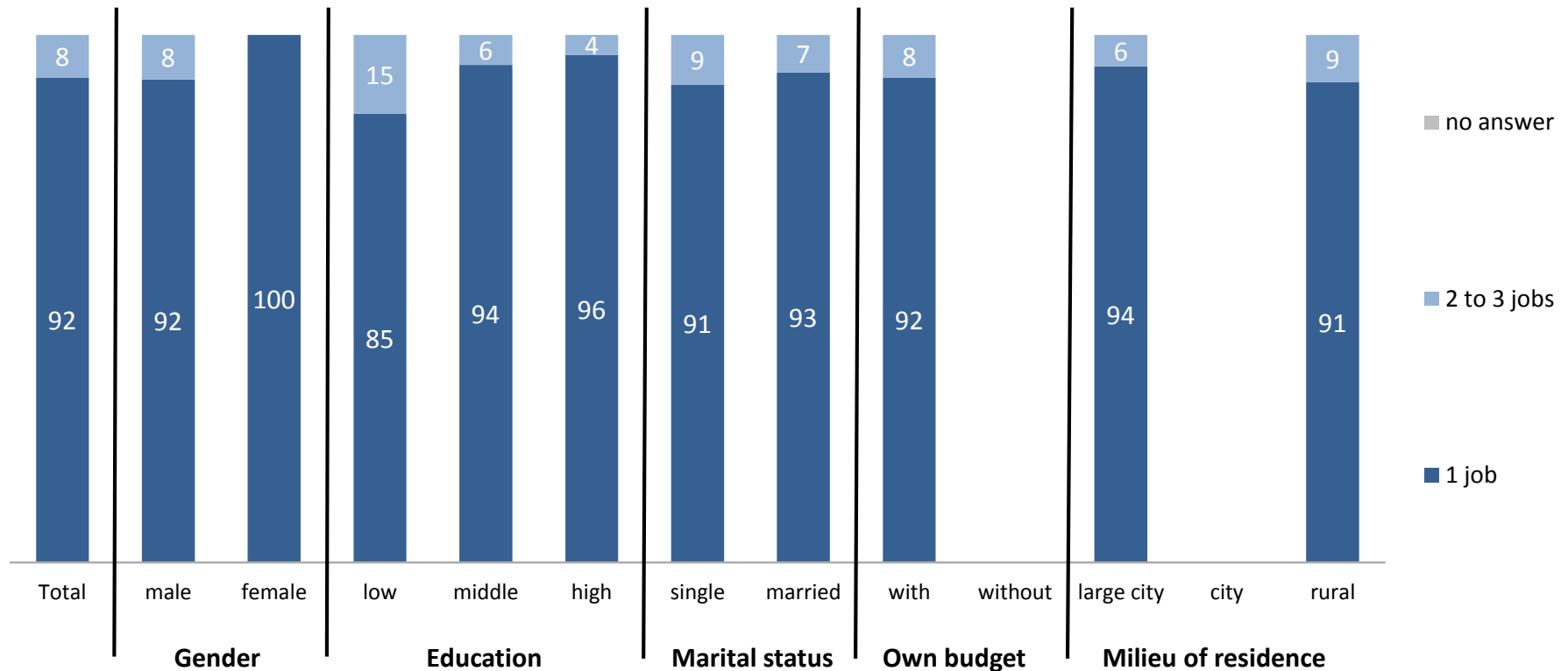
Q71: If you work for money: how many jobs do you have today?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents with income from own work (Q67)/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Different tasks and jobs

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
State employee	12	12	25	3		24	7	16	12		16		11
Employee (with insurance)	1	1				3	1	1	1		5		
Worker (no insurance, but continuous employment)	6	5	24	9		7	7	6	6		16		2
Remunerated labourer as part of a family business	4	4				8	6	2	4		3		4
Self-employed with higher education (medical doctor, lawyer etc.)	3	2	30			7	7		3		5		3
Self-employed without higher education (trade, commerce, industry, etc.)	21	22		20	32	17	21	21	21		24		20
Self-employed in agriculture	30	31		44	34	16	35	25	30				42
Self-employed in service sector (continuous work, unstable income)	26	27		30	27	22	27	25	26		27		25
Day labourer (unstable employment, unstable income)	2	1	21	2	2	2	4	1	2		3		2
Retired	2	2				5		4	2				3
Other	4	5		7	11		2	6	4		8		3

Q72: What kind of different tasks/jobs are you doing?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents with income from own work (Q67)/ Values in percent

Yemen: Jobs most important for income
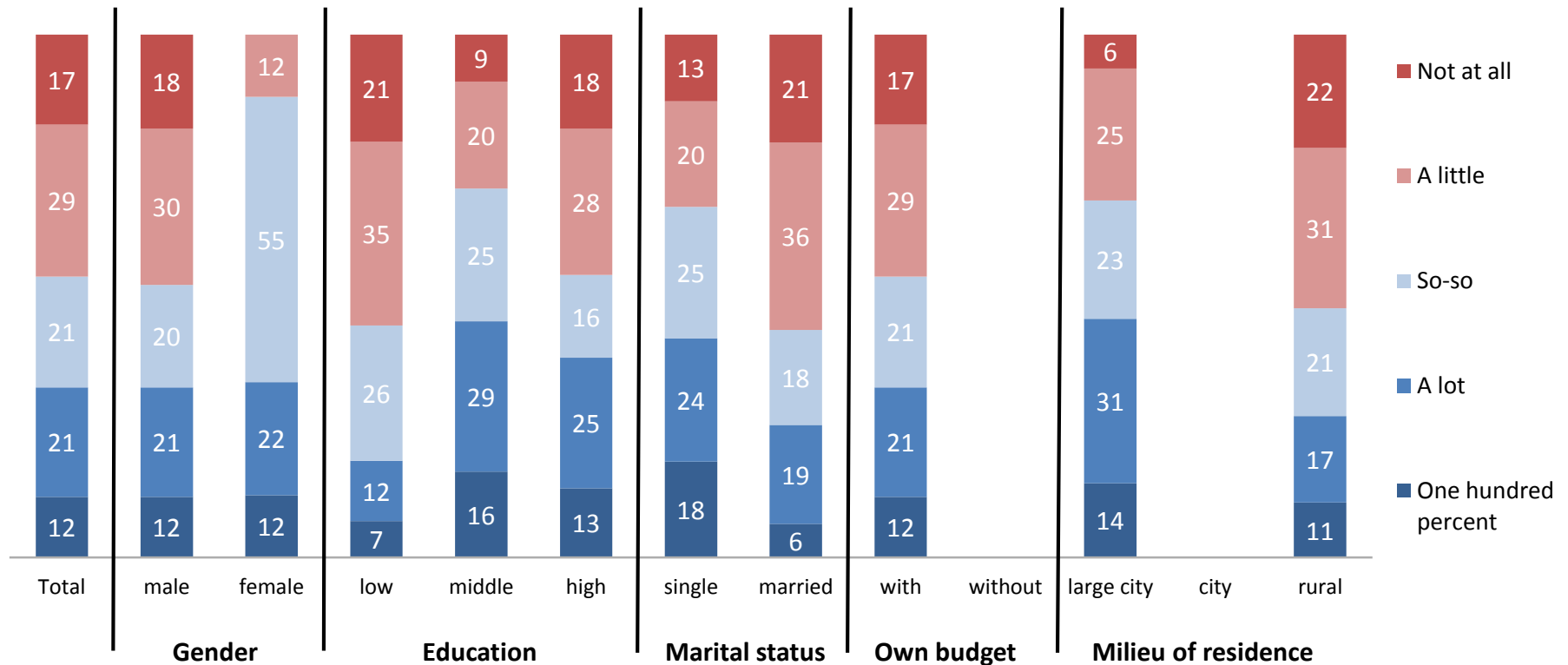
	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
State employee	12	12	25	3		24	7	16	12		16		11
Employee (with insurance)	1	1				3	1	1	1		5		
Worker (no insurance, but continuous employment)	6	5	24	9		6	7	5	6		15		2
Remunerated labourer as part of a family business	2	2				4	2	2	2		3		1
Self-employed with higher education (medical doctor, lawyer etc.)	1		30			3	3		1		5		
Self-employed without higher education (trade, commerce, industry, etc.)	20	21		17	32	17	18	21	20		24		18
Self-employed in agriculture	29	30		44	28	16	35	23	29				40
Self-employed in service sector (continuous work, unstable income)	20	21		18	27	20	20	20	20		23		19
Day labourer (unstable employment, unstable income)	2	1	21	2	2	2	4	1	2		3		2
Retired	2	2				5		4	2				3
Other	4	5		7	11		2	6	4		8		3

Q73: Please rank these jobs concerning your income from most important (1) to least important (3)?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Basis: Respondents with income from own work (Q67)/ Q73 rank "1"/ Values in percent

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Yemen: Frequency of work – most important job

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Months per year	10,5	10,5	10,7	10,8	10,3	10,4	10,8	10,3	10,5		10,6		10,5
Hours per day	6,4	6,5	4,9	6,3	7,1	6,2	6,7	6,2	6,4		7,3		6,1
Days per week	5,7	5,7	4,8	6,2	5,7	5,3	5,8	5,6	5,7		5,8		5,7
Weeks per month	3,8	3,8	3,8	3,8	3,8	3,8	3,8	3,8	3,8		3,8		3,9

- Months per year
- Weeks per month
- Days per week
- Hours per day

Q74: Frequency of work: Please tell me how many … you are working.

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents with income from own work (Q67)/
Values in percent

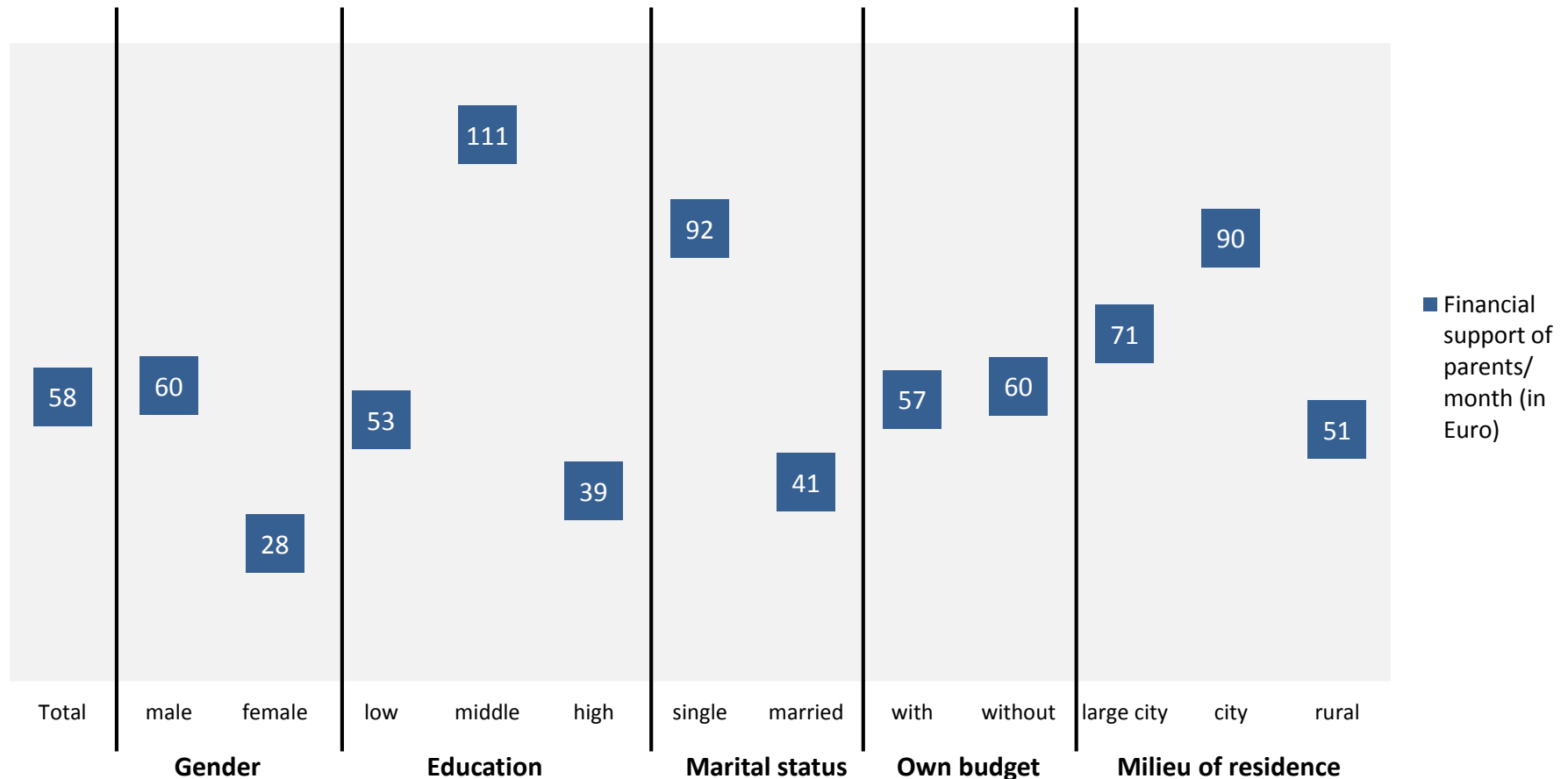# Yemen: Sickness payment - most important job

	No
Total	72
Yes	28

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents with income from own work (Q67)/
Values in percent
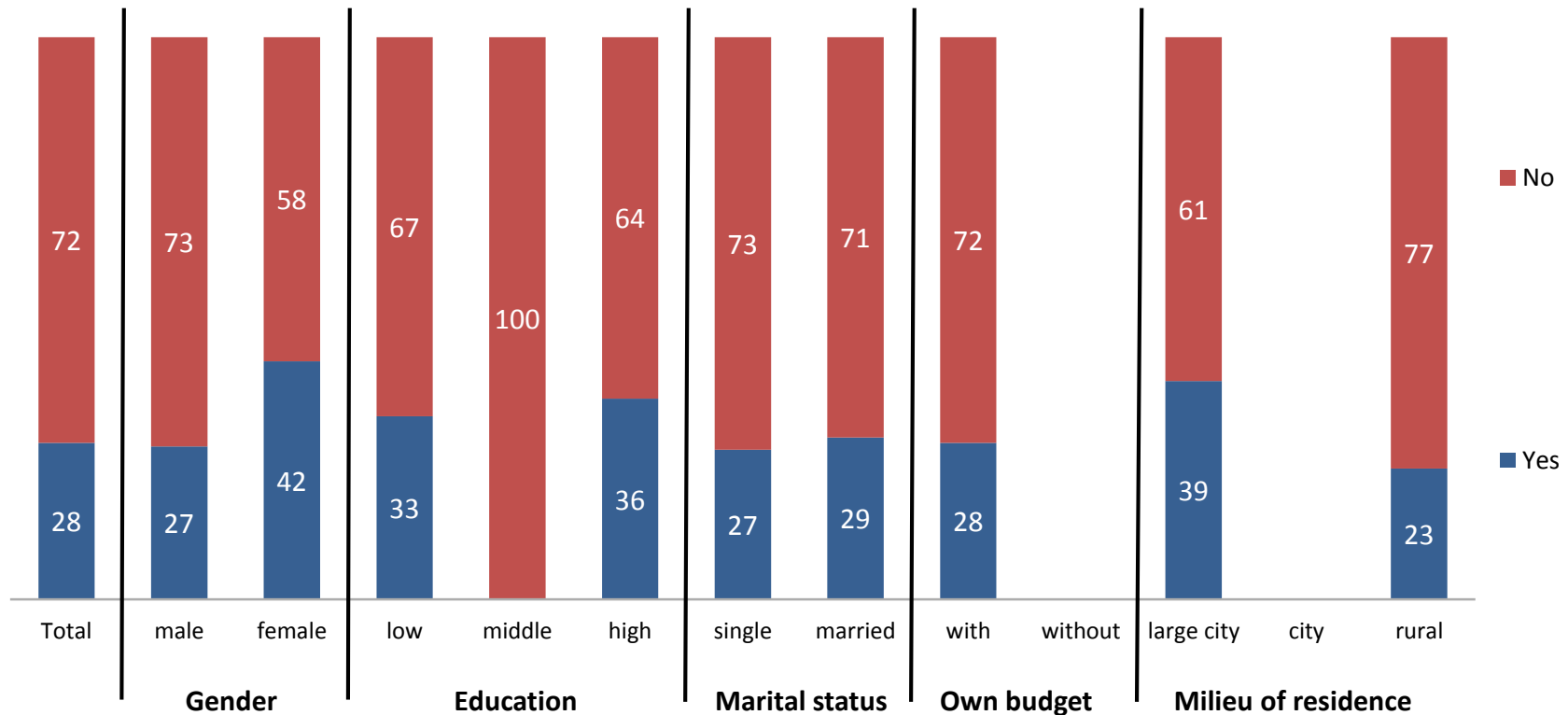
Q76: Do you receive continuous payment in case of sickness? (Answer for each job)

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Yemen: Information about most important job

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Friends informed me about this job	28	27	41	23	37	28	28	28	28		42		22
Via Internet													
Somebody from my family informed me	50	50	59	56	60	42	43	55	50		43		53
I read an advertisement													
Via a private employment agency													
A public institution (e.g. employment office) informed me	6	6				12		10	6		10		4
Other	16	17		21	4	19	29	7	16		5		21

Q77: How did you find out about your most important job?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents with income from own work (Q67)/ Values in percent

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Yemen: Reasons for choosing the job

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
I had no other option	81	82	68	78	89	80	83	80	81		81		81
It is the only work I know how to do	43	43	37	62	41	29	49	38	43		41		44
It is a secure job	51	51	59	56	56	46	60	45	51		30		60
It is a business that belongs to my family	40	41		38	50	37	49	32	40		24		46
My boss is from the same area	20	21	12	18	26	20	15	24	20		14		23
It's nicely paid	31	32	12	30	47	26	46	20	31		29		32
It's work that is socially well accepted	61	60	82	60	80	55	71	54	61		61		62
I can engage with friends and colleagues	51	50	75	50	69	44	58	46	51		46		53
I can learn a lot	34	33	50	18	43	43	40	30	34		42		31
I have the option to upgrade my position	35	35	24	16	53	41	38	32	35		30		36

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/

Q78: Concerning this work, what are the reasons you are engaging in it?   Basis: Respondents with income from own work (Q67)/ Values in percent "true"

Yemen: Satisfaction with job

Legend:
- Not at all
- A little
- So-so
- A lot
- One hundred percent

	Not at all	A little	So-so	A lot	One hundred percent
Total	17	29	21	21	12
Gender					
male	18	30	20	21	12
female	12	55	—	22	12
Education					
low	21	35	26	12	7
middle	9	20	25	29	16
high	18	28	16	25	13
Marital status					
single	13	20	25	24	18
married	21	36	18	19	6
Own budget					
with	17	29	21	21	12
without					
Milieu of residence					
large city	6	25	23	31	14
city					
rural	22	31	21	17	11

Q79: Do you like this work?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents with income from own work (Q67)/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Support parents financially

Legend:
- No (dark red)
- Yes, on an irregular basis (light blue)
- Yes, on a regular basis (dark blue)

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
No	80	67	95	85	79	74	85	75	67	87	82	83	80
Yes, irregular	14	22	4	8	17	19	12	17	19	11	11	13	15
Yes, regular	6	11	1	6	4	7	4	9	13	2	7	4	5

Gender **Education** **Marital status** **Own budget** **Milieu of residence**
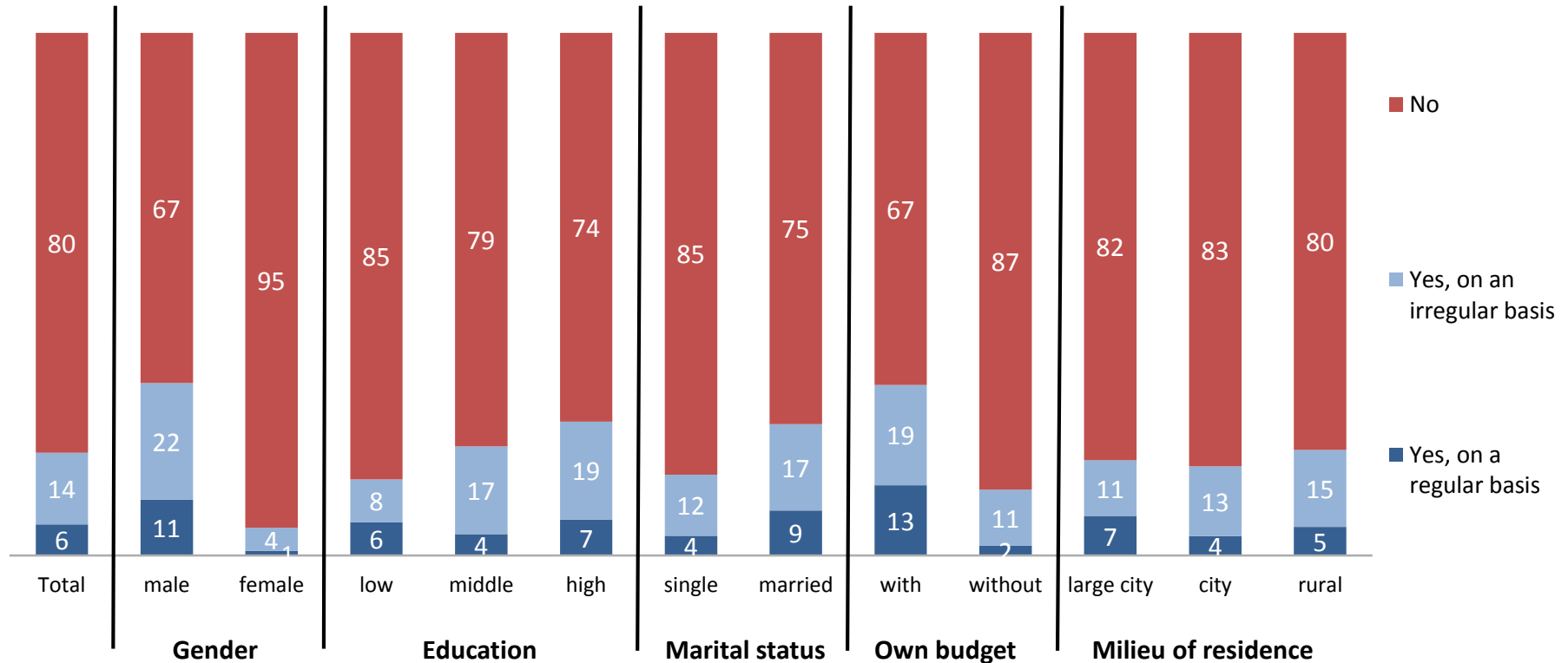
Q80: Do you support your parents financially? If yes, is that on an irregular or regular basis?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Support parents financially

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Financial support of parents/month (in Euro)	58	60	28	53	111	39	92	41	57	60	71	90	51

Gender | **Education** | **Marital status** | **Own budget** | **Milieu of residence**

■ Financial support of parents/ month (in Euro)

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents supporting their parents financially (Q80)/
Values in percent/ Attention: in part small number of cases

Q81: How much money per month do you support your parents with?

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Yemen: Employment situation

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Earning a high income	60	72	47	53	65	65	62	58	65	57	58	49	61
Options to upgrade my position	56	68	44	50	55	67	60	53	61	54	64	47	54
A secure job	69	79	58	61	74	76	71	66	67	70	76	60	67
Having a lot of contacts with other people	48	57	39	45	52	50	49	47	51	47	57	11	46
The feeling of achieving something	52	59	45	45	55	60	54	51	56	50	66	26	49
The feeling of being accepted	50	58	40	46	51	54	50	49	56	46	63	34	45
The possibility to support others	48	54	42	43	50	54	50	47	54	45	62	9	45
The possibility of implementing own ideas	50	59	39	42	49	61	54	45	54	47	63	30	46
Doing something useful for society	50	58	41	43	50	59	52	47	52	49	61	4	47
The possibility of doing something that makes sense to me	52	64	39	44	52	62	54	50	58	48	59	40	50
A job that allows for enough leisure time	43	52	34	38	43	50	44	43	52	39	55	19	40

Q82: How should an employment situation and your job be in order for you to be satisfied?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent "very important"

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Yemen: Confidence in realizing job wishes

Legend:
- Does not apply
- Not confident at all
- Rather not confident
- Rather confident
- Totally confident

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Does not apply	33	22	45	39	39	20	36	28	18	41	24	34	36
Not confident at all	5	6	4	7	2	5	4	7	5	5	5	0	5
Rather not confident	16	21	10	14	14	19	17	15	18	14	17	13	15
Rather confident	29	29	30	27	27	34	28	31	34	27	33	35	28
Totally confident	17	22	11	12	18	23	16	19	24	13	21	19	16

Gender | **Education** | **Marital status** | **Own budget** | **Milieu of residence**

Q83: How confident are you about the possibility of realising your wishes concerning your job?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Performance level

	No reply
	Permanentely stressed / ill
	Feel stressed
	Good balance between work and leisure
	Not using my full potential
	Consistently not using my full potential
	Consistently not using my full potential and ill

Gender | **Education** | **Marital status** | **Own budget** | **Milieu of residence**

Categories on x-axis: Total | male | female | low | middle | high | single | married | with | without | large city | city | rural

Q84: Are you already at the maximum of your performance concerning your studies, your work, or your daily affairs? What describes your situation best?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Values in percent

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Yemen: Savings

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
No	91	89	94	93	92	88	89	94	78	99	89	91	92
Yes	9	11	6	7	8	12	11	6	22	1	11	9	8
		Gender		**Education**			**Marital status**		**Own budget**		**Milieu of residence**		

■ No
■ Yes
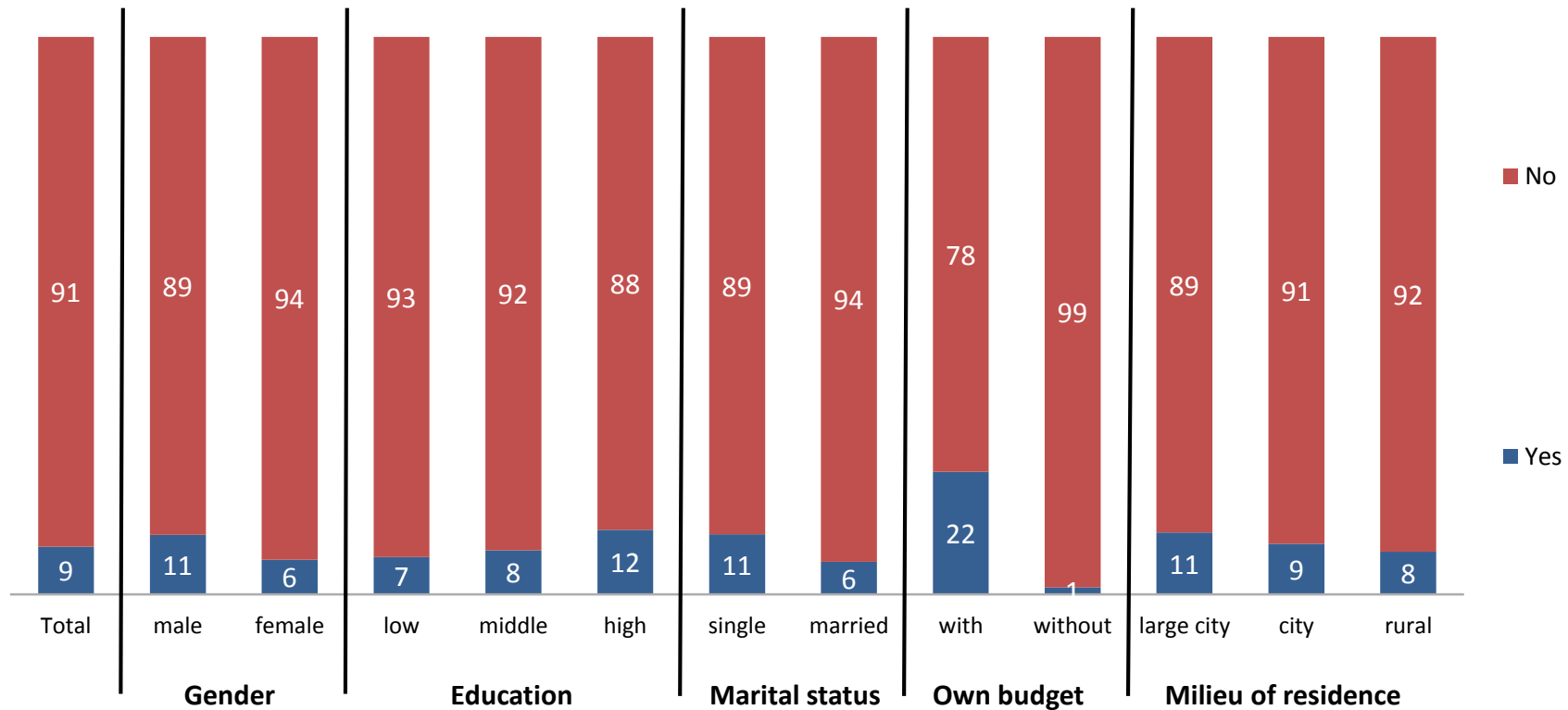
Q85: Are you in a position to save money?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Savings per month

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Monthly savings (in Euro)	31,0	40,1	14,1	19,6	48,1	30,6	33,9	24,8	32,2	19,4	31,4	11,1	31,6
		Gender			**Education**		**Marital status**		**Own budget**		**Milieu of residence**		

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents who can save money (Q85)/
Average values in Euro/ Attention: in part small number of cases
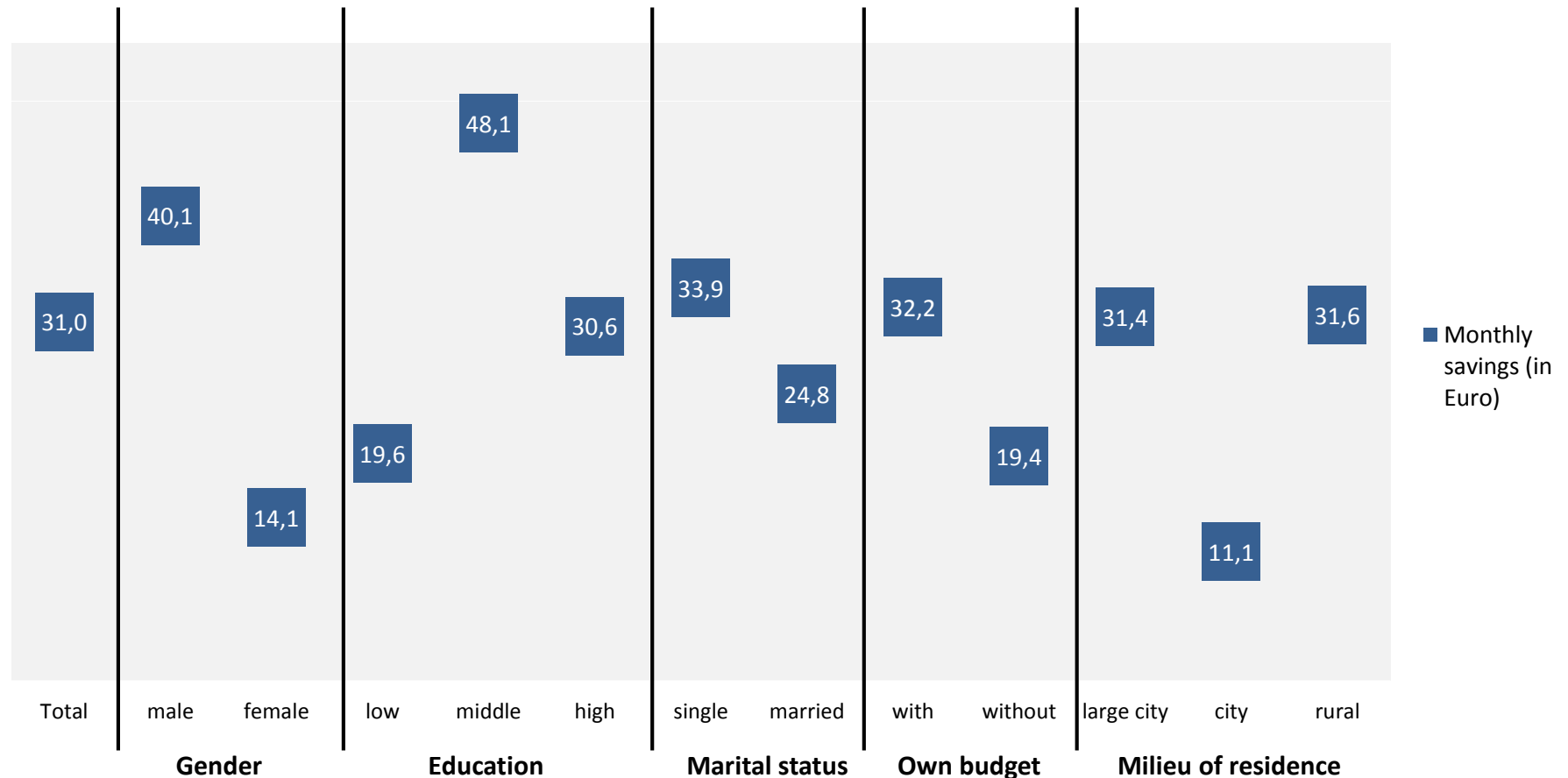
Q86: How much money do you save per month on average?

Yemen: Purpose of savings

Legend:
- Other reasons
- For my children
- Build / buy a house
- Dowry for marriage
- Security / in case of emergency

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Other reasons	7	10	3	13	4	14	8	5	7		11		5
For my children	7	9	4		5	3	2	23	7	9	3	52	9
Build / buy a house	3	2			6	3	11		3		7		2
Dowry for marriage	8	12			14	10			7				8
Security / in case of emergency	76	67	94	87	71	71	79	72	75	91	79	48	76

Q87: For what purpose do you save money primarily?

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Yemen: Debts

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
No	72	66	78	72	75	69	80	62	71	72	69	68	73
Yes	28	34	22	28	25	31	20	38	29	28	31	32	27

Gender — **Education** — **Marital status** — **Own budget** — **Milieu of residence**

Q88: Do you have debts, either with institutions (e.g. banks) or individuals?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Number of persons in debt with

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Number of persons	3,9	4,5	2,8	3,9	3,2	4,3	4,1	3,8	4,5	3,5	3,6	5,0	3,9
		Gender			**Education**			**Marital status**		**Own budget**		**Milieu of residence**	

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents with debts (Q88)/
Average values/ Attention: in part small number of cases
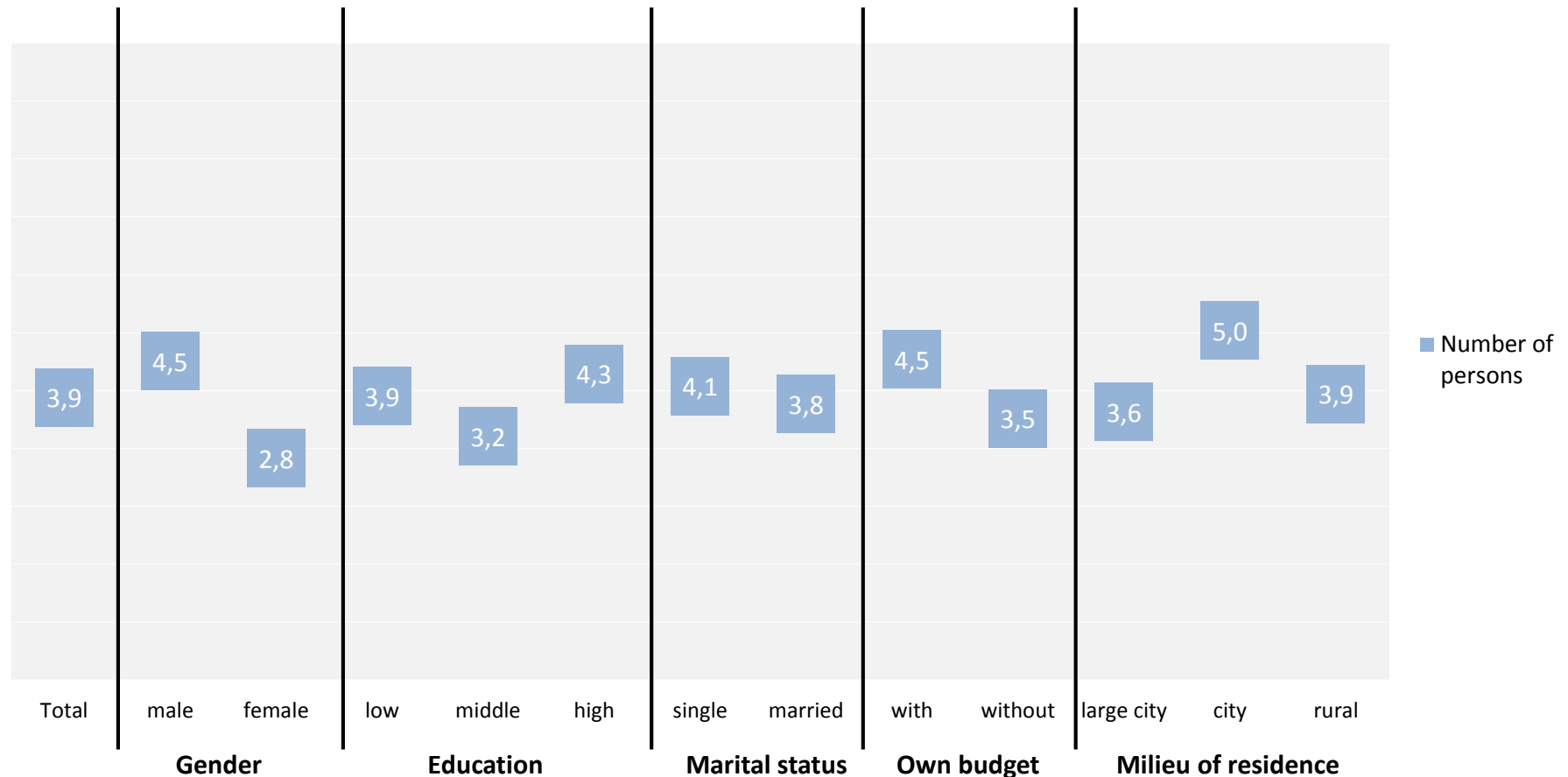
Q89: To how many institutions (e.g. banks) or persons do you have debts?

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Yemen: Amount of debts

Legend:
- **High (more than six monthly budgets)**
- **Medium (between one and six monthly budgets)**
- **Few (less than one monthly budget)**

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
High	33	44	15	31	34	36	19	43	31	35	37		33
Medium	37	33	45	40	43	31	39	35	43	34	39	93	35
Few	29	23	39	29	23	33	42	22	26	31	24	7	32

Groups: **Gender** (male, female), **Education** (low, middle, high), **Marital status** (single, married), **Own budget** (with, without), **Milieu of residence** (large city, city, rural)

Q90: How high are your debts?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents with debts (Q88)/
Values in percent/ Attention: in part small number of cases

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Yemen: Member of rotating savings association

	No	Yes

Gender · **Education** · **Marital status** · **Own budget** · **Milieu of residence**

Category	No	Yes
Total	90	10
male	90	10
female	89	11
low	93	7
middle	90	10
high	84	16
single	91	9
married	87	13
with	84	16
without	92	8
large city	76	24
city	91	9
rural	94	6
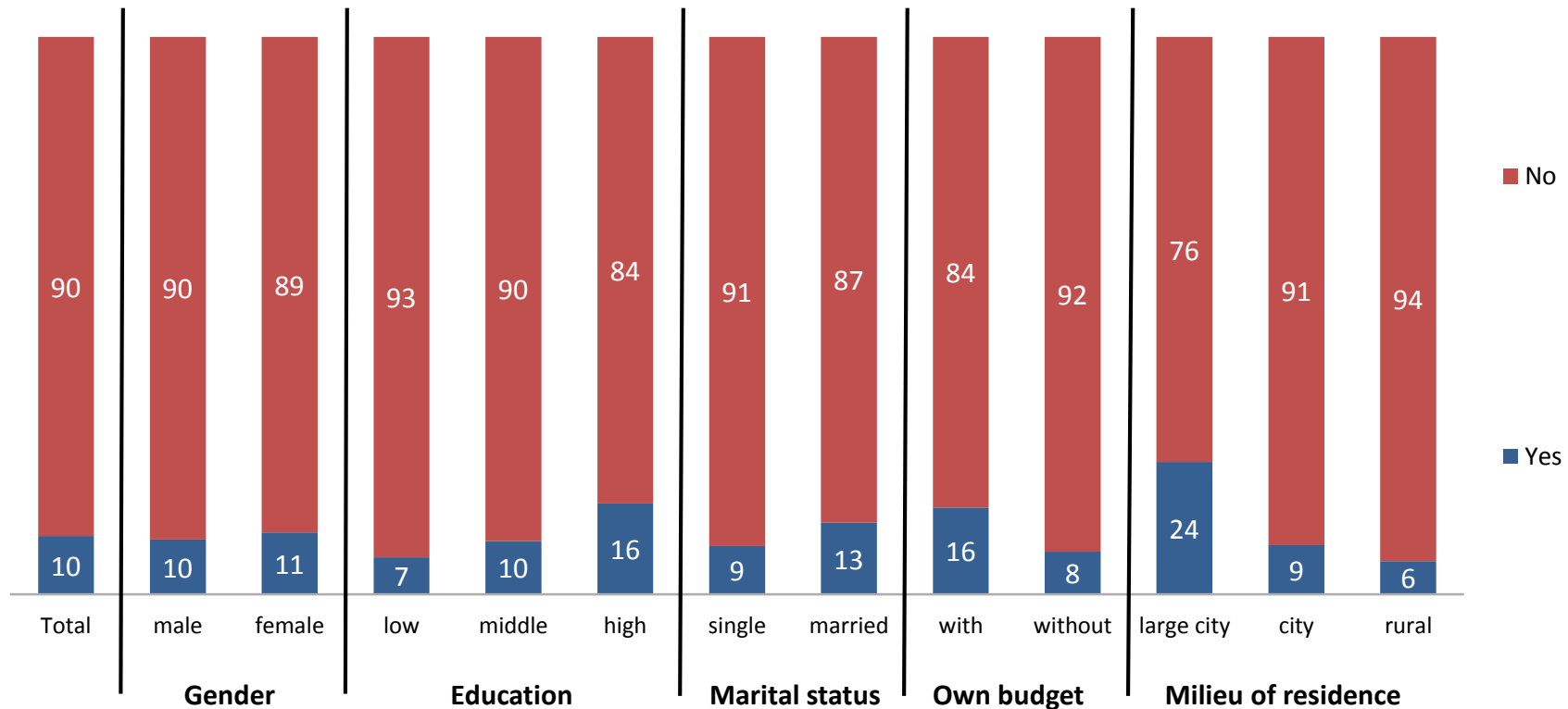
Q91: Have you ever been a member of a rotating savings association?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Participation

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Year	2014,1	2013,9	2014,2	2013,9	2014,0	2014,2	2014,7	2013,4	2014,5	2013,6	2014,3	2015,5	2013,6
		Gender			**Education**		**Marital status**		**Own budget**		**Milieu of residence**		

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents participating in a rotating savings association(Q91)/
Year (Average values)/ Attention: in part small number of cases

Q92: When did you last participate in a rotating savings association?

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Yemen: Investment per month

Investment per month (in Euro)

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Value	46,3	76,3	17,8	23,6	27,5	67,7	46,8	46,9	57,0	34,4	42,2	12,2	53,4
		Gender		**Education**			**Marital status**		**Own budget**		**Milieu of residence**		

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents participating in a rotating savings association (Q91)/
Average values/ Attention: in part small number of cases

Q94: What amount did you personally invest per month?

Yemen: Health insurance

Legend: Don't know, No, Yes

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Don't know	5		10	7	4	3	4	7	4	5	4		6
No	94	98	89	92	95	94	94	92	94	93	93	100	93
Yes	1	2	1		1	3	2	1	2	1	2		1

Gender	**Education**	**Marital status**	**Own budget**	**Milieu of residence**
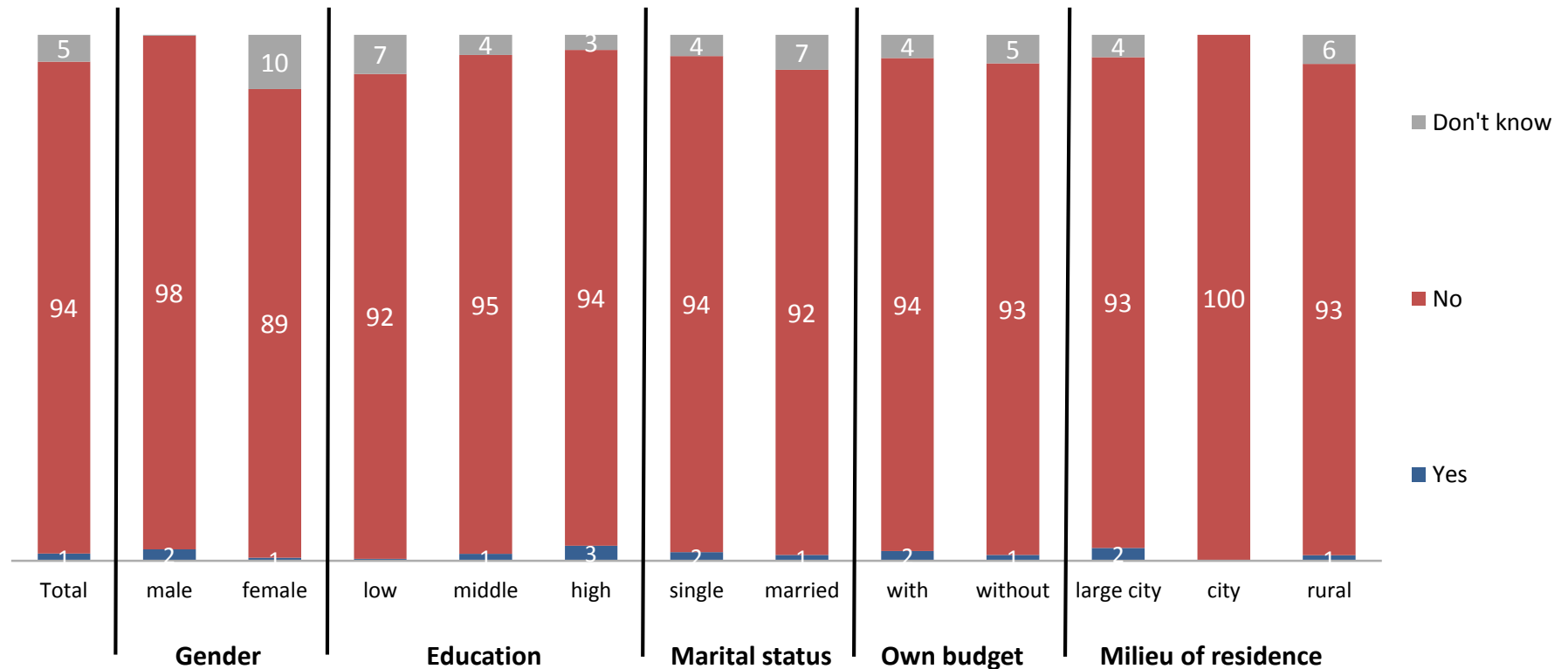
Q95: Do you have a health insurance?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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EXPENDITURES

Yemen: Monthly expenditures I

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Wheat and bread	95	95	96	97	95	93	94	97	95	96	87	96	98
Food (oil, sugar, etc.)	97	97	96	97	97	96	96	98	97	96	96	96	97
Local snacks	8	4	12	9	7	7	7	9	7	9	7	7	8
McDonald's, Pizza Hut, KFC	1	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2		1
Clothes	17	16	18	16	19	16	17	17	20	15	15	5	18
Mobile phone	4	6	2	3	3	6	5	3	4	4	6		3
Internet	1	1	1	0	1	3	2	1	2	1	3	4	1
Video and online games	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	5	1
Paying debts/ instalments	9	9	9	9	10	7	9	9	6	10	6	9	10
Transport/ travelling	4	6	2	4	2	6	5	3	6	3	2		5
Cigarettes	3	4	3	5	3	2	2	6	2	4	3		4

Q97: Please identify the 4 items you spend most money on.
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Yemen: Monthly expenditures II

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Medication, drugs	27	24	30	34	25	20	22	32	22	30	21	9	30
Music	0	0	0		0	0	0		0	0	0		0
Going out with friends	2	3	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3		2
Water/electricity	37	40	32	33	36	41	37	35	43	33	46	72	32
Housing rent	8	8	9	7	12	9	8	9	9	8	22	4	4
Gas bottles (cooking)	54	51	58	54	56	54	55	54	50	56	56	72	53
Insurance													
Studies	18	17	19	15	20	20	24	10	19	18	18	9	19
Cosmetics	0		0		1			0		0			0
Other	6	7	5	7	6	7	6	8	7	6	5		7

Q97: Please identify the 4 items you spend most money on.
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Importance of cheap bread

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Not important	4	3	6	3	7	3	4	4	4	4	4	8	4
Important	13	11	16	13	13	13	15	11	12	14	12	20	13
Very important	83	87	78	83	80	83	81	85	84	82	84	72	82

Gender — **Education** — **Marital status** — **Own budget** — **Milieu of residence**
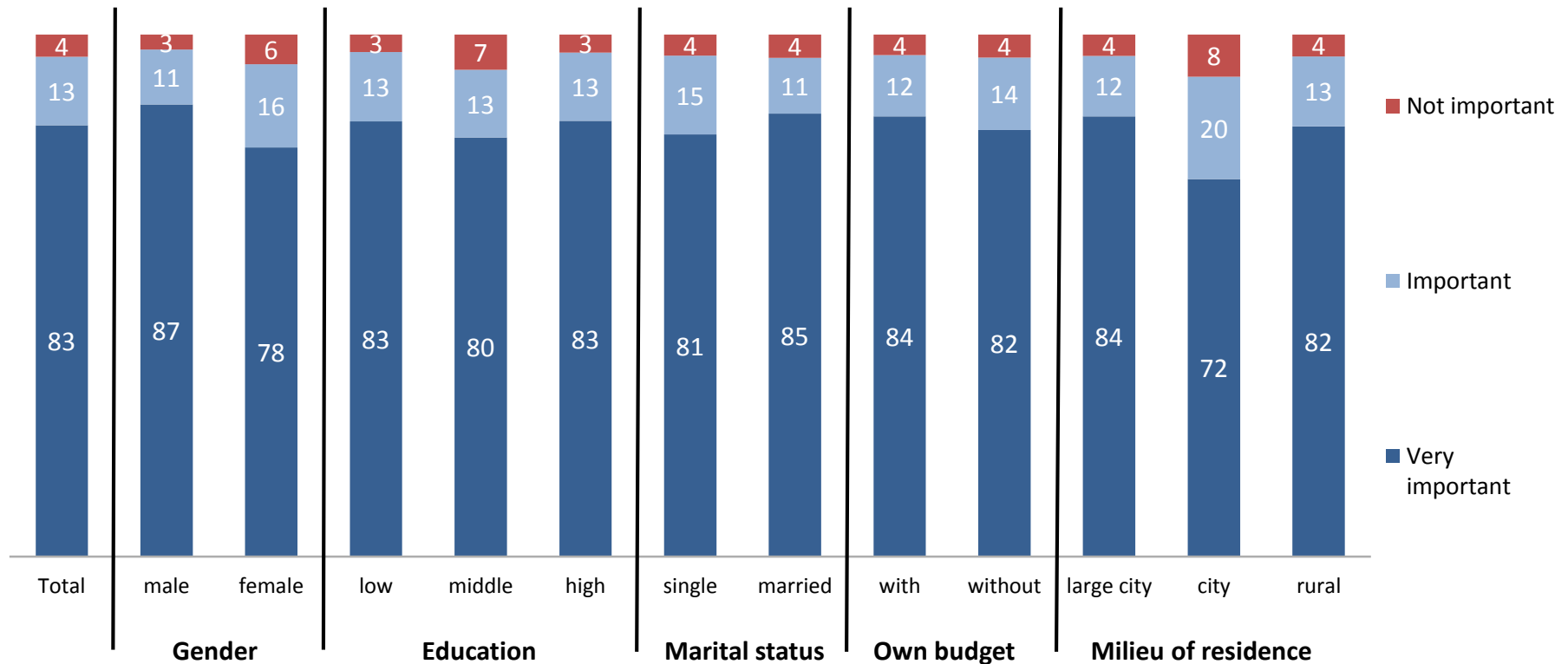
Q98: How important is the availability of cheap bread for you and your family?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Producing bread

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Bake	66	66	66	69	69	60	66	67	60	70	24	8	82
Buy and bake	30	30	31	29	27	35	30	30	36	27	63	88	17
Buy	4	4	4	2	4	5	4	3	4	4	13	4	1

Gender — Education — Marital status — Own budget — Milieu of residence
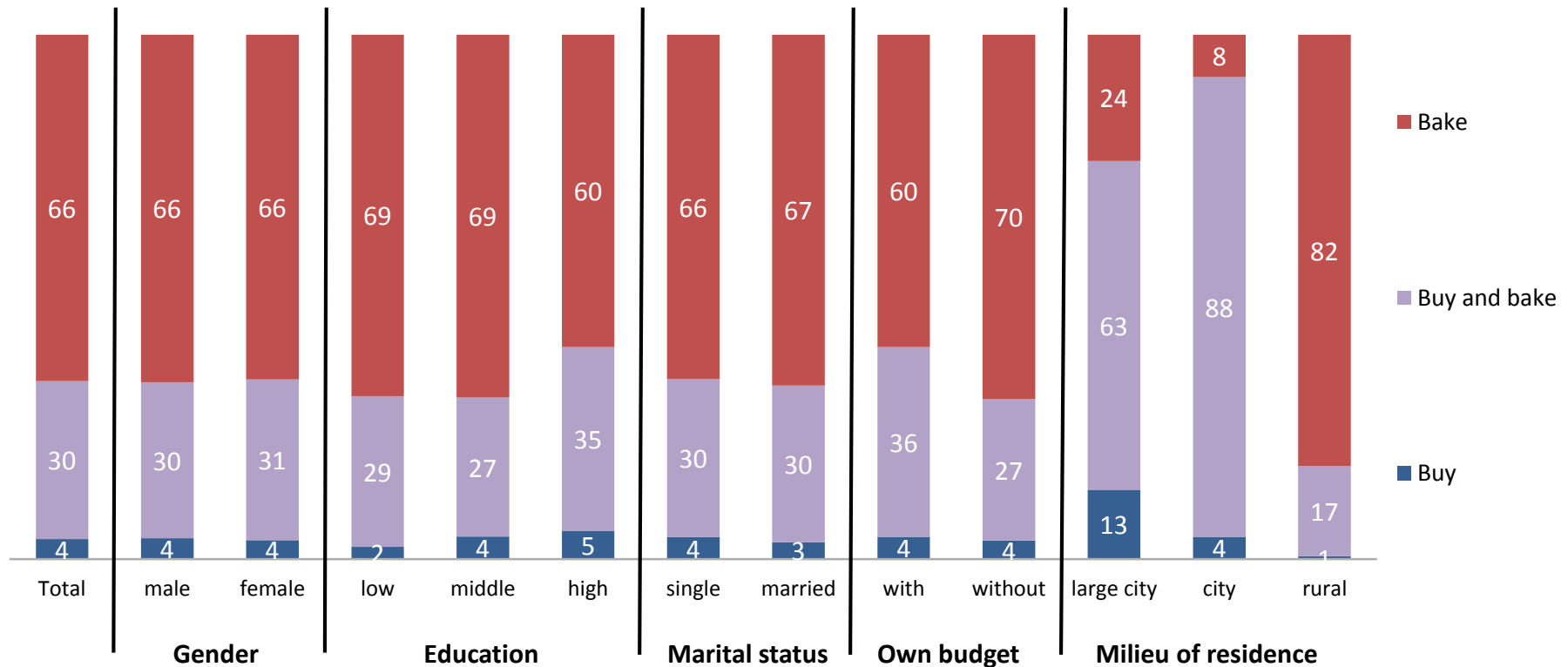
Q99: Do you buy or bake bread in your household?

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Yemen: Bread supply

	No	Yes
Total	87	13

Gender
- male: No 83, Yes 17
- female: No 91, Yes 9

Education
- low: No 90, Yes 10
- middle: No 85, Yes 15
- high: No 85, Yes 15

Marital status
- single: No 86, Yes 14
- married: No 89, Yes 11

Own budget
- with: No 89, Yes 11
- without: No 86, Yes 14

Milieu of residence
- large city: No 74, Yes 26
- city: No 76, Yes 24
- rural: No 92, Yes 8
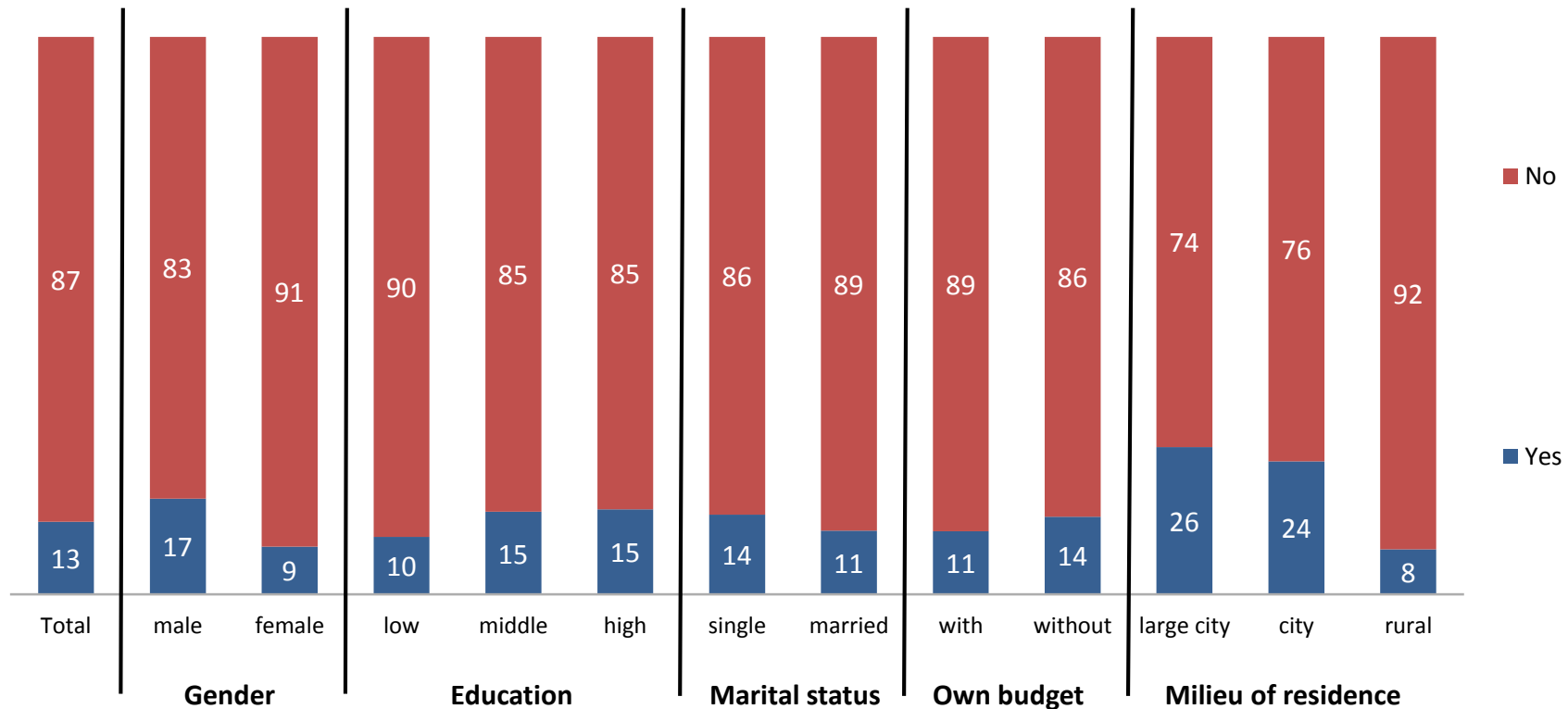
Q100: Have you ever made the experience of having to wait for being supplied with bread (except during Ramadan)?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Bread supply – experience to wait

Legend: After 2010, Before and after 2010, Before 2010

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
After 2010	75	84	55	66	68	89	81	65	78	74	81	100	66
Before and after 2010	21	10	45	34	24	7	15	31	13	24	17		27
Before 2010	4	6			8	5	4	4	8	2	2		7

Gender | Education | Marital status | Own budget | Milieu of residence
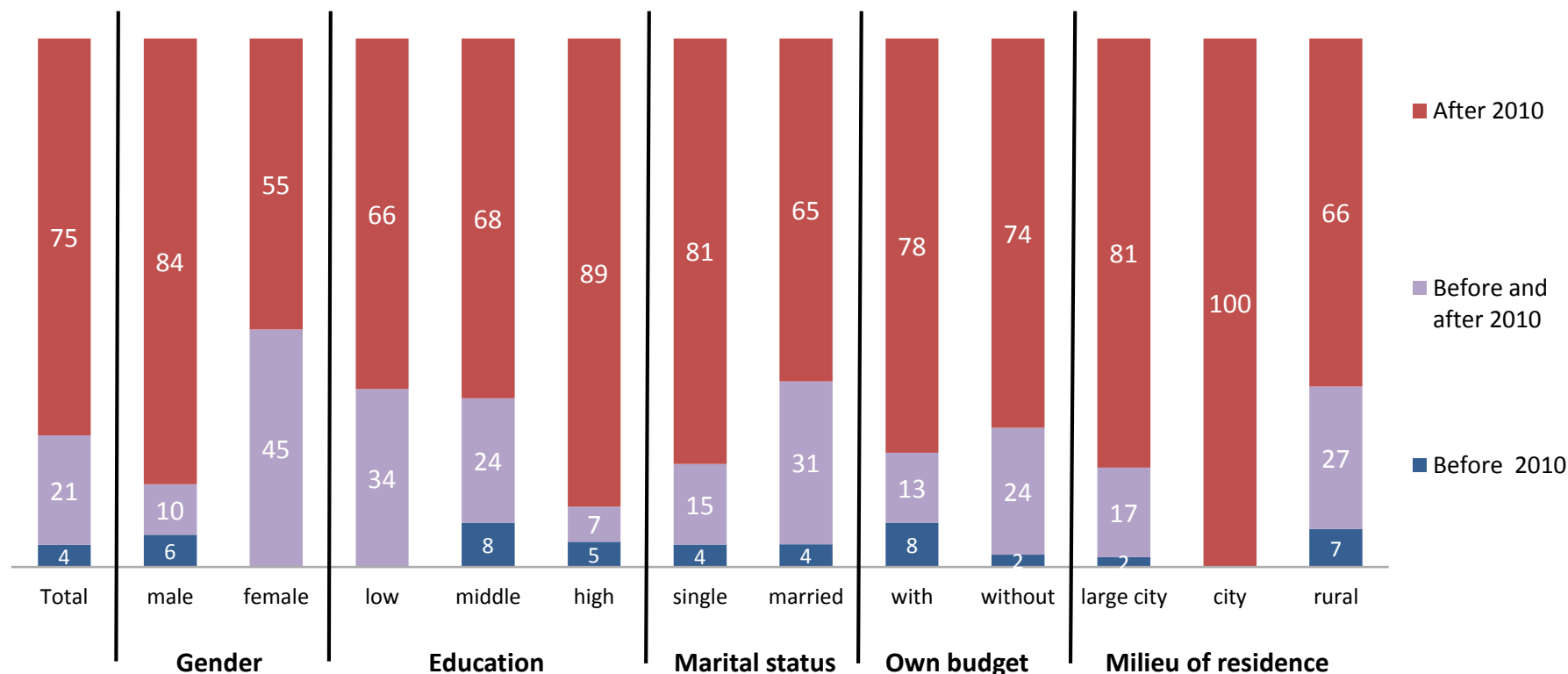
Q101: Was that…?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that made the experience to wait for bread (Q100)
Values in percent/ Attention: in part small number of cases

Yemen: Bread supply – experience to wait
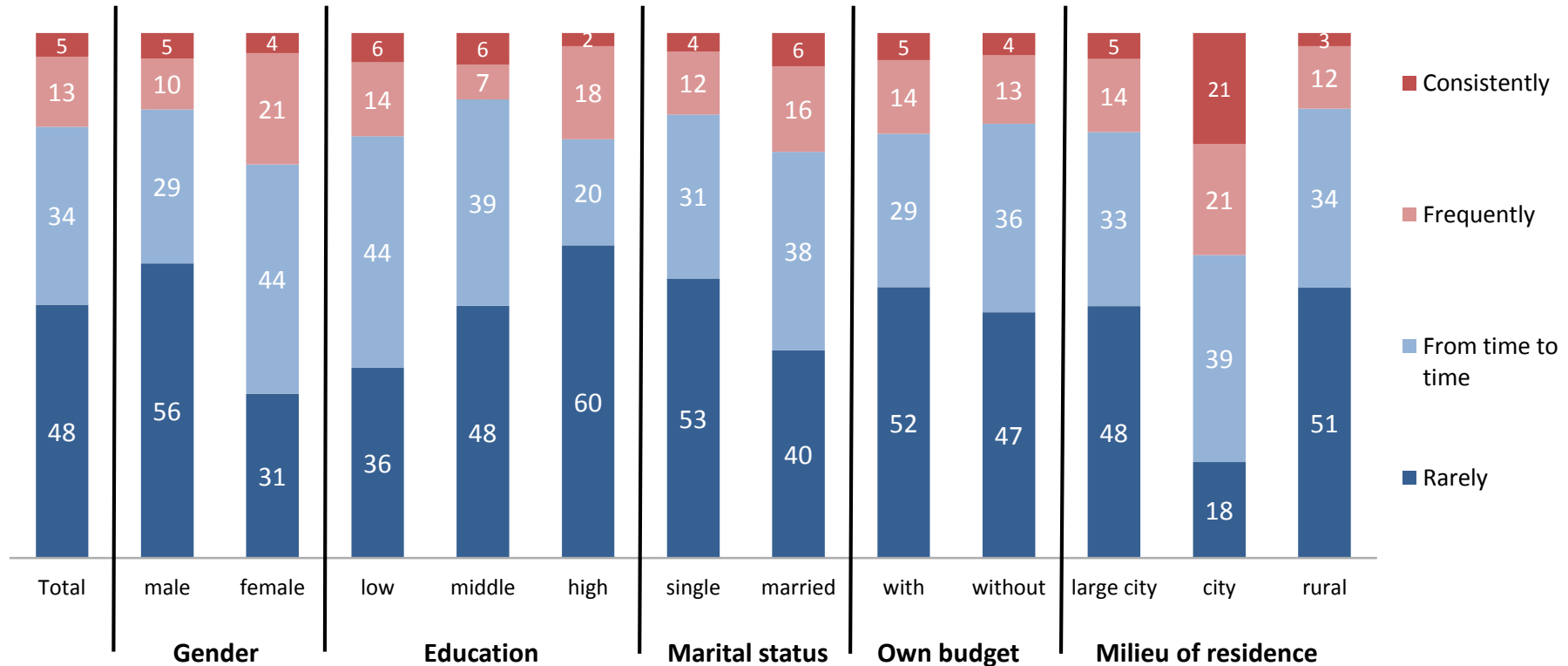
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Consistently	5	5	4	6	6	2	4	6	5	4	5	21	3
Frequently	13	10	21	14	7	18	12	16	14	13	14	21	12
From time to time	34	29	44	44	39	20	31	38	29	36	33	39	34
Rarely	48	56	31	36	48	60	53	40	52	47	48	18	51

Gender **Education** **Marital status** **Own budget** **Milieu of residence**

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that made the experience to wait for bread (Q100)
Values in percent/ Attention: in part small number of cases

Q102: Did that happen…?

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Yemen: Average hours of waiting for bread per week

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Average hours of waiting per week	8,6	11,9	4,4	5,1	3,9	14,1	12,6	4,2	13,2	6,4	4,2	1,5	17,1

Gender — **Education** — **Marital status** — **Own budget** — **Milieu of residence**

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that waited "permanently" or "frequently" for bread (Q102)
Average hours/ Attention: in part small number of cases

Q103: Can you please indicate the average hours of waiting per week?

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100

Yemen: Ration card possession

	No
	Yes

Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
100	99	100	100	100	99	100	100	99	100	100	100	100
	1				1			1				
	Gender		**Education**			**Marital status**		**Own budget**		**Milieu of residence**		

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent
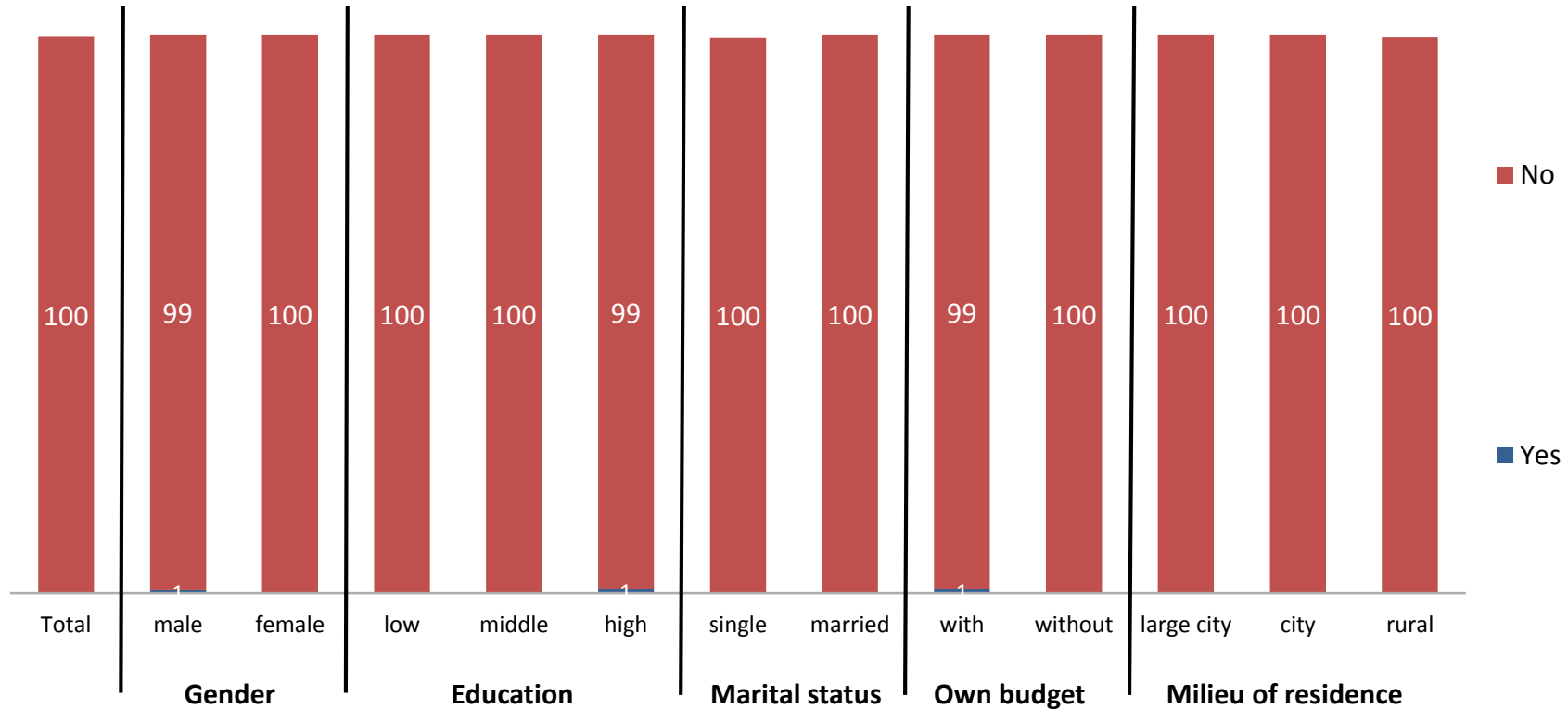
Q104: Do you possess a ration card in order to buy or receive food?

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Yemen: Buying food

| | **Total** | Gender | | Education | | | Marital status | | Own budget | | Milieu of residence | | |
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Weekly market	61	70	53	61	63	61	60	64	60	62	37	40	71
Street vendor (sitting on the ground)	21	27	15	22	25	18	20	22	24	20	20	32	21
Mobile hawker with carriage	20	27	12	18	25	20	22	19	19	21	24	26	19
Stall at the neighborhood market	19	29	8	14	18	27	19	20	25	16	18	36	19
Grocer	90	95	86	87	93	92	91	90	93	89	94	94	89
Butcher	48	50	45	47	51	46	47	48	52	45	61	52	43
Bakery	20	21	19	15	22	26	21	18	24	18	65	31	5
Supermarket (self-service)	15	16	14	9	17	21	15	14	18	13	38	8	7
Hypermarket	4	5	3	5	5	4	5	4	7	3	5		4
Wholesaler	41	48	35	31	45	52	47	35	49	37	48	48	39
Malls	5	6	4	3	5	9	6	4	8	4	12		3
Other	5	1	9	8	4	1	5	6	4	6	4		6

Q106: In order to buy food do you use …?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Frequency of buying food

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Weekly market	12	15	7	5	15	18	12	12	15	10	18		11
Street vendor (sitting on the ground)	34	29	43	31	34	38	29	41	35	33	44	75	28
Mobile hawker with carriage	39	42	31	39	42	36	33	47	32	42	60	55	28
Stall at the neighborhood market	72	72	72	72	62	77	69	74	64	78	68	94	72
Grocer	84	86	82	79	83	91	87	80	91	80	92	95	81
Butcher	12	10	15	10	14	14	9	16	13	12	18		10
Bakery	48	46	52	55	48	43	52	45	49	48	58	20	6
Supermarket (self-service)	12	19	4	14	14	10	12	13	17	8	13		11
Hypermarket	7	12		16			5	12	14		16		5
Wholesaler	1	1			2		0	1	1	0			1
Malls	8	13		12		10	8	10	16		6		11

Q107: Can you please tell me the frequency of use of each selected outlet to buy food items?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/Basis: respondents that mentioned at least one item in Q107; Respondents that ranked the respective item/ Values in percent "Daily"/"Every second day"

Yemen: Importance of halal products

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Not important	4	4	4	5	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	4
Important	16	10	23	24	12	9	13	19	12	18	12	19	17
Very important	80	86	74	71	84	88	82	77	83	78	85	77	78
		Gender		**Education**			**Marital status**		**Own budget**		**Milieu of residence**		
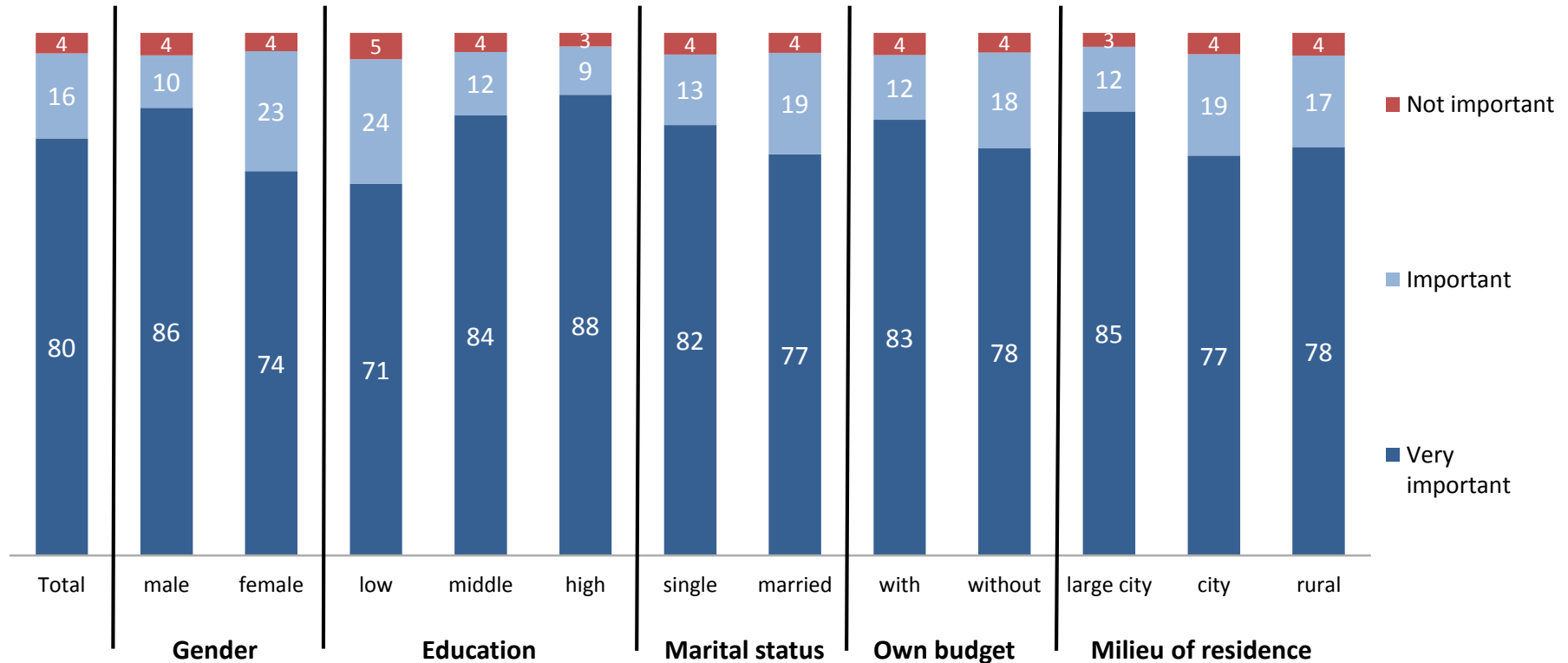
Q108: A lot of food products we are consuming are produced outside the Arab World. How important is it for you that all of them are halal products?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Values in percent

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Yemen: Halal products

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Cosmetics	6	3	9	4	5	8	5	6	8	4	9	24	4
Convenience food	13	15	12	9	17	17	12	15	18	11	17	18	12
Meat	37	42	31	24	37	54	37	36	46	31	40	58	35
Other	4	6	3	3	4	6	4	4	5	4	4		5
None	48	38	58	59	50	31	47	49	42	51	47	38	49
Don't Know	8	9	7	12	7	4	9	7	5	10	6		9

Q109: Have you ever consciously bought a product – food or cosmetics – that was labeled as being halal? Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Values in percent

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Yemen: Important for life

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Absence of violence	8,8	8,9	8,7	8,6	8,9	9,0	8,9	8,7	8,9	8,7	9,0	8,7	8,7
Security of basic needs	9,4	9,5	9,3	9,2	9,4	9,5	9,4	9,4	9,4	9,4	9,5	9,5	9,3
Basic rights for minorities	7,6	7,8	7,4	7,3	7,7	7,9	7,7	7,4	7,8	7,5	8,0	5,5	7,5
Freedom of opinion and speech	8,0	8,4	7,4	7,3	8,4	8,6	8,2	7,7	8,4	7,8	8,5	7,5	7,8
Freedom of assembly	5,2	5,7	4,6	4,4	4,8	6,5	5,3	5,0	5,5	5,0	5,9	4,7	4,9
Freedom to elect political leaders	6,6	7,2	6,0	6,0	6,8	7,4	6,7	6,5	6,7	6,6	7,1	5,1	6,5
Freedom of movement	7,9	8,2	7,5	7,4	7,8	8,4	7,9	7,8	8,3	7,6	8,7	6,2	7,6

Q110: How important for you life is...?
(1 = not at all important to 10 = totally important)

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Average scores

Yemen: Three most important rights

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Absence of violence	78	76	80	78	77	79	75	82	79	77	77	81	78
Security of basic needs	94	92	96	97	92	92	93	95	93	94	92	95	94
Basic rights for minorities	17	15	20	20	16	15	18	17	15	19	10	9	20
Freedom of opinion and speech	44	46	42	40	51	45	47	42	42	46	51	75	41
Freedom of assembly	5	7	3	4	4	7	6	4	5	5	6	8	4
Freedom to elect political leaders	17	18	16	14	20	19	16	17	13	19	17	8	17
Freedom of movement	45	45	44	47	41	43	46	43	54	40	47	24	44

Q111: Please rank the three most important rights for you.

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent "Rank 1, 2, or 3"

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Yemen: Three most important rights - Provision by state

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Absence of violence	41	32	50	49	41	30	40	41	40	42	37		44
Security of basic needs	43	41	45	49	43	34	41	45	42	43	30	4	49
Basic rights for minorities	48	37	57	58	42	34	47	49	37	53	26		52
Freedom of opinion and speech	46	34	59	57	43	33	42	51	40	48	34		53
Freedom of assembly	35	30	45	47	38	25	22	55	43	31	7		50
Freedom to elect political leaders	59	50	70	72	69	36	52	64	62	58	54		62
Freedom of movement	42	33	51	48	44	31	34	52	39	44	43		42

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Q112: Related to these three rights, can the state provide what you need? Basis: Respondents that ranked the respective item / Values in percent "yes"

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Yemen: Prefered political system

		Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
A strong man who governs the country	21	25	17	21	22	21	21	21	18	23	16	24	23
A strong woman who governs the country	1	0	1	1	2		1	1		1	1	2	1
A religious state based on sharia	17	20	14	15	22	16	19	15	20	16	15	9	18
A socialist system	2	2	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	2	1	4	2
A combined socialist and Islamic system	3	3	3	3	2	4	3	3	1	4	3	4	3
A democratic system	24	27	21	22	22	29	25	23	31	20	27	20	23
A combined democratic and Islamic system	18	13	22	16	15	22	18	18	17	18	19	27	17
A system without nation states	0	1			0	1		1	0	0			0
Other	1	1		0		2	1	0	1	0	2		
Don't know	14	7	20	21	13	4	11	17	12	15	16	8	13

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/

Q113: If you look around the world, what kind of political system would you prefer?

Values in percent

Yemen: Trust in institutions I

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Public health system	31	26	36	41	30	16	31	29	32	30	19	16	35
Educational system	35	27	43	44	37	20	35	34	37	34	23	25	39
Media	8	9	7	11	9	4	10	6	9	8	5		10
Family	89	91	87	89	91	88	91	88	90	89	87	82	90
United Nations	5	5	6	6	5	5	7	3	4	6	6	5	5
Police	18	22	14	23	18	12	22	14	19	18	8		22
Government	15	14	16	21	17	6	16	15	11	17	6		19
Trade Unions	7	9	6	10	8	3	10	4	5	9	4	2	9
Parliament	8	8	8	10	12	2	9	6	7	8	2		10

Q114: What about your trust in different institutions?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent "trust in institution"

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Yemen: Trust in institutions II

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Zawiya	2	3	1	3	2	1	3	1	1	2	2		2
Human rights NGOs	16	14	18	15	20	15	19	13	12	18	19	5	16
Neighbourhood associations	19	21	16	20	22	15	21	16	18	19	12	8	22
Tribe	42	46	37	44	44	37	44	38	47	38	31	25	46
Parties	4	3	5	6	3	2	3	6	6	3	1	10	5
Religious organisations	29	23	35	37	29	18	27	30	26	30	19	43	32
Legal system and courts	20	23	16	22	27	11	23	16	19	20	4	6	26
Military	32	36	28	33	41	23	36	26	27	34	25	8	35
Militias (armed groups)	6	5	7	6	9	3	6	6	6	6	6	5	6

Q114: What about your trust in different institutions?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent "trust in institution"

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Yemen: Role of state in daily life

Gender **Education** **Marital status** **Own budget** **Milieu of residence**

Legend: Smaller role / Good as it is / Larger role
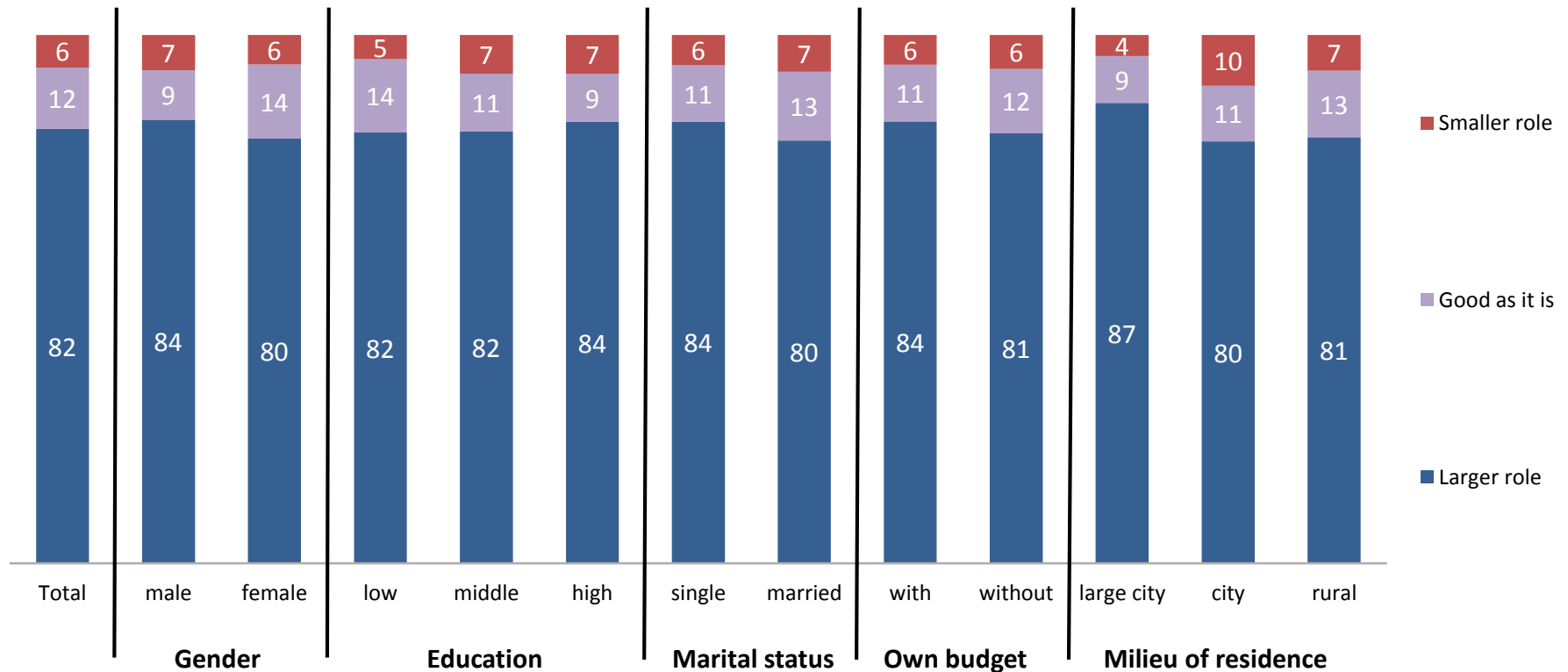
Q115: Should the state play a larger or a smaller role in daily life or is it good as it is at the moment?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Values in percent

Yemen: Larger role of state in daily life

Legend: Social Security, Surveillance, Transparency, Other

Categories: Total; Gender (male, female); Education (low, middle, high); Marital status (single, married); Own budget (with, without); Milieu of residence (large city, city, rural)
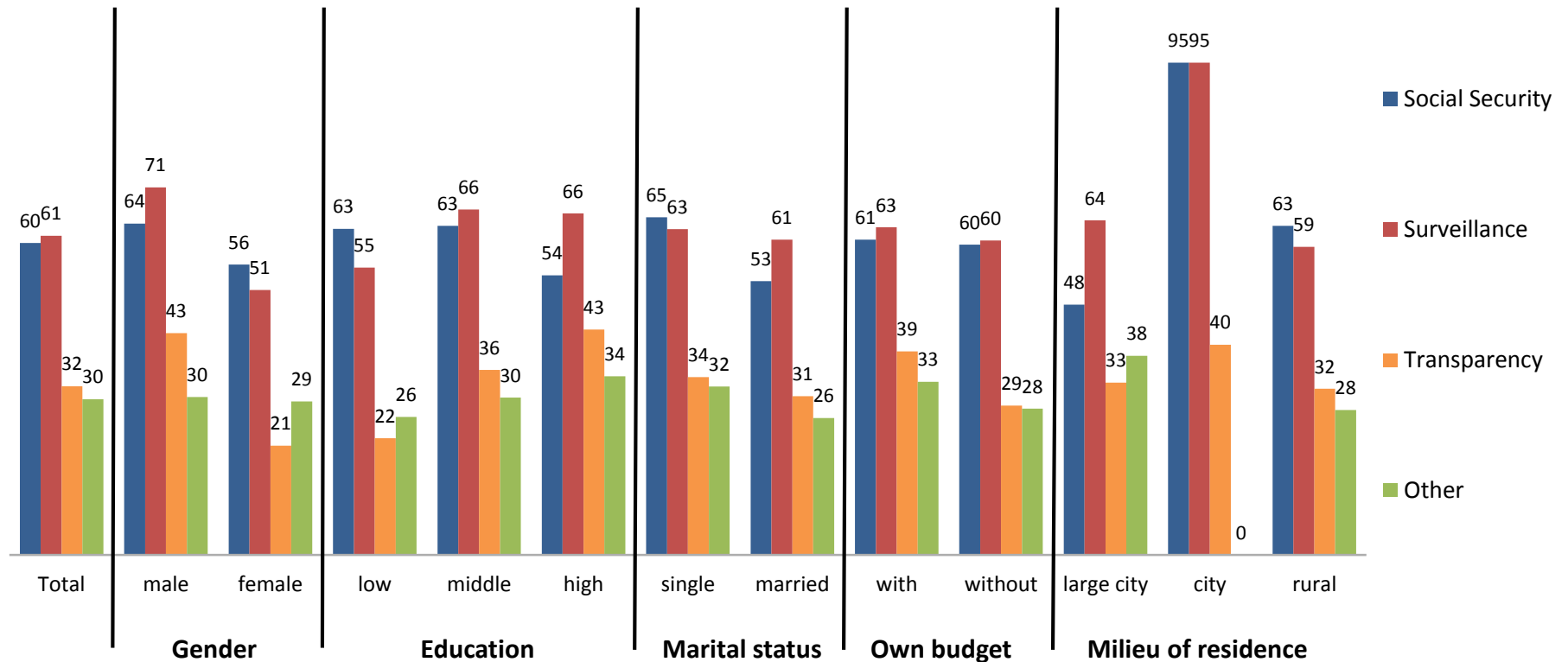
Q116: If larger: Can you please specify the area where the state should be more present? Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that want the state to have a larger role (Q115)/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Events in the MENA region

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Arab Spring	18	19	17	14	15	26	20	15	20	17	18	23	18
Revolution	32	27	38	31	29	36	35	29	38	29	36	38	31
Insurgency	10	13	7	6	10	16	9	11	10	10	8	24	10
Riot	15	16	13	13	16	15	13	17	11	17	19	11	13
Rebellion	20	22	18	17	23	22	19	22	22	19	16	27	21
Uprising	10	7	13	8	10	12	10	10	15	7	12	16	9
Civil war	22	21	23	26	20	18	19	25	20	23	23	59	21
Foreign intervention	30	33	26	24	35	34	29	30	20	35	33	48	28
Coup d'état (*inqilab*)	23	28	16	15	31	27	26	19	23	22	19	59	23
Anarchy (*fawda*)	31	31	31	26	36	34	30	32	30	32	27	25	33
Popular movement (*haraka sha'biyya*)	11	7	15	11	8	12	10	11	12	10	12	13	10
Other	5	6	3	5	5	4	5	3	6	4	3		5

Q118: How do you term the events that are taking place in the MENA region since late 2010/early 2011? Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Values in percent

Yemen: Statements on events I

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
The events did not change anything	29	26	32	32	29	25	29	29	29	29	38	11	27
The events are continuing	83	89	77	78	86	87	84	82	85	82	85	88	82
The events were started by the youth and then hijacked by others	58	64	51	48	62	69	62	54	67	54	67	48	55
The events united the youth globally	20	19	21	19	17	25	20	20	24	18	26	24	18
The events were of great importance for myself	23	24	23	21	26	24	23	24	23	23	28	14	22
The events were enabled by the secular youth	32	36	27	23	38	39	37	24	42	26	38	39	29
The Muslim Brotherhood made the events happen	23	29	16	20	24	25	24	22	25	21	17		25
The Islamists are strengthened by the events	17	18	15	15	19	17	17	15	21	14	14	9	18
The events changed my life	56	56	56	55	56	57	53	59	56	57	71	48	52

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent "agree"

Q119: Now, talking about these events, how would you judge the following statements?

Yemen: Statements on events II

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
With the events we are better off today	8	8	7	7	6	10	9	6	9	7	6		9
The events enabled Islamic solidarity to grow	13	14	12	13	14	12	14	12	15	12	9		15
The events enabled the secular forces to grow	13	14	12	12	11	15	12	14	14	12	9	12	14
The events brought the Arab people closer to each other	15	16	13	9	18	19	16	13	21	11	14	8	15
The events are responsible for widespread violence	68	71	66	66	70	69	68	68	69	68	75	70	66
International actors have supported Arab regimes too long	29	34	23	24	30	34	29	29	30	28	27	38	29
External actors instigated the events	55	64	45	48	59	60	58	51	59	52	61	35	53
International actors have worked long for the Arab regimes to fall	53	61	45	42	65	59	55	51	55	52	64	12	51
The US wanted to stir up the whole region	58	65	50	52	65	60	59	57	60	57	61	17	58

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent "agree"

Q119: Now, talking about these events, how would you judge the following statements?

Yemen: Statements on role in society

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
I perceive myself as a citizen with the same rights as all other citizens	7,9	8,1	7,7	7,6	8,2	8,0	7,9	8,0	8,5	7,6	7,7	9,3	7,9
In this society not everybody has the same rights	6,3	6,4	6,1	6,1	6,6	6,3	6,3	6,3	6,4	6,2	6,9	6,6	6,0
I feel excluded from society	4,5	4,9	4,1	4,2	4,9	4,6	4,6	4,4	4,8	4,4	4,6	6,4	4,4
I am part of a minority	3,1	3,3	2,9	3,0	3,3	3,0	3,1	3,1	3,0	3,1	3,0	2,0	3,1

Q120: Please, consider the following statements. Do you rather disagree or agree?
Scale from 1 (Completely disagree) through 10 (Completely agree)

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Average values

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SOCIETY AND IDENTITY

Yemen: Religion

Chart showing religious scale values (Today vs 5 years ago) for Yemen youth:

Category	Group	Today	5 years ago
Total	Total	8,1	7,7
Gender	male	7,5	7,2
Gender	female	8,8	8,2
Education	low	8,6	7,9
Education	middle	8,0	7,4
Education	high	7,6	7,5
Marital status	single	8,0	7,3
Marital status	married	8,3	8,1
Own budget	with	8,0	7,6
Own budget	without	8,2	7,7
Milieu of residence	large city	7,6	7,3
Milieu of residence	city	6,3	5,1
Milieu of residence	rural	8,4	7,9

■ Today
■ 5 years ago

Q121a: How religious are you today, on a scale from 1 = not religious at all to 10 = very religious?
Q121b: How religious were you 5 years ago, on a scale from 1 = not religious at all to 10 = very religious?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Average values

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Yemen: Religious conviction

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Gender — male, female
Education — low, middle, high
Marital status — single, married
Own budget — with, without
Milieu of residence — large city, city, rural

Legend:
- Other / None / No answer
- Christian
- Muslim
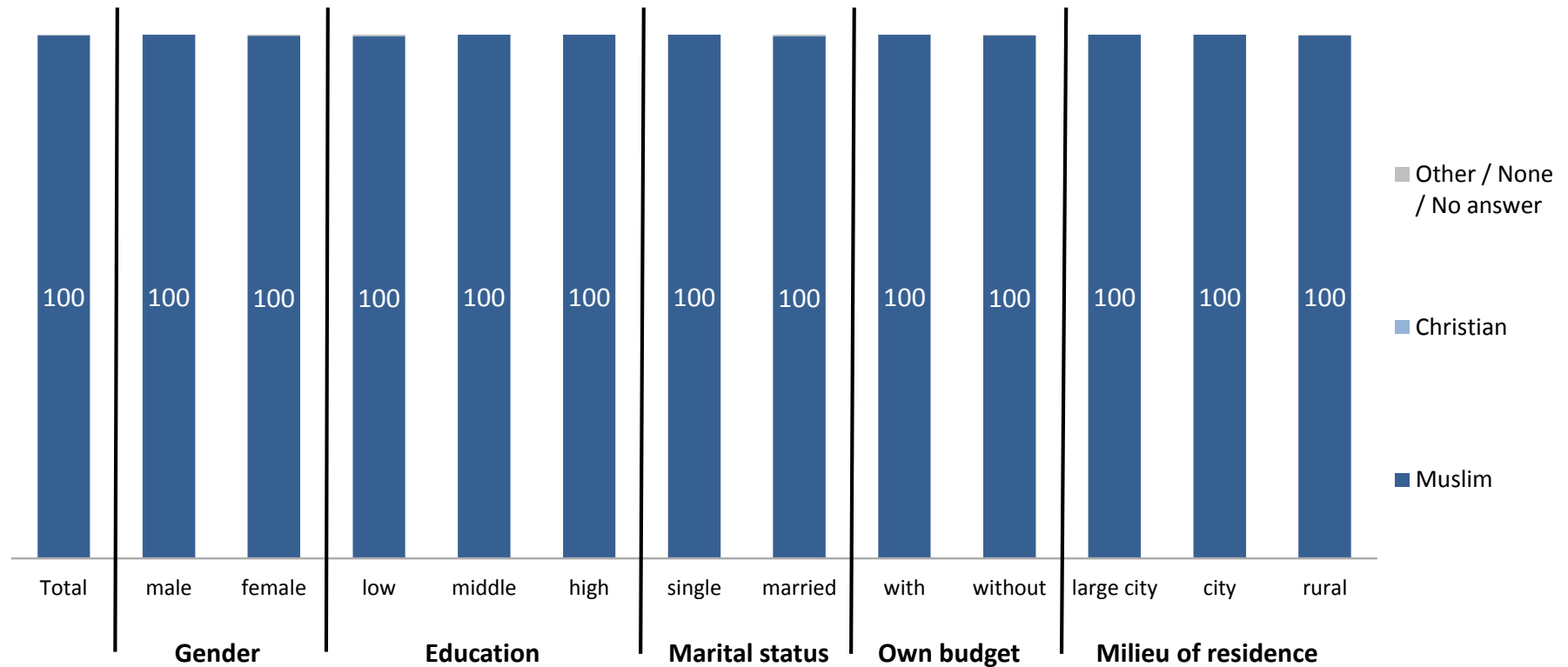
Q122: Would you tell me your religious conviction?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Religious signs

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Prayer bump	5	6	4	4	5	7	4	7	7	4	4	6	6
Headscarf (for women only)	25		51	34	18	17	19	30	22	26	21	30	26
Niqâb (for women only)	31		65	39	27	25	26	38	27	34	35	26	30
Tattoo	0		0			0		0		0			0
Cross													
Short djellaba (for men only)	0	1			1	0	0	1		1	0		0
None	48	88	6	36	58	58	57	39	58	43	48	48	49
Other	4	5	2	5	1	3	4	4	4	3	4		4

Q123: Which visible signs of your religious orientation are you wearing/using?
(Interviewer: observe, don't ask.)

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Yemen: Religion as private matter
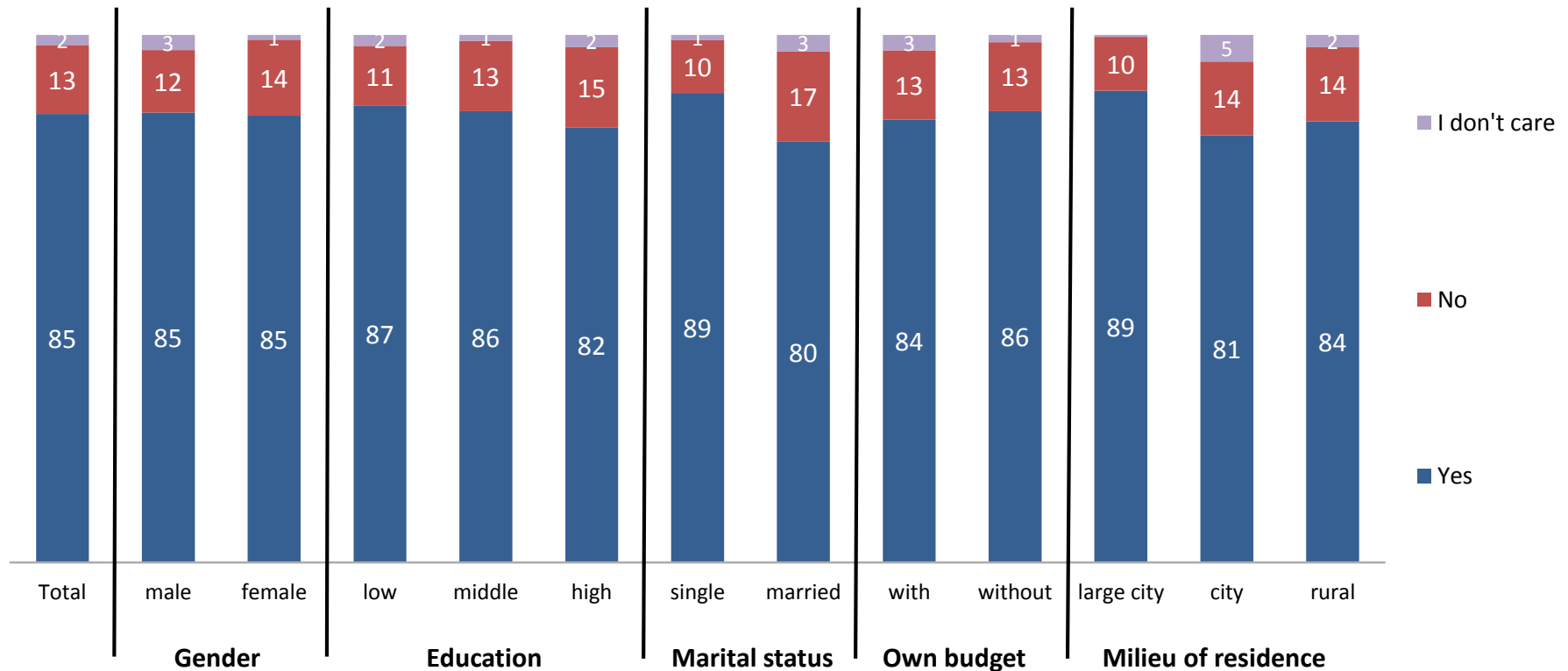
Q124: What do you think? "Religion is a private matter and nobody should interfere."

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Role of Islam

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
answer rejected / doesn't apply	4	6	3	4	2	7	2	7	3	5	4	10	6
Smaller role	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	1		5
Good as it is	17	14	21	21	13	16	16	19	15	18	12	6	19
Larger role	74	75	72	70	81	73	77	70	78	71	83	84	70

| Gender | Education | Marital status | Own budget | Milieu of residence |
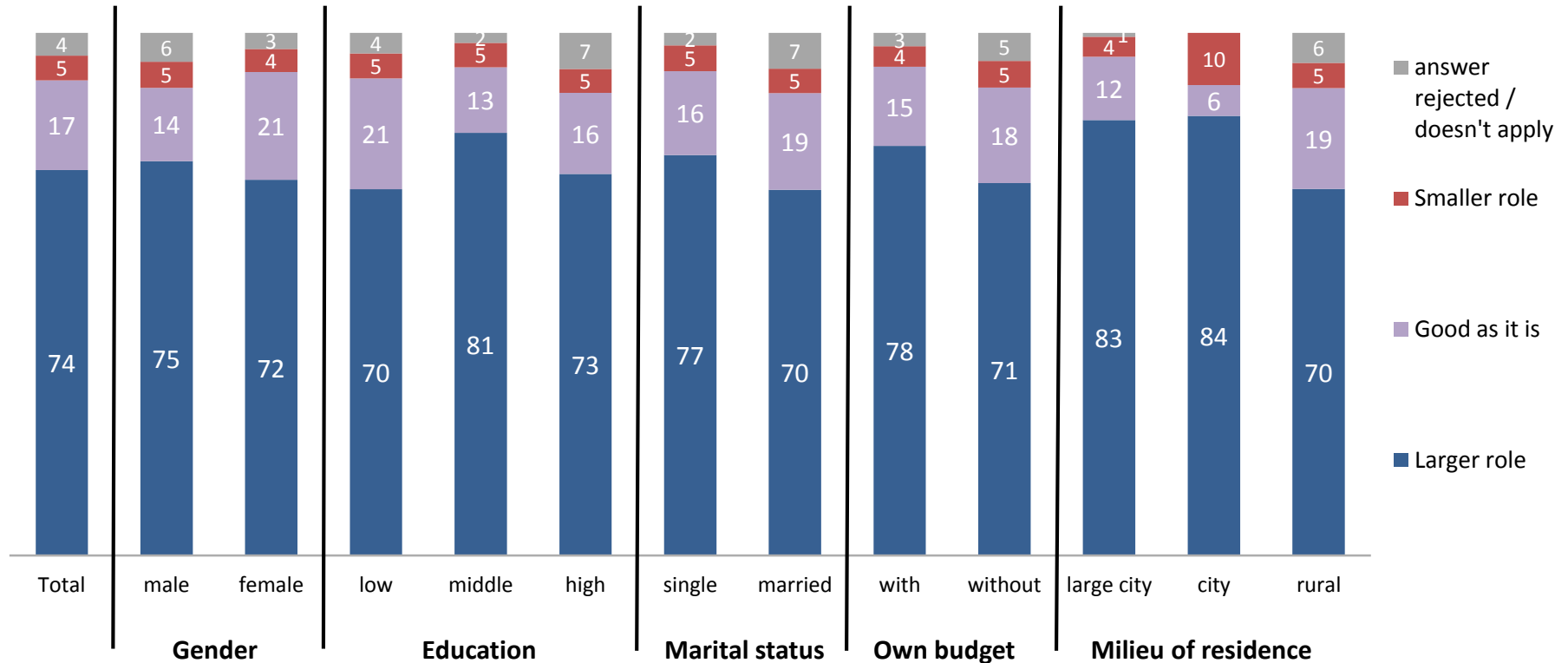
Q125: Should Islam play a larger or a smaller role in daily life, or is it good as it is at the moment? (Auto-code 'does not apply' for non-Muslims)

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Values in percent

Yemen: Attachment to groups

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Your national community	7,6	7,6	7,7	7,6	7,8	7,6	7,5	7,8	7,9	7,5	7,4	6,7	7,7
Your religious community	8,5	8,4	8,5	8,5	8,7	8,2	8,3	8,6	8,7	8,3	8,1	7,5	8,6
The Arab nation	6,0	6,0	6,0	5,6	6,4	6,1	5,9	6,2	6,2	5,9	6,2	4,5	6,0
Your tribal community	7,5	7,9	7,1	7,4	7,8	7,4	7,4	7,7	7,5	7,5	6,5	5,4	7,9
People of your region	8,4	8,8	8,0	8,2	8,7	8,3	8,4	8,5	8,4	8,4	8,0	7,3	8,5
Your family	9,6	9,7	9,5	9,6	9,8	9,5	9,6	9,6	9,6	9,6	9,7	9,4	9,6
Young people around the world	3,6	4,0	3,0	3,0	3,7	4,2	3,7	3,4	3,7	3,5	4,2	3,0	3,4

Q126: What about your attachments to different groups. Do you feel attached to…?
Scale from 1 = not attached at all through 10 =Totally attached

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Average values

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Yemen: Personal future
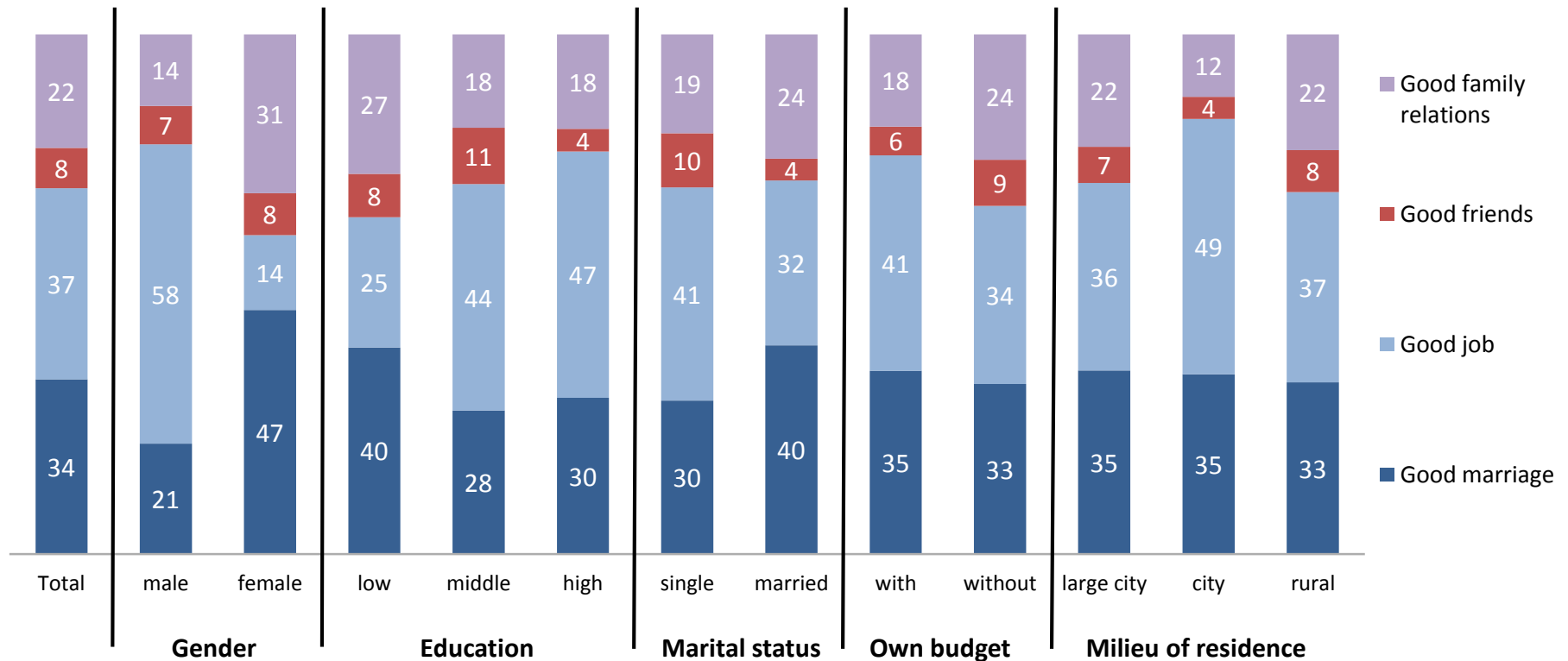
Q127: What is most important for your personal future?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Connection to young people

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Music scene	11	14	7	5	12	17	14	7	14	9	25	6	6
Soccer	20	38	2	8	29	30	30	9	22	19	25	16	19
Other sports	17	32	2	8	23	26	25	8	22	15	21	10	16
Human rights movements	15	23	7	9	16	24	18	12	19	14	14	5	16
Fashion	17	18	16	10	21	23	23	10	21	15	27	16	14
Gaming	15	23	5	4	21	23	21	7	21	11	29	17	10
Travel	14	22	5	8	14	22	18	8	20	10	26		10
Religious groups	9	12	6	6	9	13	10	8	13	7	10	23	8
Other	3	4	2	1	1	6	3	3	4	2	2		3

Q128: Do you feel connected to young people in other countries who share the same interests?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent "yes"

Yemen: Part of a clique
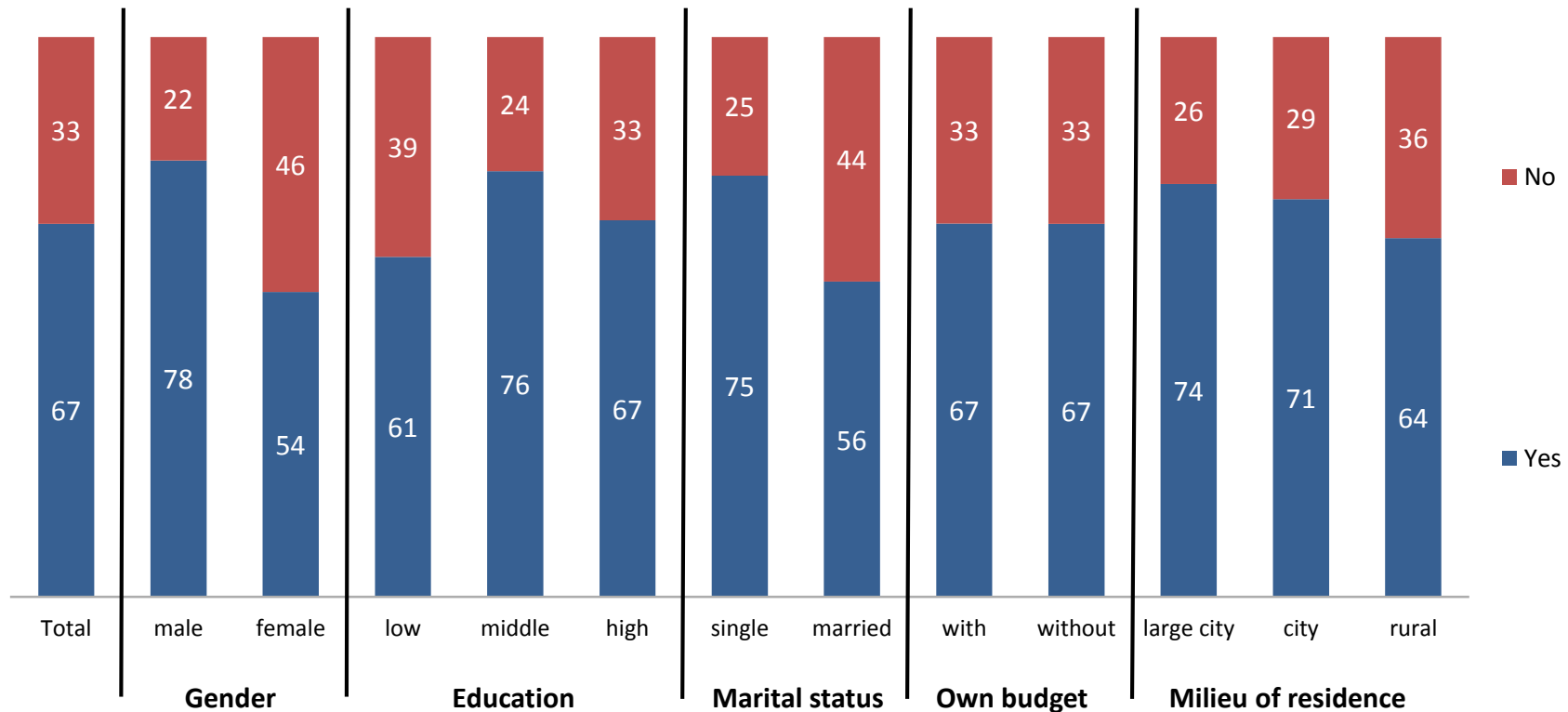
Q129: Are you part of a fixed group of friends – a "clique" – that is meeting frequently and where everybody knows one another very well?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Values in percent

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Yemen: Clique satisfaction

Legend:
- (Very) unsatisfied
- So-so
- Satisfied
- Very satisfied

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
(Very) unsatisfied	2	3		1	1	3	2	2	4		1		2
So-so	17	18	14	11	17	23	15	20	10	20	6	35	20
Satisfied	27	25	30	32	29	19	27	27	21	30	20	24	30
Very satisfied	55	54	56	56	53	56	57	51	65	49	73	41	48

| Gender | Education | Marital status | Own budget | Milieu of residence |
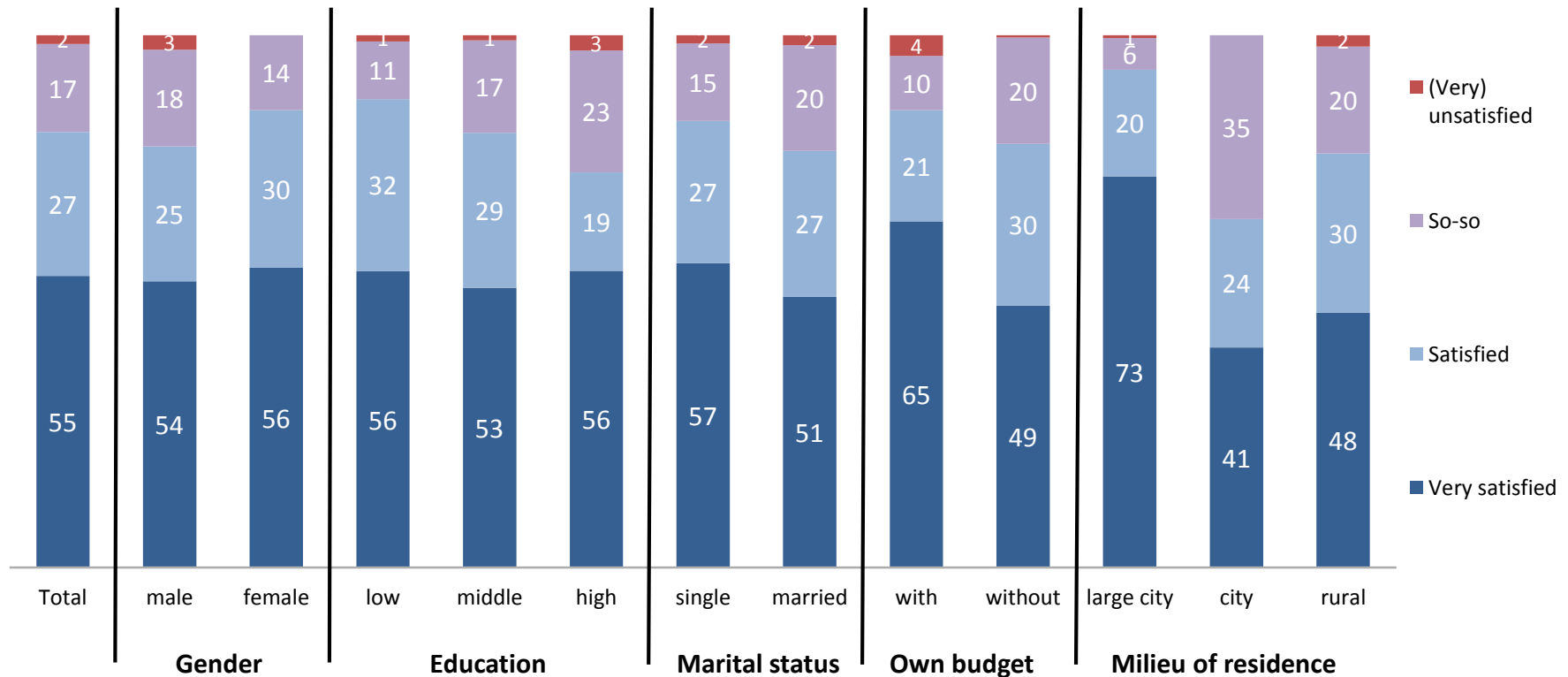
Q130: How satisfied are you with your circle of friends?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that are part of a clique (Q129)/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Importance of aspects I

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Respecting law and order	9,1	9,2	8,9	9,0	9,1	9,1	9,1	9,1	9,0	9,1	9,3	7,8	9,1
Achieving a high standard of living	9,0	9,2	8,8	8,9	9,1	9,0	9,0	9,0	9,2	8,9	9,3	8,4	8,9
Paying attention to the codes of honour and shame	9,4	9,5	9,3	9,4	9,4	9,4	9,4	9,4	9,4	9,4	9,5	9,1	9,4
Having power and exerting influence	5,3	5,5	5,1	4,8	5,7	5,7	5,5	5,3	5,8	5,1	6,1	3,9	5,1
Developing my own imagination and creativity	7,1	7,5	6,8	6,3	7,6	7,9	7,4	6,9	7,3	7,0	7,9	5,6	6,9
Aiming for more security	9,0	9,1	9,0	9,0	9,1	9,1	9,0	9,1	9,2	9,0	9,3	8,8	8,9
Acting independent from the advices of others	6,5	6,6	6,3	6,0	7,2	6,6	6,4	6,6	6,5	6,4	7,0	5,9	6,3

Q131: As individuals we have imaginations and visions about our personal life, our attitudes and behavior. If you reflect about possible achievements in your life, how important are the following points for you, on a scale from 1 = absolutely unimportant to 10 = absolutely important?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Average values

Yemen: Importance of aspects II

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Supporting socially excluded and marginalised people	7,4	7,3	7,5	7,3	7,4	7,5	7,5	7,3	7,9	7,1	8,2	6,1	7,1
Pursuing my own agenda, even if against interest of others	4,1	4,1	4,1	3,9	4,8	3,9	4,1	4,2	4,3	4,1	5,1	2,5	3,9
Being diligent, hardworking and ambitious	8,3	8,7	8,0	7,7	8,7	9,0	8,5	8,1	8,3	8,3	9,0	6,6	8,1
Tolerating opinions that I actually would not agree with	7,2	7,3	7,0	6,8	7,5	7,5	7,3	7,2	7,3	7,1	7,9	5,3	7,0
Engaging in politics	4,5	5,0	4,0	4,2	4,6	4,7	4,6	4,3	4,8	4,3	4,6	2,5	4,5
Being able to select my partner by myself	8,0	8,5	7,4	7,4	8,5	8,4	8,2	7,9	8,5	7,8	8,6	8,9	7,8
Enjoying life as much as possible	7,8	7,9	7,6	7,4	7,9	8,2	7,9	7,6	8,2	7,5	8,5	7,6	7,5

Q131: As individuals we have imaginations and visions about our personal life, our attitudes and behavior. If you reflect about possible achievements in your life, how important are the following points for you, on a scale from 1=absolutely unimportant to 10=absolutely important?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Average values

Yemen: Importance of aspects III

		Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Doing what the others do	4,9	4,8	5,0	4,9	4,6	5,0	5,0	4,9	5,2	4,7	5,2	2,7	4,8
Safeguarding the traditions of my home-country	8,0	8,3	7,8	7,9	8,2	8,2	8,1	8,1	7,9	8,1	8,4	4,0	8,1
Engaging in a good family life	9,1	9,3	8,9	8,9	9,3	9,2	9,2	9,1	9,4	9,0	9,3	9,0	9,1
Being proud of the history of my country	8,9	9,2	8,6	8,9	8,9	8,8	8,8	9,0	9,0	8,8	8,9	7,5	8,9
Avoiding Westernisation	8,0	8,2	7,8	7,9	8,2	8,1	8,1	8,0	7,8	8,1	8,2	6,6	8,0
Having a partner that I can trust in	9,2	9,4	8,9	8,9	9,3	9,4	9,1	9,3	9,3	9,1	9,5	8,8	9,1
Having good friends, who appreciate and accept me	8,3	8,8	7,9	8,1	8,4	8,7	8,7	7,9	8,8	8,1	8,8	8,0	8,2

Q131: As individuals we have imaginations and visions about our personal life, our attitudes and behavior. If you reflect about possible achievements in your life, how important are the following points for you, on a scale from 1=absolutely unimportant to 10=absolutely important?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Average values

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Yemen: Importance of aspects IV

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Being connected with others	7,6	8,1	7,0	7,2	7,7	7,9	7,9	7,2	7,9	7,4	8,3	4,9	7,4
Living consciously a healthy life	8,7	8,8	8,6	8,5	8,8	9,0	8,8	8,6	8,8	8,7	9,2	8,3	8,6
Allowing my decision to be guided by my emotions	5,8	5,7	5,8	5,8	5,7	5,7	5,9	5,7	6,2	5,5	5,8	2,8	5,8
Being financially independent from others	7,5	8,0	7,0	7,0	7,7	8,1	7,7	7,3	7,8	7,4	8,2	7,1	7,3
Acting environmentally conscious in any circumstance	8,6	8,9	8,3	8,3	8,7	8,9	8,6	8,6	8,5	8,6	9,0	6,6	8,5
Believing in God	9,8	9,7	9,9	9,8	9,8	9,8	9,8	9,9	9,9	9,7	9,8	9,2	9,8
Spreading the message of Islam	9,2	9,1	9,3	9,2	9,3	9,0	9,2	9,2	9,5	9,0	9,4	7,0	9,2

Q131: As individuals we have imaginations and visions about our personal life, our attitudes and behavior. If you reflect about possible achievements in your life, how important are the following points for you, on a scale from 1=absolutely unimportant to 10=absolutely important?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Average values

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Yemen: Contact in case of need for money

		Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
My partner	23	9	39	32	16	17	2	52	21	25	20	24	24
Family	68	72	64	60	75	74	86	45	68	68	70	81	67
Friends	24	35	13	26	22	24	22	26	30	21	29		24
Neighbours	9	11	7	12	10	4	7	11	15	6	6	17	10
Awlâd bled	3	5	1	3	5	2	3	3	4	3	0	4	4
Internet platforms													
Religious scholars													
Public institutions	1	1		0		2	0	1	1	1			1
Private initiatives	0	0			0			0		0			0
Nobody	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	5	1
Other	0	0		0				0		0			0

Q132: Whom do you approach in case you need money?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Yemen: Contact in case of job-seeking

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
My partner	9	2	17	15	9	3	0	21	7	11	4	14	11
Family	27	22	32	29	29	22	31	21	30	25	25	10	28
Friends	37	55	18	30	42	43	41	33	44	33	38	31	37
Neighbours	8	12	4	11	8	5	7	11	13	6	6		10
Awlâd bled	8	13	2	7	7	9	9	6	10	6	4	7	9
Internet platforms	3	5	2	0	2	9	4	4	3	4	7	16	2
Religious scholars	0	0				1	0			0			0
Public institutions	13	16	9	3	15	24	15	11	17	11	19	38	10
Private initiatives	1	2	1	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	2		1
Nobody	12	3	22	19	8	6	10	14	8	14	15		12
Other	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0		1

Q132: Whom do you address in case you are looking for work?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
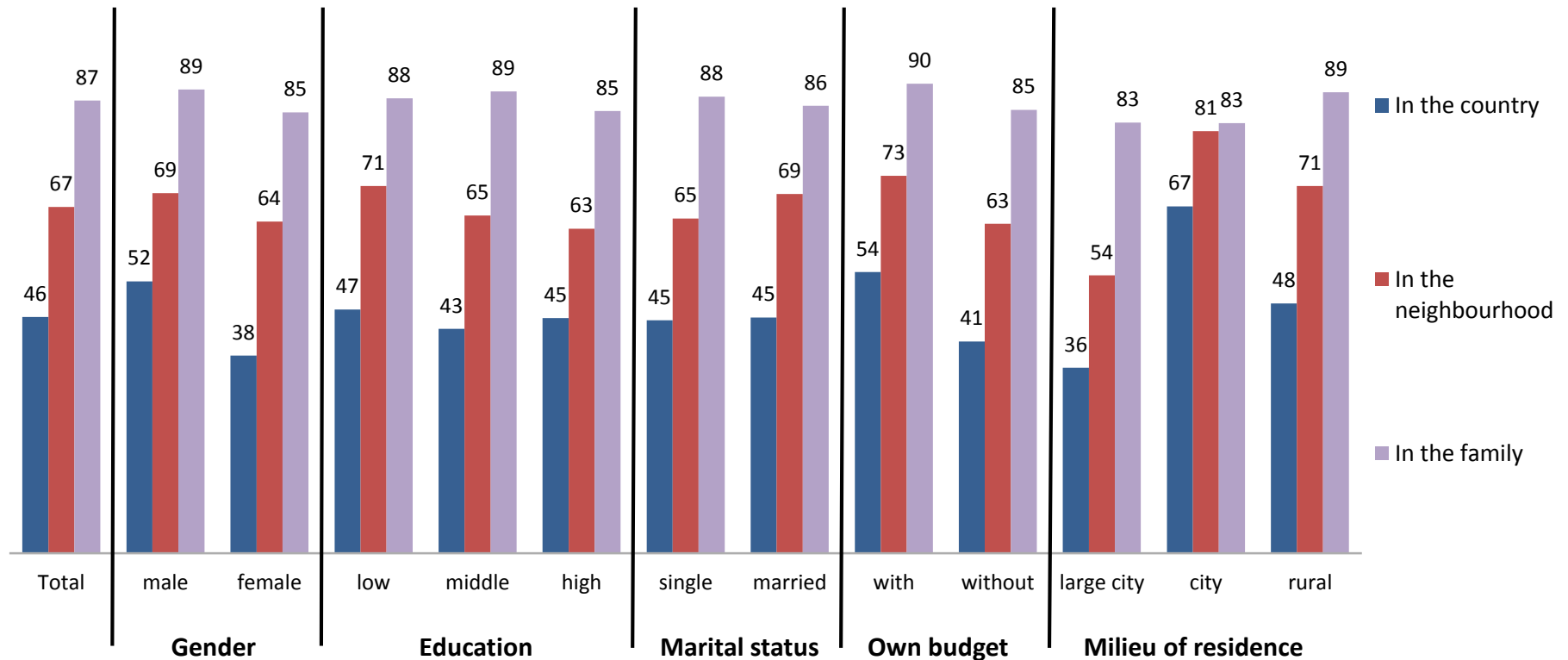Values in percent

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Yemen: Contact in case of sickness

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
My partner	25	12	38	31	21	18	1	55	19	28	18	24	27
Family	76	85	67	71	84	77	94	54	78	75	80	81	75
Friends	11	15	6	11	10	12	10	12	16	8	8	10	12
Neighbours	3	4	3	4	4	1	3	4	7	1	1	10	4
Awlâd bled	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0			1
Internet platforms													
Religious scholars													
Public institutions	4	5	3	4	6	4	4	5	6	4	3		5
Private initiatives	0	0			0		0		0				0
Nobody	1	1	1	1		2	1	1	1	1	3	5	0
Other	1	1	0	0	1	2	1	0	2	0	0		1

Q132: Whom do you address in case you are sick?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Contact in case of personal problems

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
My partner	18	15	21	19	14	18	2	37	21	16	14	24	19
Family	61	62	59	66	62	52	66	53	60	61	62	50	60
Friends	28	33	23	21	37	31	35	19	34	25	23	46	29
Neighbours	2	3	1	3	2	2	3	2	5	1	0	2	3
Awlâd bled	2	3		2	3	1	2	1	3	1	1		2
Internet platforms													
Religious scholars	0	0			0	0	0	0	1				0
Public institutions	1	2		0	2	1	1	1		1			1
Private initiatives													
Nobody	6	3	9	8	4	5	6	6	3	7	9	12	4
Other	1	2		0	1	1	1	1	1	1			1

Q132: Whom do you address in case of personal problems?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Family life

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
One needs a family	91	90	93	93	92	89	87	96	92	91	93	89	91
One can live alone and be happy	6	7	4	5	5	7	8	2	5	6	4	6	6
Alone, one definitely is happier	2	2	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	2		2
Not sure	2	1	2	1	2	1	3	0	1	2	1	4	2

Q133: Do you believe that one needs a family to live a happy life or can one be as happy or even happier living alone?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Values in percent

Yemen: Harmony between men and women

Q134: How would you describe the relations between men and women in your country / in your neighbourhood / in your family? (In harmony or in tension?)

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent answer "in harmony" /
missing values "in tension" and "don't know"

Yemen: Finding a partner

Legend:
- ■ Don't know
- ■ No
- ■ Yes

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Don't know	7	5	10	8	8	5	7	7	4	9	4		9
No	33	28	38	36	34	29	27	39	30	34	30	27	34
Yes	60	67	52	56	58	66	65	54	66	57	67	73	57

	Gender	**Education**	**Marital status**	**Own budget**	**Milieu of residence**
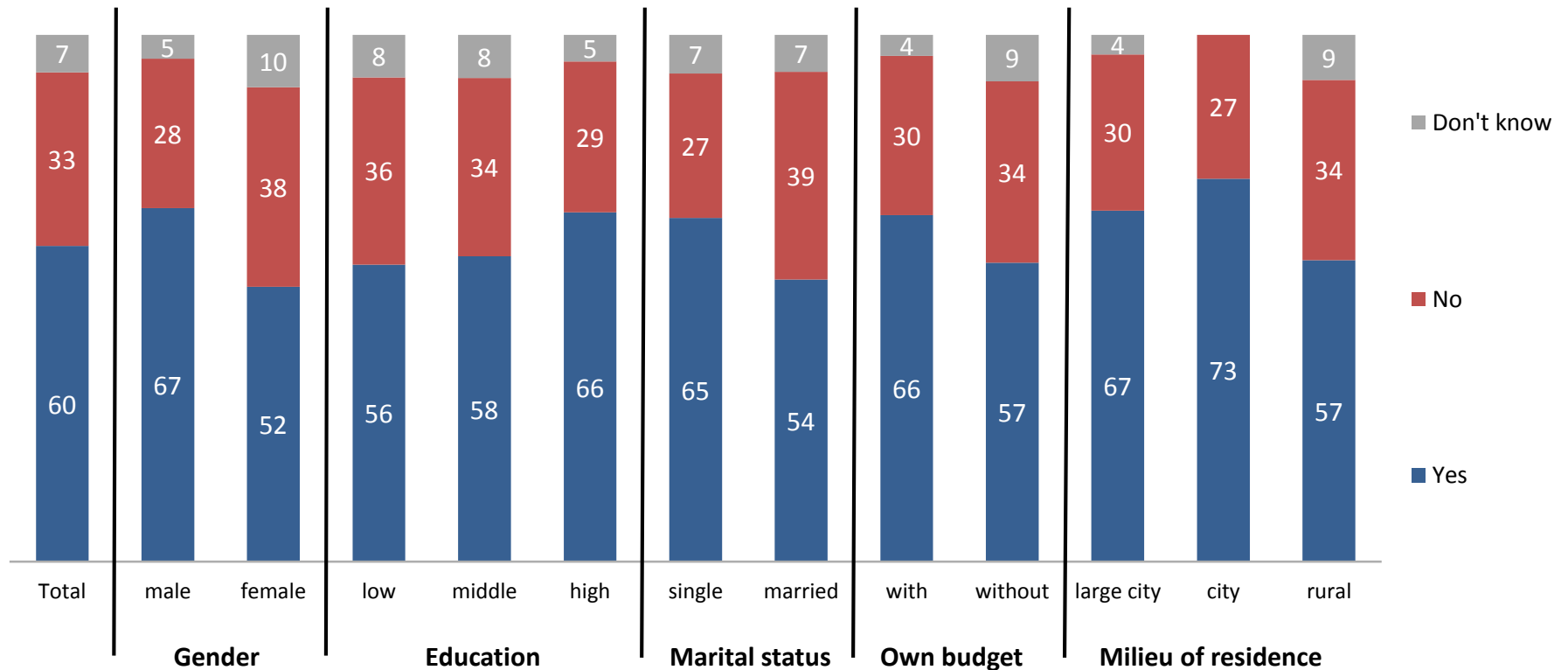
Q135: Has it become more difficult to find a partner in recent years?

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Yemen: Finding a partner: men

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Women demand higher financial security	53	53		54	58	49	57	43	46	58	44	61	56
Women no longer accept traditional rules	18	18		10	17	24	20	12	19	17	20	11	17
Women demand new models of partnership	5	5		2	4	8	5	5	4	6	5	15	5
Women have become too demanding	56	56		57	51	58	55	56	51	59	35	100	61
Lack of trust	12	12		4	16	15	12	12	14	11	20	18	10
Other	4	4		8	1	4	6		5	3	2		5

Q136: Why has it become more difficult to find a partner in recent years? Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Basis: Men (Q003) that find it more difficult to find a partner (Q135)/ Values in percent
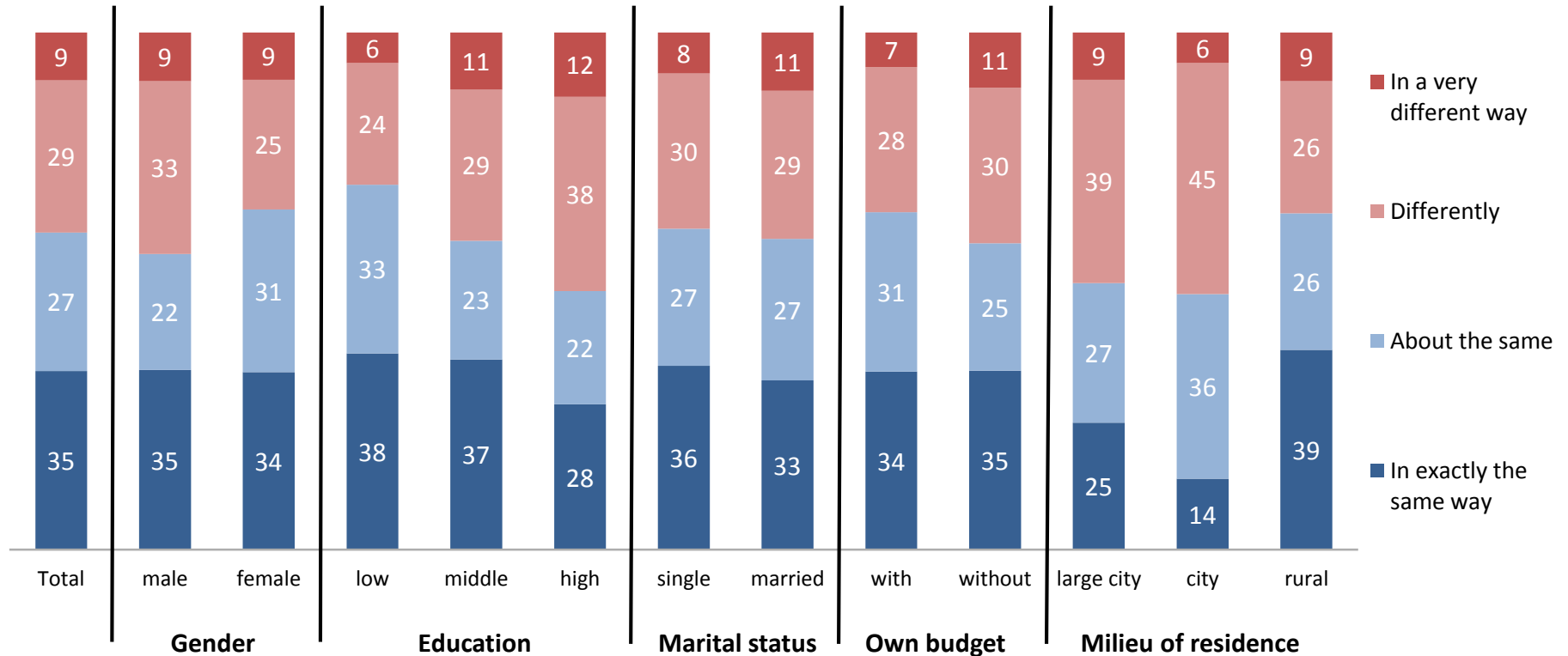
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Yemen: Finding a partner: women

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Men are increasingly poor and cannot take care of a family	72		72	72	70	72	71	71	57	79	67	49	75
Men are not ready to accept an educated woman	10		10	9	12	11	12	9	21	4	6	25	11
Men's moral standards are decaying.	25		25	21	29	29	22	26	36	19	29	54	21
Men have become too demanding	7		7	7	9	6	7	8	15	4	2		10
Lack of trust	23		23	16	40	26	23	23	33	18	26	82	18
Other	3		3	5			2	4	2	3	2		4

Q137: Why has it become more difficult to find a partner in recent years:?
Multiple answers possible

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Yemen: Children

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
One needs own children	89	90	89	93	87	87	86	93	90	89	86	84	91
One can live happily without children	7	6	7	4	8	9	8	5	6	7	11	16	5
Without children, one definitely is happier	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1		2	2		1
Not sure	3	3	3	2	4	2	4	1	3	2	1		3

Q138: What about children. Does one need children in order to live a happy life or can one be as happy or even happier without children?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Values in percent

Yemen: Raising children

Legend:
- In a very different way
- Differently
- About the same
- In exactly the same way

	In exactly the same way	About the same	Differently	In a very different way
Total	35	27	29	9
Gender male	35	22	33	9
Gender female	34	31	25	9
Education low	38	33	24	6
Education middle	37	23	29	11
Education high	28	22	38	12
Marital status single	36	27	30	8
Marital status married	33	27	29	11
Own budget with	34	31	28	7
Own budget without	35	25	30	11
Milieu of residence large city	25	27	39	9
Milieu of residence city	14	36	45	6
Milieu of residence rural	39	26	26	9

Q139: Would you (or do you) raise your children the same way as your parents raised you?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Anxieties I

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Losing your work	34	51	15	30	29	42	33	36	47	26	40	43	31
Becoming poor	73	74	71	74	75	69	72	74	73	72	81	98	69
Becoming seriously sick	61	61	62	62	68	55	64	58	64	60	68	80	58
Not having friends	45	48	42	42	52	44	50	39	49	43	56	53	41
Being forced to leave your country for political reasons	46	51	40	40	54	48	48	43	51	43	51	74	43
Staying unmarried and single	33	43	21	24	43	35	56	3	35	31	40	61	29
Falling out seriously with your parents	55	59	52	56	62	50	59	52	54	56	71	28	51

Q140: Let's now talk about your anxieties concerning the future. Are you anxious about…

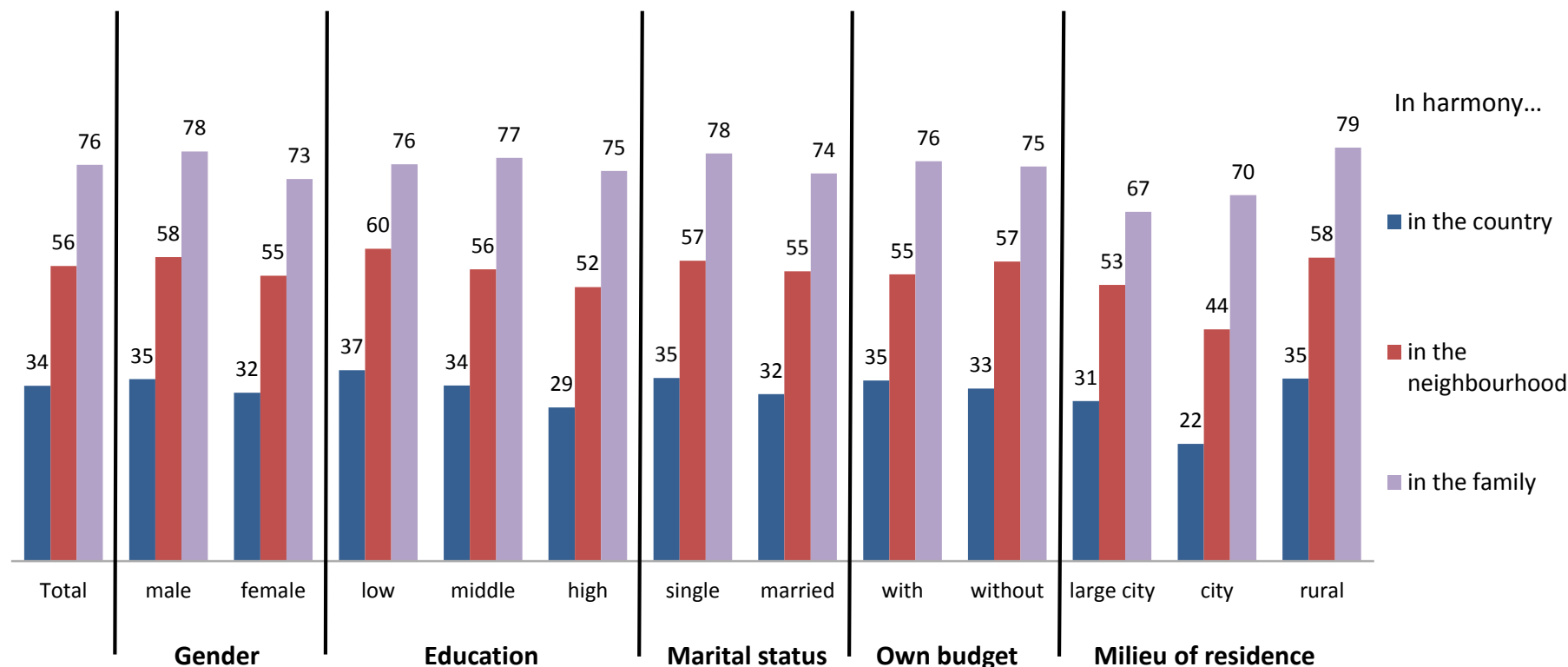Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent "fairly / very much"

Yemen: Anxieties II

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Not being as successful in live as your wish	66	71	61	58	76	69	71	60	69	65	84	63	60
Becoming a victim of a terror attack	71	79	63	68	77	72	75	68	73	71	86	88	66
Becoming dependent on drugs	37	41	33	39	38	34	40	34	40	36	43	21	36
Being forced to leave your country for economic reasons	56	63	48	56	60	53	56	57	55	56	60	54	55
Increasing insecurity	87	84	89	88	86	85	87	87	89	86	92	90	85
Armed conflicts threatening your family	75	68	82	79	74	69	73	77	78	73	83	73	72

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent "very much / fairly"

Q140: Let's now talk about your anxieties concerning the future. Are you anxious about…

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Yemen: Importance of changes

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Changes within the family	65	59	71	65	67	63	64	64	60	67	65	82	64
Social instability	60	63	57	58	64	61	60	61	58	62	67	85	57
Job losses	50	55	45	48	46	56	48	53	49	51	62	65	46
Food shortage	76	78	74	80	76	70	74	79	73	78	67	94	79
Sectarian divisions	47	52	42	40	51	53	45	50	49	46	57	29	45
Increasing separation from the outside world	34	37	32	30	41	35	33	37	30	37	39	26	33
Growing violence	72	72	71	69	72	75	71	72	68	74	75	69	70
Climate change	35	33	37	35	37	34	34	35	31	37	30	33	37

Q141: What about changes in your life during the last 5 years. How important are they?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
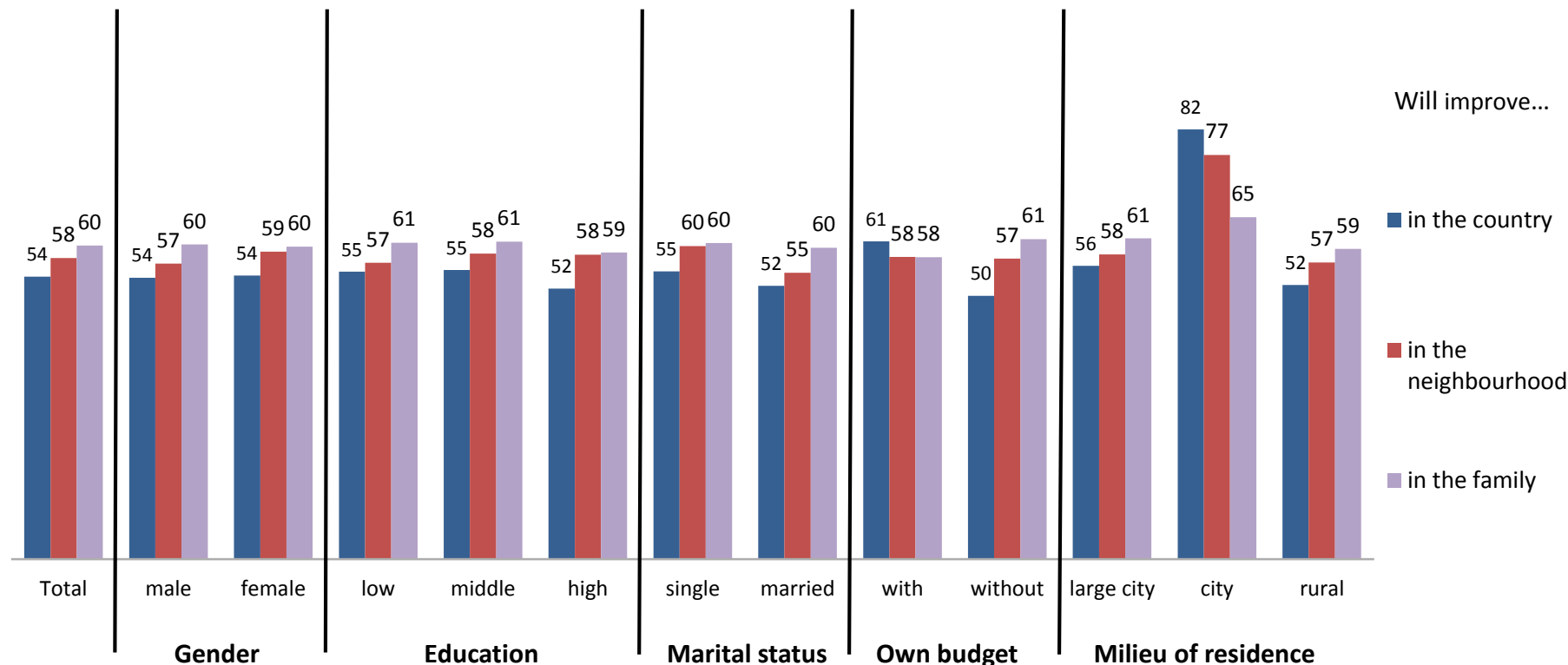Values in percent "(very) important"

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Yemen: Relationship between the generations

In harmony…

- ■ in the country
- ■ in the neighbourhood
- ■ in the family

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
in the country	34	35	32	37	34	29	35	32	35	33	31	22	35
in the neighbourhood	56	58	55	60	56	52	57	55	55	57	53	44	58
in the family	76	78	73	76	77	75	78	74	76	75	67	70	79

Q142: How would you describe the relations between the younger and older generations...?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent "in harmony"
missing values "in tension" and "don't know"

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Yemen: Future relationship between the generations

Will improve…

- ■ in the country
- ■ in the neighbourhood
- ■ in the family

Gender: Total 54 58 60 | male 54 57 60 | female 54 59 60

Education: low 55 57 61 | middle 55 58 61 | high 52 58 59

Marital status: single 55 60 60 | married 52 55 60

Own budget: with 61 58 58 | without 50 57 61

Milieu of residence: large city 56 58 61 | city 82 77 65 | rural 52 57 59

Q143: How will these generational relations develop in the future...?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent "generational relations will improve"
missing values "will remain as they are", "will deteriorate" and "don't know"

Yemen: Distribution of wealth between generations

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Don't know	23	19	28	30	23	14	22	25	18	26	15	14	26
Older generation should reduce their demands	31	33	29	26	35	34	31	31	35	29	35	20	30
Wealth is equitably distributed between the generations	29	31	26	27	26	34	30	27	31	28	32	45	27
Younger generation should reduce their demands	17	16	17	16	16	18	17	17	16	17	17	21	17
		Gender			**Education**			**Marital status**		**Own budget**		**Milieu of residence**	

Q144: What about the distribution of wealth between the generations? Which of the following statements corresponds most with your opinion?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Year of first mobile phone / smartphone

	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural

Smartphones (red)
- Total: 2013,5
- male: 2013,3
- female: 2014,1
- low: 2014,3
- middle: 2014,0
- high: 2012,8
- single: 2013,6
- married: 2013,3
- with: 2013,4
- without: 2013,6
- large city: 2013,2
- city: 2011,5
- rural: 2013,8

Mobile phones (blue)
- Total: 2010,2
- male: 2009,7
- female: 2011,2
- low: 2011,5
- middle: 2010,8
- high: 2008,8
- single: 2010,5
- married: 2010,0
- with: 2009,4
- without: 2010,8
- large city: 2009,1
- city: 2008,7
- rural: 2010,7

Q145: When (year) did you get your first mobile phone / smartphone?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Average values

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Yemen: Number of phones

Legend:
- Smart-phones (red)
- Mobile phones (blue)

	Smart-phones	Mobile phones
Total	0,5	0,4
Gender		
male	0,6	0,5
female	0,3	0,3
Education		
low	0,2	0,3
middle	0,5	0,4
high	0,7	0,4
Marital status		
single	0,5	0,3
married	0,4	0,4
Own budget		
with	0,6	0,4
without	0,4	0,4
Milieu of residence		
large city	0,6	0,3
city	0,9	0,6
rural	0,4	0,4
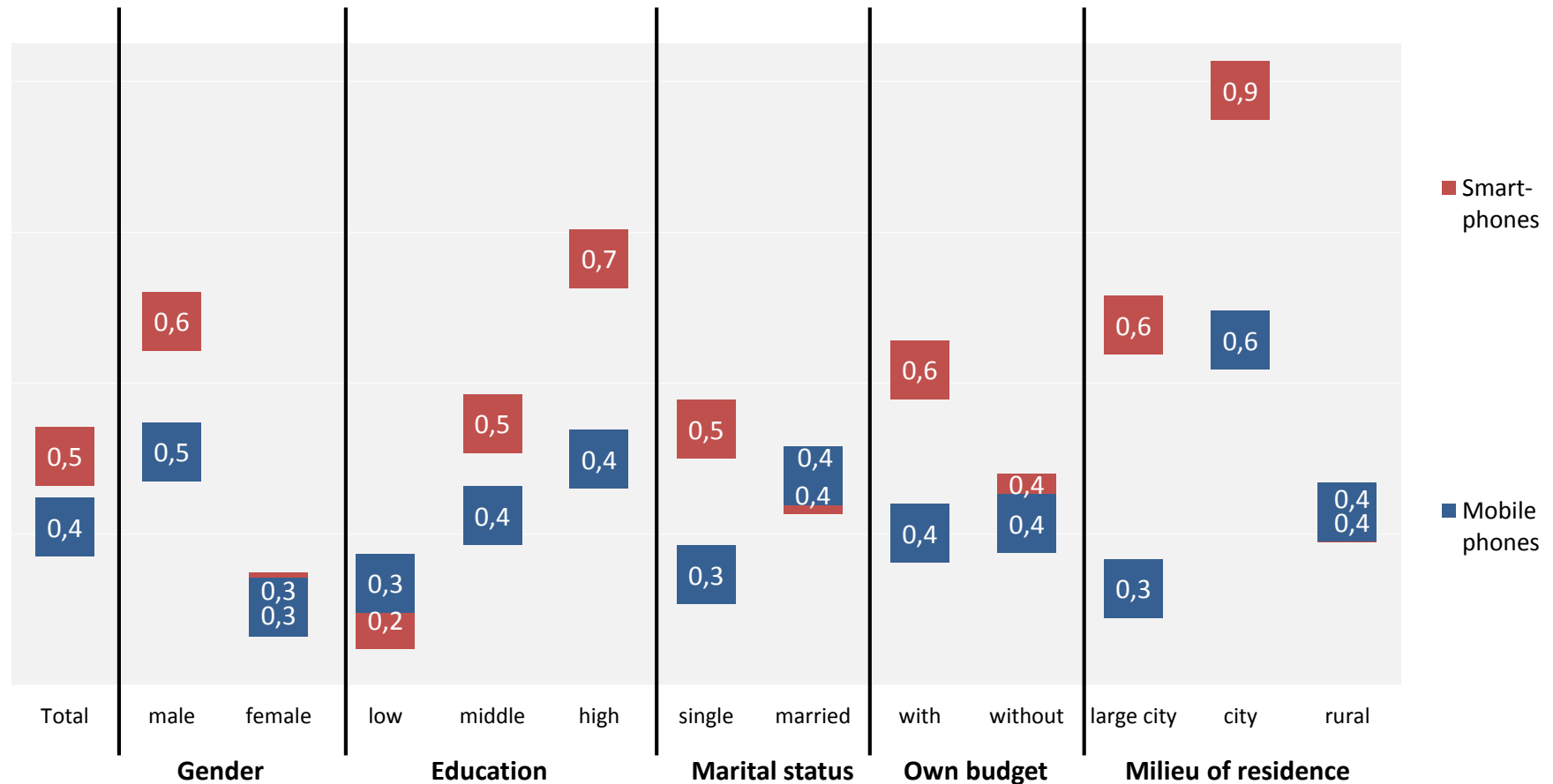
Q146: How many mobile phones / smartphones do you currently possess?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Average values

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Yemen: Phone contract

Legend:
- Both
- Prepaid
- Contract

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Both	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1		1
Prepaid	94	92	97	94	94	93	95	93	94	93	97	96	92
Contract	5	7	2	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	3	4	6

Categories: Gender | Education | Marital status | Own budget | Milieu of residence
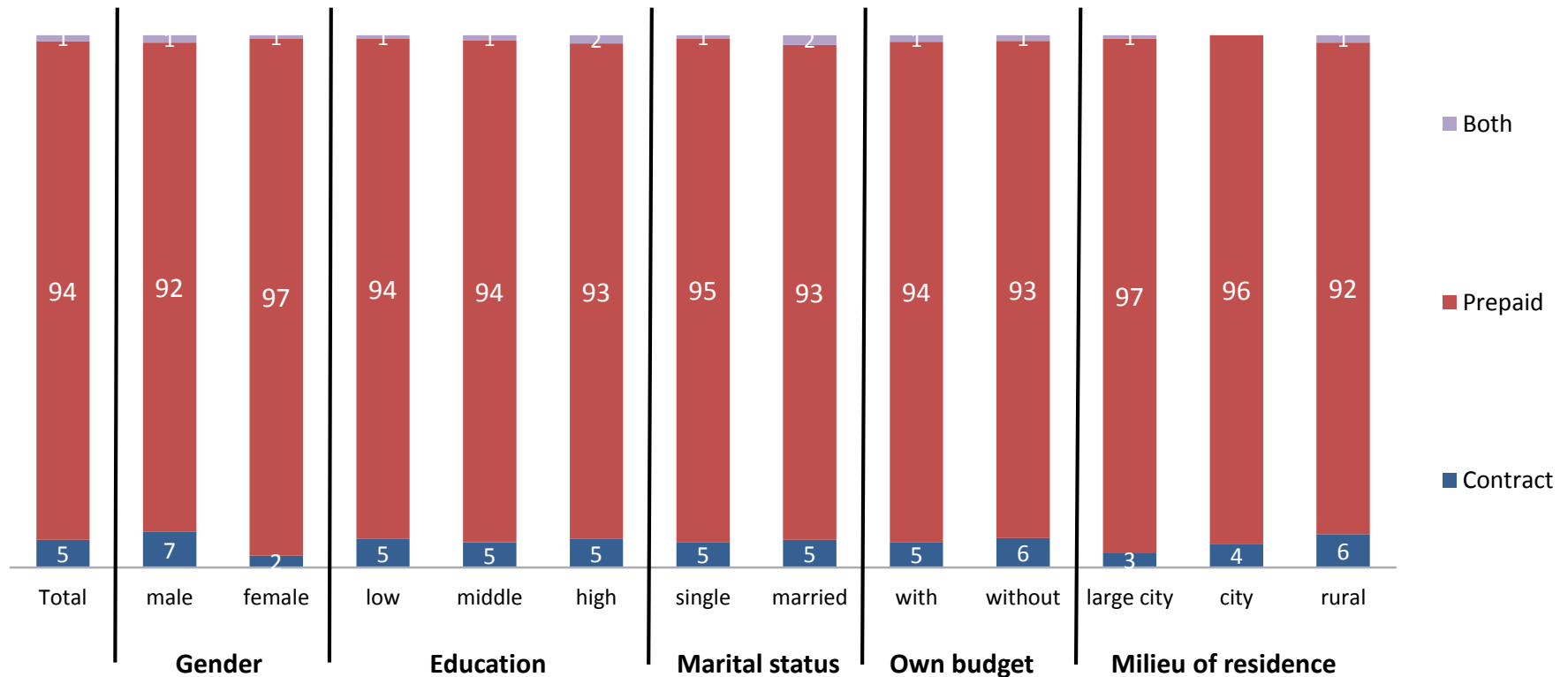
Q147: Do you currently possess a contract or do you use prepaid?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that possess either a mobile or a smart phone (Q146)
Values in percent

Yemen: Money spent on phones
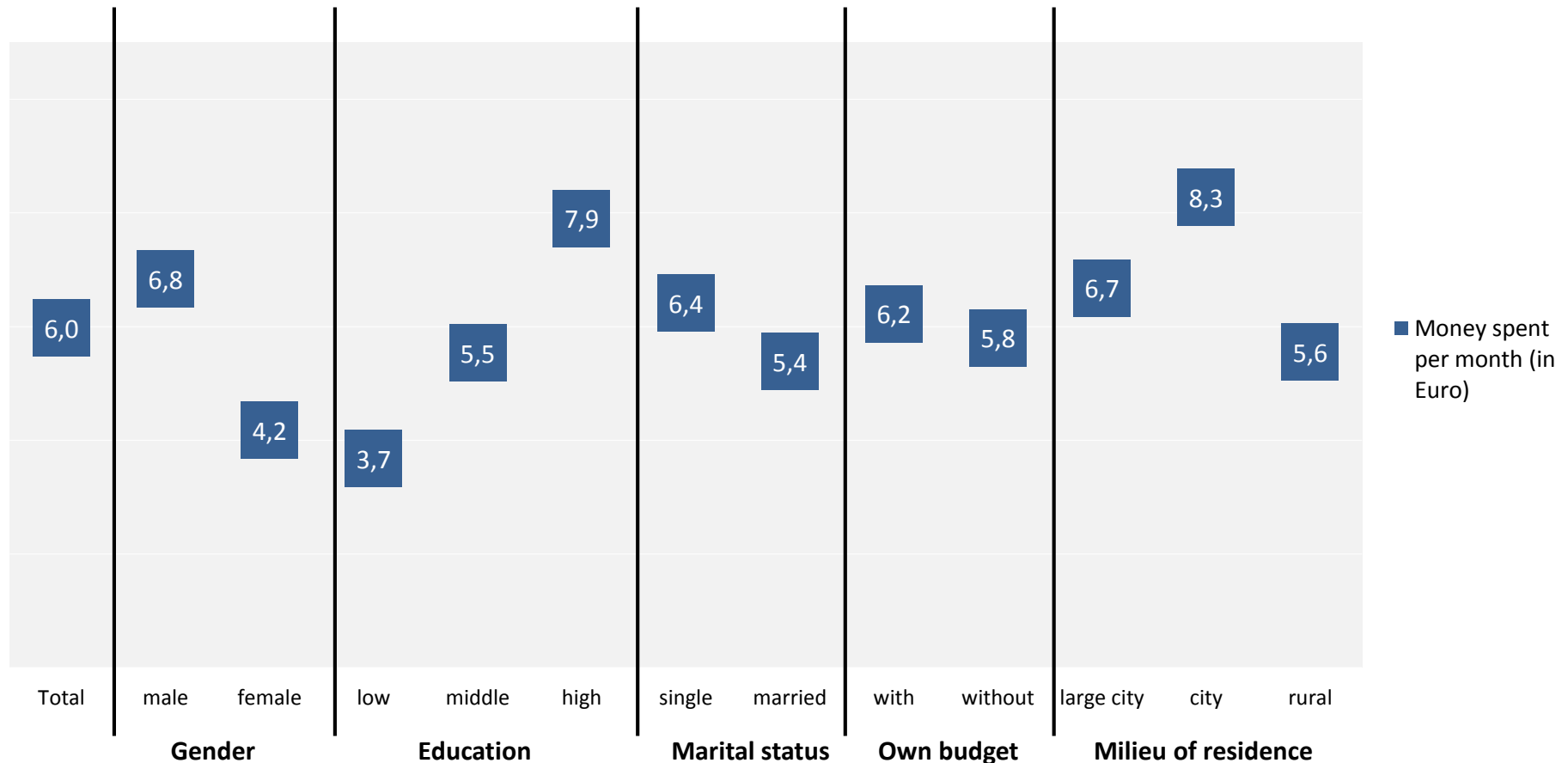
	Money spent per month (in Euro)
Total	6,0

Gender
- male: 6,8
- female: 4,2

Education
- low: 3,7
- middle: 5,5
- high: 7,9

Marital status
- single: 6,4
- married: 5,4

Own budget
- with: 6,2
- without: 5,8

Milieu of residence
- large city: 6,7
- city: 8,3
- rural: 5,6

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that possess either a mobile or a smart phone (Q146)
Q148: How much money do you spend for your mobile phone or smartphone per month?
Average values Euro

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Yemen: Internet usage

	No	Yes
Total	69	31
male	55	45
female	83	17
low	88	12
middle	70	30
high	42	58
single	64	36
married	74	26
with	62	38
without	72	28
large city	43	57
city	37	63
rural	78	22

Gender · **Education** · **Marital status** · **Own budget** · **Milieu of residence**
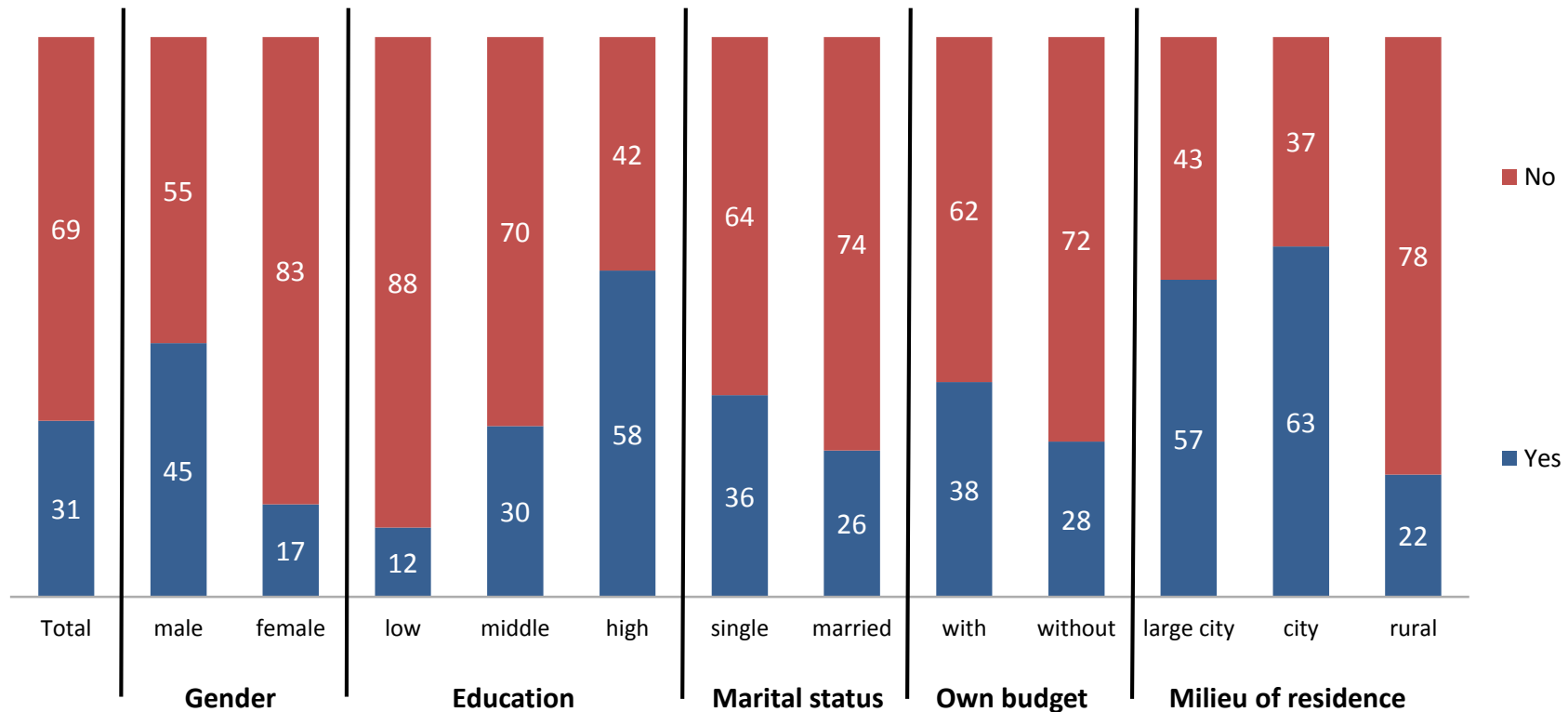
Q149: Do you use the Internet?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Yemen: Year start using the Internet

Legend: ■ Year started using the Internet

Values by category:

Category		Value
Total		2012,9
Gender	male	2012,4
	female	2014,2
Education	low	2014,6
	middle	2013,4
	high	2012,2
Marital status	single	2012,8
	married	2013,0
Own budget	with	2012,4
	without	2013,2
Milieu of residence	large city	2012,5
	city	2012,8
	rural	2013,3
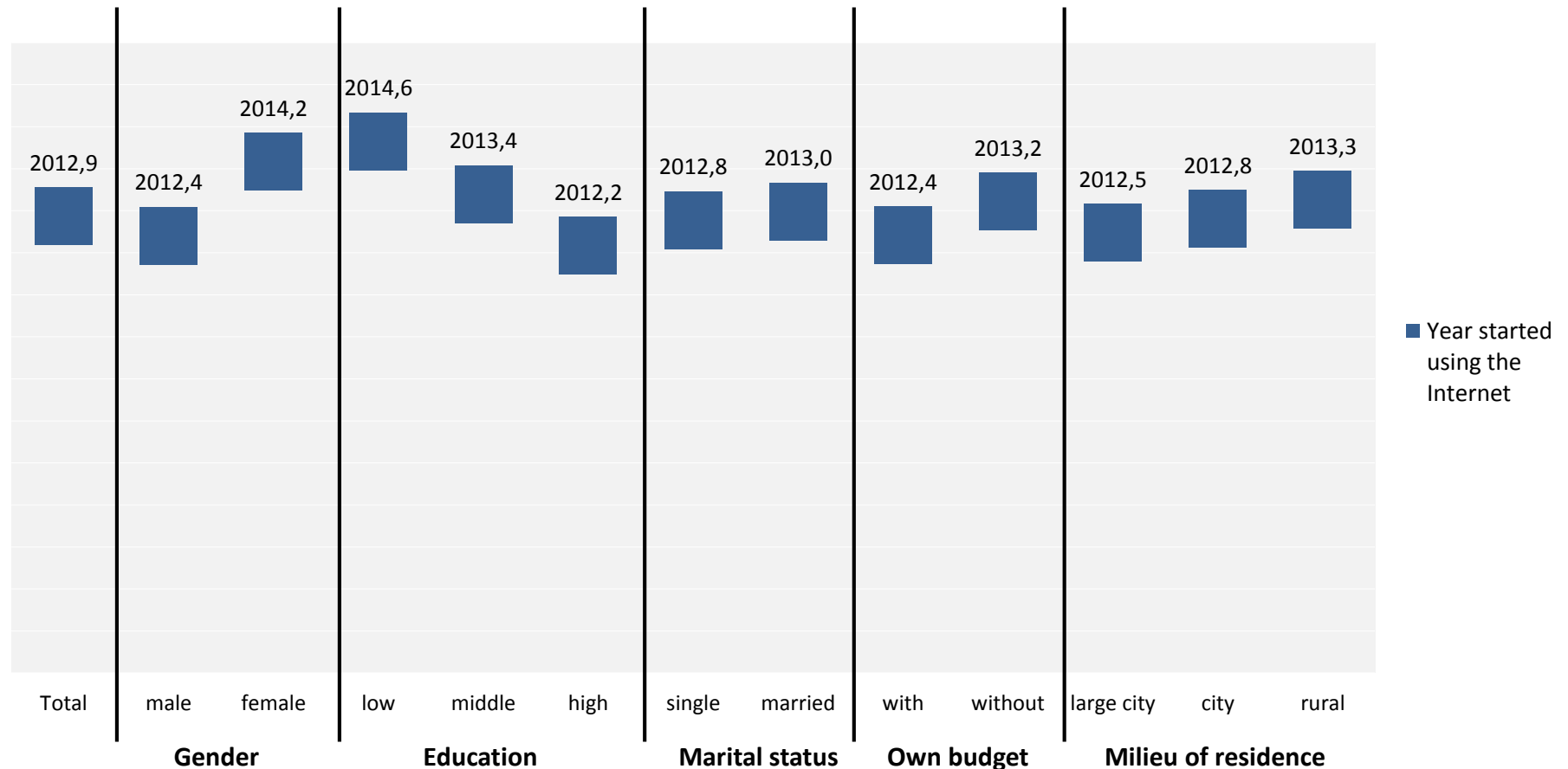
Q150: In what year did you start using it?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that use the Internet (Q149)
Average values

Yemen: Internet usage

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
At home	63	58	77	70	56	64	61	66	67	60	61	91	63
At your workplace	9	10	5	10	4	10	7	13	9	9	7	17	10
Via Internet café (cyber)	23	29	6	10	22	28	30	12	31	18	38	32	10
In school/university	6	7	6		4	9	10	1	9	5	6	38	4
In shops, cafés, restaurants etc.	4	4	2	1	2	5	5	2	6	2	5	6	2
Everywhere where I have access to the net	26	29	16	19	26	27	19	37	18	31	16	37	33
Other	23	21	29	15	28	23	27	16	22	23	29		19

Q151: And where do you use it?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that use the Internet (Q149)/ Values in percent

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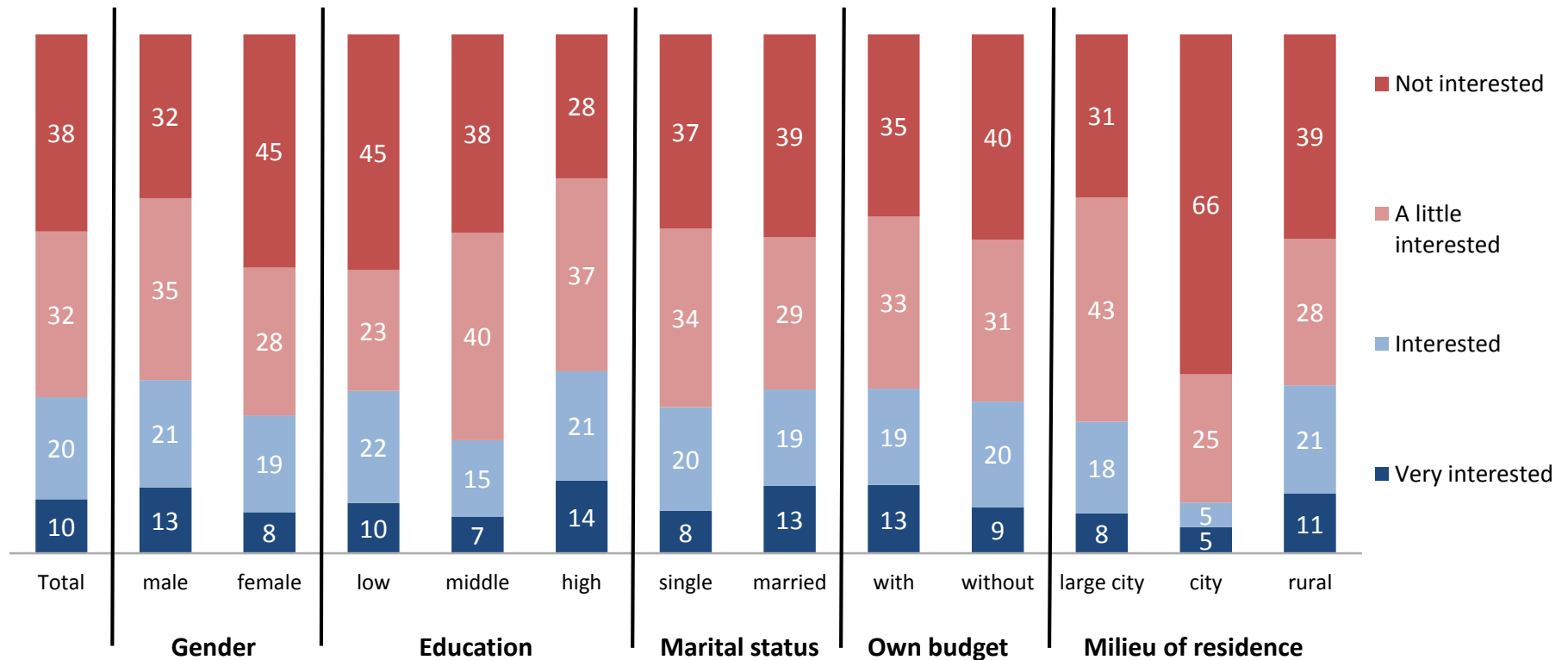
Yemen: Internet usage - devices

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Phone / Smartphone	95	94	97	93	93	96	92	98	95	94	93	100	95
Tablet / iPad	5	6	1	2	4	6	5	4	4	5	3	15	5
Desktop PC	22	25	13	15	23	23	26	15	24	20	37	7	9
Laptop	13	13	13	6	7	17	15	9	20	8	19	7	8
Smart TV	1	1			1	1	1		2				2

Q152: Which devices do you usually use to connect to the Internet?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that use the Internet (Q149)/ Values in percent

Yemen: Internet usage per day

Legend: ■ Internet hours per day

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Internet hours per day	3,2	3,3	3,2	2,6	3,0	3,5	3,5	2,9	3,2	3,3	3,5	4,4	2,9

Gender — **Education** — **Marital status** — **Own budget** — **Milieu of residence**

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that use the Internet (Q149)
Average values
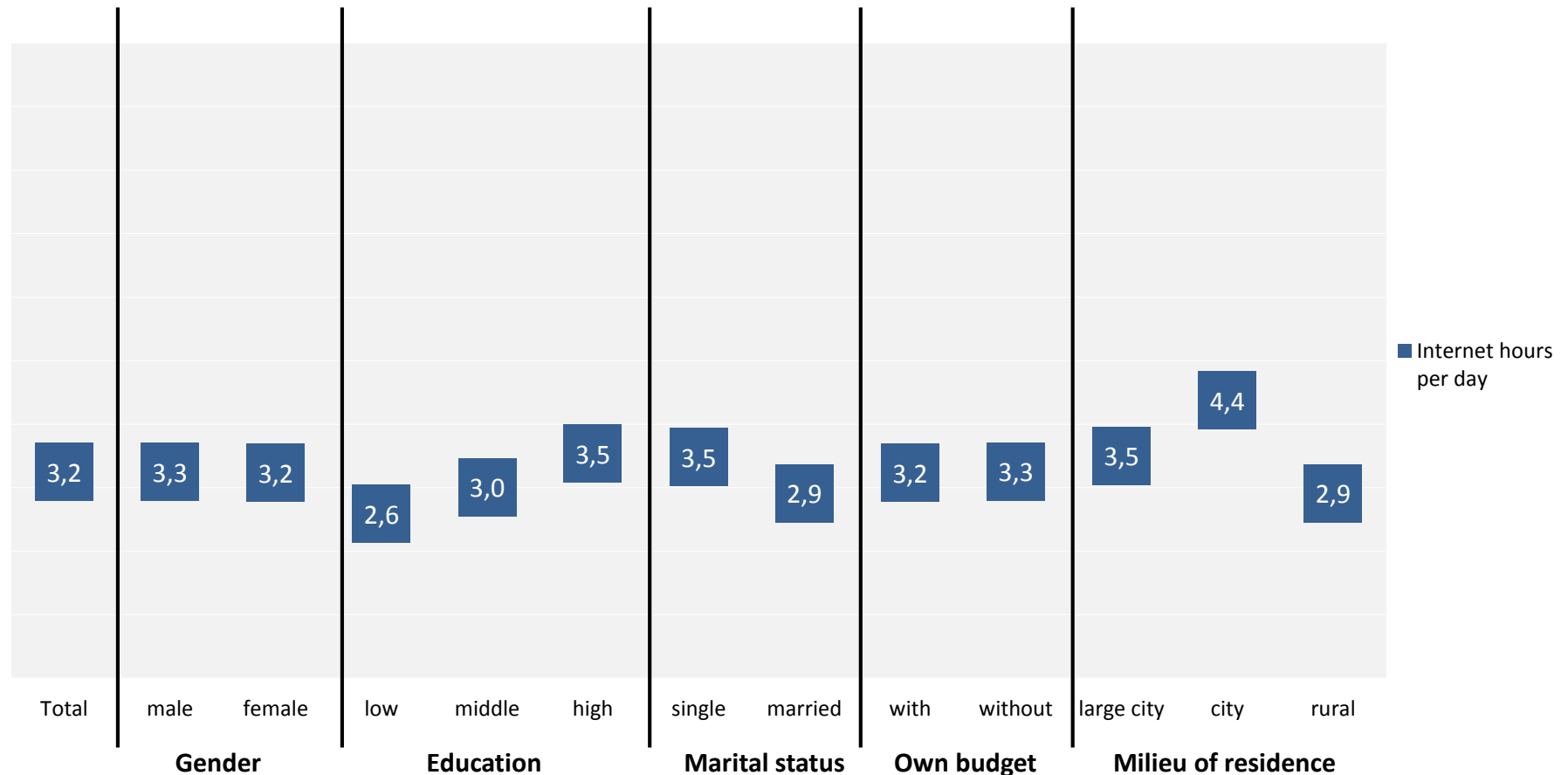
Q153: How many hours do you use the Internet per day?

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Yemen: Internet usage

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Facebook	66	77	35	49	59	74	67	67	70	63	69	61	64
Skype	7	8	1	2	3	9	7	6	7	6	11	3	3
Blogs	3	3	4	4	2	3	3	3	5	1	4		2
Twitter	15	19	3	2	13	20	14	17	15	15	21	7	10
WhatsApp	93	92	95	91	90	95	92	94	93	93	93	100	92
Viber	19	22	11	3	18	24	20	17	18	20	23	26	15
Instagram	18	21	11	4	15	23	20	15	22	15	26		12
None	3	3	2		5	3	2	4	4	2	2		4

Q154: Do you use…
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that use the Internet (Q149)/ Values in percent

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Yemen: Usage of social networks

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Share music / videos/ pictures	52	46	69	59	54	49	56	45	50	53	63	42	42
Look for work opportunities	25	28	18	9	15	34	25	26	31	21	30	57	18
Organise meetings with friends	48	47	50	36	49	50	52	41	54	43	56	47	40
Keep in contact with friends and family	83	80	92	72	80	88	83	84	88	80	88	84	79
Look for a possible partner	8	8	6	1	10	9	10	4	7	8	5	43	7
Discuss politics	12	13	6	2	7	16	13	9	13	11	14	9	10
Mobilise friends and other people for politics	10	11	9	2	10	12	12	8	11	9	12	6	9
Actively oppose specific political positions	8	9	4	2	6	11	9	7	8	8	10		7
Discuss religious affairs	22	23	21	20	18	25	23	22	29	17	23	17	22
Mobilise friends and other people for religious affairs	20	19	22	15	17	23	20	20	25	16	21	17	19
Actively oppose specific religious positions	10	10	11	2	11	12	10	11	12	9	12		10

Q155: How do you use social networks like Facebook, blogs or WhatsApp?

Basis: Respondents that use the Internet (Q149)/ Values in percent answer "Frequently" or "always"

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PARTICIPATION

Yemen: Political interest

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Not interested	38	32	45	45	38	28	37	39	35	40	31	66	39
A little interested	32	35	28	23	40	37	34	29	33	31	43	25	28
Interested	20	21	19	22	15	21	20	19	19	20	18	5	21
Very interested	10	13	8	10	7	14	8	13	13	9	8	5	11
		Gender		**Education**			**Marital status**		**Own budget**		**Milieu of residence**		

Q156: Are you interested in politics?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Political information

	No	Yes
Total	68	32

Gender
male	female
No 61 / Yes 39	No 77 / Yes 23

Education
low	middle	high
No 70 / Yes 30	No 72 / Yes 28	No 64 / Yes 36

Marital status
single	married
No 68 / Yes 32	No 69 / Yes 31

Own budget
with	without
No 71 / Yes 29	No 67 / Yes 33

Milieu of residence
large city	city	rural
No 77 / Yes 23	No 85 / Yes 15	No 65 / Yes 35
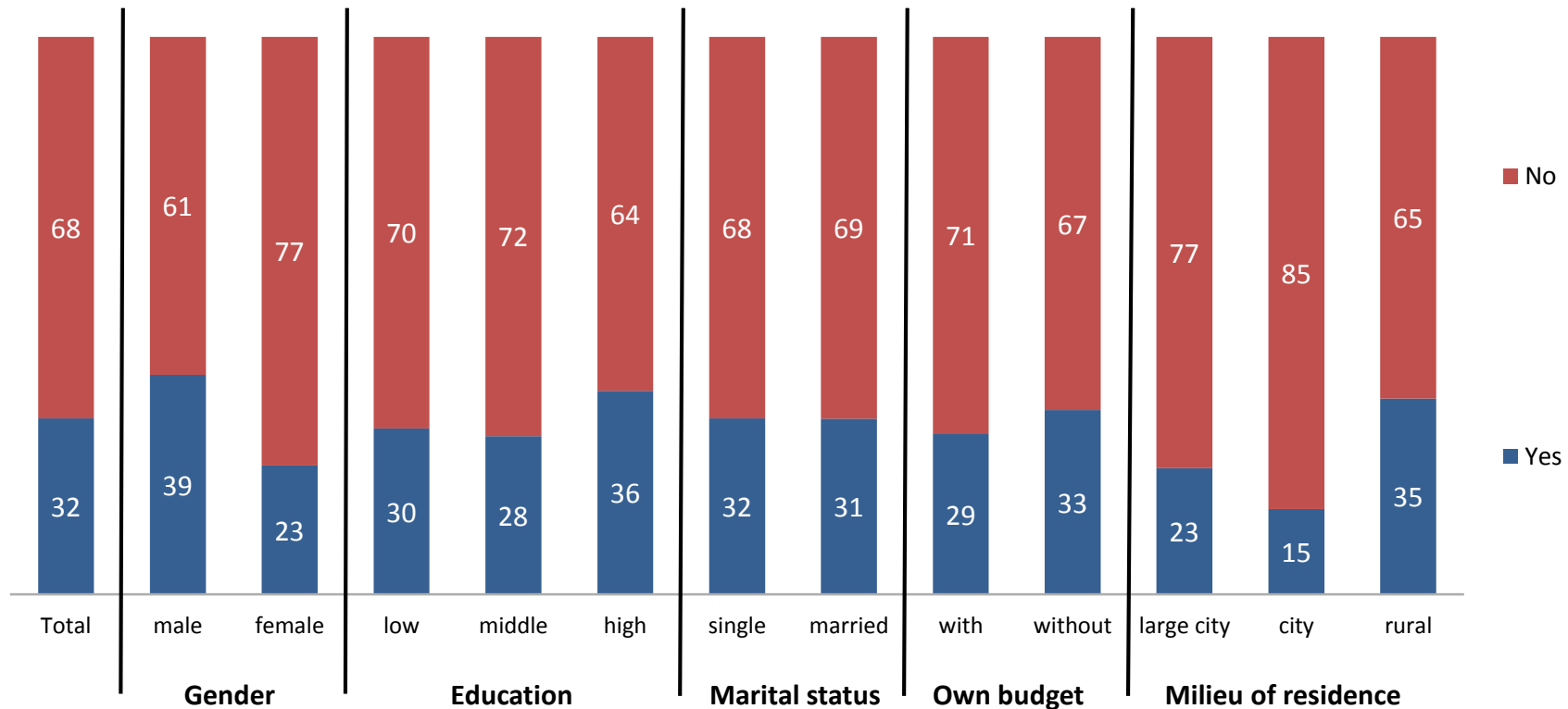
Q157: Do you inform yourself actively about politics?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Sources of information

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Face-to-face	83	85	80	90	90	72	86	81	83	84	83	33	84
Mobile	17	24	5	2	20	33	19	16	30	11	13	33	18
Internet	18	23	8	4	12	37	19	17	26	14	45	100	11
TV	53	61	38	40	52	68	61	41	64	48	67	100	49
Newspaper	8	6	10	9	5	8	7	9	8	7	15		6
Radio	43	42	45	52	42	34	54	26	40	44	32		46
Other	3	3	1		6	4	5		2	3			3

Q158: What sources and means of information are you using?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that inform themselves actively about politics (Q157)/ Values in percent

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Yemen: Political actions considered

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Participate in a demonstration	16	22	10	15	17	18	19	13	17	16	15	32	16
Participate in a strike	12	18	5	7	13	17	13	11	12	12	16	10	11
Join a political party	13	19	7	12	16	13	14	12	15	12	10		15
Participate in elections	47	55	39	44	52	48	50	43	45	48	49	44	47
Inform yourself via Internet / Twitter about joining a group	6	10	2	2	6	11	7	4	7	5	12	5	4
Mobilise others via Internet in order to act	8	13	3	3	8	14	11	5	11	6	16	5	5
Boycott buying certain goods	23	29	17	16	27	31	27	19	29	20	30	10	21
Distribute flyers	11	14	7	7	14	14	14	7	13	10	13	5	10
Sign an online petition	3	6	1	0	3	8	5	2	4	3	7		2
Engage in an association	17	24	10	9	17	28	21	12	18	17	18	39	16
Act as a sprayer	4	7	1	2	6	5	6	2	5	4	8		3

Q159: If there is something that is important to you and you like to be heard or have a political impact, which of the following possibilities would you probably or probably not consider doing? Would you…?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Values in percent "probably / certainly"

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Yemen: Political actions used

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Participate in a demonstration	12	21	2	7	13	17	15	8	16	10	18	33	9
Participate in a strike	5	8	2	2	5	10	6	4	5	5	8		4
Join a political party	7	12	2	6	6	11	8	6	10	6	8	4	7
Participate in elections	35	41	29	35	29	41	29	43	41	32	36	24	36
Inform yourself via Internet / Twitter about joining a group	2	3	0	1	1	4	2	1	2	2	3		1
Mobilise others via Internet in order to act	3	6	0	1	3	7	4	2	4	3	4	13	3
Boycott buying certain goods	9	11	8	5	10	16	10	10	13	7	15	8	8
Distribute flyers	3	4	1	1	3	5	3	2	4	2	5		2
Sign an online petition	0	1	0			2	1	0	0	0	1		0
Engage in an association	6	8	3	4	4	10	5	7	7	5	4	5	6
Act as a sprayer	2	3	1	1	1	4	2	2	2	2	3		2

Q160: Which of these options have you already used or participated in?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent "yes"

Yemen: Civic engagement I

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
For the interest of the young people	14	22	5	9	12	22	18	9	19	11	12	46	13
For improving living together in my area of residence	15	23	6	10	16	21	17	13	19	13	9	54	16
For organising useful activities in the leisure time of young people	13	20	6	10	15	16	16	10	16	12	8	24	15
For a better and cleaner environment	15	20	9	11	17	19	17	12	15	15	12	37	15
For improving the situation of disabled people	9	11	7	8	9	10	8	10	12	7	8	20	9
For better provisions for and integration of foreign migrants / refugees	5	5	5	7	3	4	4	6	6	4	4	13	5
For guaranteeing safety and order in my area of residence	14	22	6	10	16	19	17	11	19	12	8	72	14
For helping poor and vulnerable people	17	22	12	13	14	24	18	16	20	15	17	40	16

Q161: Do you engage for social or political goals or committing yourself for the benefit of other people for the following topics?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Values in percent "frequently"

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Yemen: Civic engagement II

		Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
For social and political changes in my country	5	8	3	3	5	9	5	6	7	4	3	11	6
For elderly people who depend on help and support	13	15	11	11	15	14	13	12	13	13	12	30	13
For those who are coming from situations of armed conflicts	11	15	7	7	11	17	11	10	11	11	9	32	11
For the culture and traditions of my country	11	13	9	6	13	16	12	9	12	11	9	36	11
For my religious conviction	17	20	13	12	19	21	18	15	20	15	13	52	17
For equal rights of men and women	10	13	6	5	13	13	11	7	11	9	7	46	9
For other goals and groups	3	4	2	2	5	5	4	3	3	4	3	4	4

Q161: Do you engage for social or political goals or committing yourself for the benefit of other people for the following topics?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Values in percent "frequently"

Yemen: Place/ institution of civic engagement

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
In a group at school or university	49	54	42	30	59	57	66	26	56	45	54	58	46
In an association	23	26	19	17	19	32	22	26	29	20	29	37	20
In a religious institution	14	11	18	21	7	14	12	16	18	12	18	19	12
As a member of a political party	8	12	2	10	3	11	9	7	12	6	2	4	11
As a member of a syndicate	3	5	1	7	1	3	3	4	6	2	0	6	5
As a member of a youth organisation	24	34	8	11	20	37	26	20	28	21	28	47	21

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Q162: Where and how do you engage?   Basis: Respondents that ticked frequently or occasionally at least once in Q161/ Values in percent "yes"

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Yemen: Reasons for no civic engagement

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
There are no or only very few initiatives in my area	64	70	60	62	66	67	67	59	78	56	54	100	66
They are not professionally managed	33	42	27	34	35	30	32	34	47	25	24	100	35
It remains unclear where the money goes	32	36	29	33	33	28	31	32	47	24	28	100	32
It's only for the benefit of a few	44	52	39	45	41	44	41	46	50	41	36	100	46
Only strong men have a say	48	50	47	53	40	43	44	50	52	46	31	100	53
Volunteer work never pays off	32	37	28	30	35	33	33	29	43	26	27	100	32
The government is not supporting it	43	45	42	45	42	41	39	47	53	38	40	100	44
There is no income from that	37	43	33	34	39	43	37	36	51	29	34	100	37
There are no prospects in it	33	37	31	31	39	34	35	31	44	27	33	100	33
My family does not want me to do so	53	45	59	58	57	40	55	51	52	54	54	100	53
I am already struggling to make ends meet	44	53	37	46	37	43	40	47	56	37	42	100	44

Q163: What are practical reasons that you are NOT engaging in social projects?

Basis: Respondents that answered "never" in all Q161 statements/ Values in percent "(strongly) agree"

Yemen: Leisure activities I

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
TV	38	37	39	33	39	44	40	35	47	32	43	69	35
Listening to music	15	15	15	14	16	16	18	12	17	14	19	35	13
Watching videos/DVDs	1	1	0		0	2	1	0	1	0	1		1
Surfing the Internet	20	31	9	8	18	39	24	16	26	17	37	49	14
Doing nothing, just relaxing, hanging out	22	21	23	24	23	20	19	27	19	24	25		22
Reading books or magazines	12	14	10	6	13	19	16	7	13	11	13		12

Q164: What kind of leisure activities do you engage in most?
Please identify up to 3 activities in which you engage the most during the week.

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Leisure activities II

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Going to the coffee shop	1	1		1	0	0	1		1	0	2		0
Going to the cinema or theatre													
Dancing, going to parties	2	2	2	2	4	1	2	2	2	2	0		3
Computer gaming	1	1	1	0	1	2	2	0	1	1	3		0
Visiting a youth club	1	2		0	1	2	2		2	1	3	7	0
Practicing sport	11	22	0	7	13	16	16	6	13	11	14	24	10

Q164: What kind of leisure activities do you practice most?
Please name up to 3 activities with the highest frequency during the week.

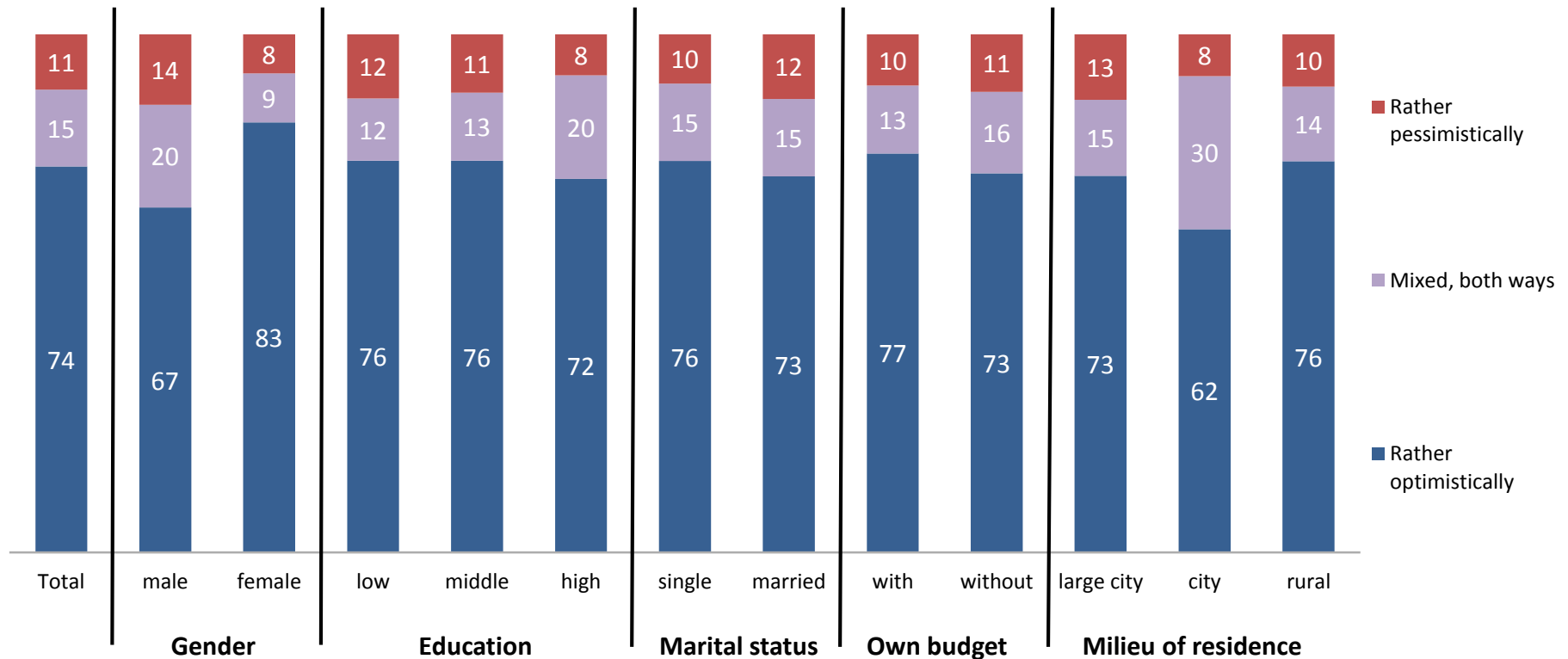Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Yemen: Leisure activities III

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Visiting neighbours or relatives	53	39	68	64	50	42	49	57	46	57	40	18	59
Just meeting people	26	35	16	29	26	22	25	27	27	25	20		29
Engaging in a project	1	1	0	1		2	1	1	1	0	0		1
Doing something with the family	35	27	44	46	31	23	30	41	28	39	27	22	38
Shopping	11	15	7	12	10	11	10	13	10	12	14	22	10
Engaging with playing music or play-acting	0		0	0	0		0	0		0	0		0
Listening to prayers and recitations	30	16	45	35	31	22	26	34	26	32	18	25	34

Q164: What kind of leisure activities do you practice most?
Please name up to 3 activities with the highest frequency during the week.

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
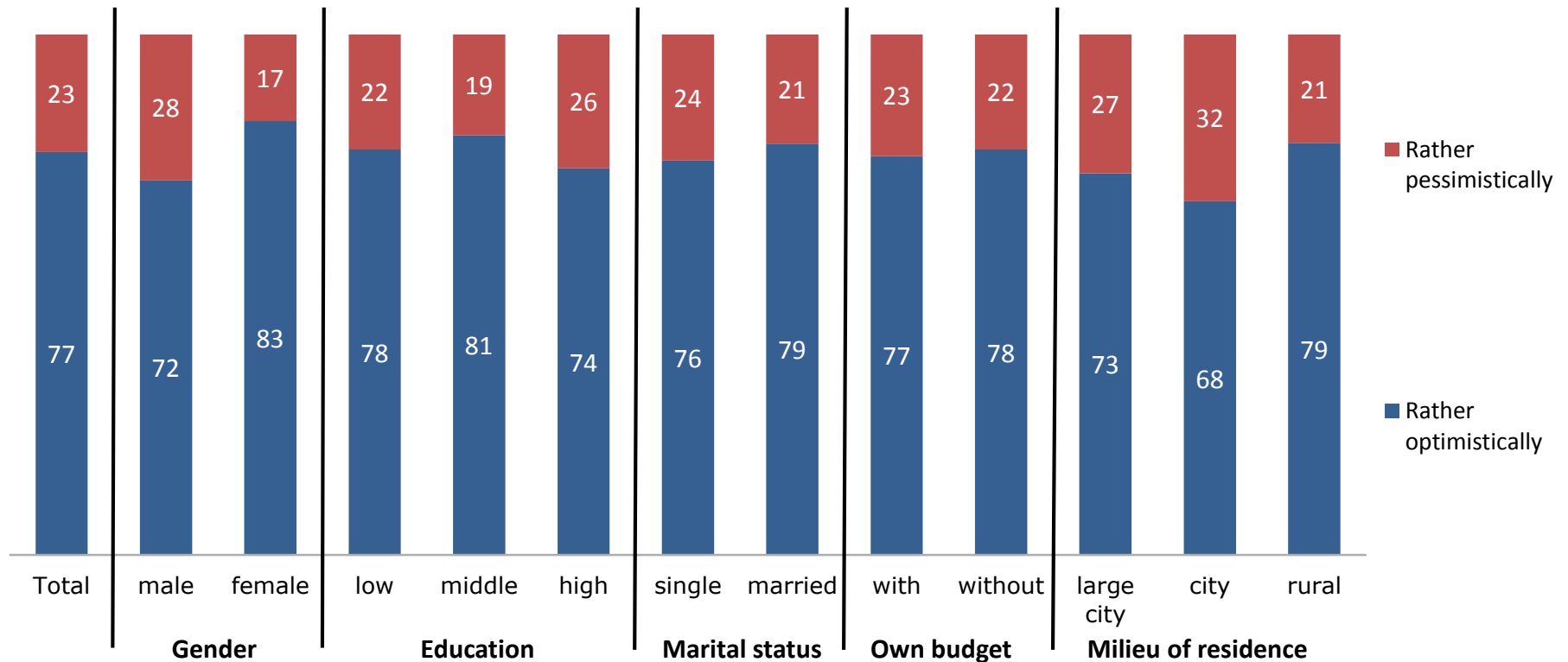Values in percent

Yemen: Own future

Legend:
- Rather pessimistically
- Mixed, both ways
- Rather optimistically

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Rather pessimistically	11	14	8	12	11	8	10	12	10	11	13	8	10
Mixed, both ways	15	20	9	12	13	20	15	15	13	16	15	30	14
Rather optimistically	74	67	83	76	76	72	76	73	77	73	73	62	76

Gender — **Education** — **Marital status** — **Own budget** — **Milieu of residence**

Q165: How do you perceive your own future and personal life?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Future of society

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Rather pessimistically	23	28	17	22	19	26	24	21	23	22	27	32	21
Rather optimistically	77	72	83	78	81	74	76	79	77	78	73	68	79

Q166: And what about the future of our society? Do you perceive it...?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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STABILITY AND MOBILITY

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Yemen: Stability in personal life

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
My economic situation	31	30	34	26	37	35	36	26	42	26	41	23	29
Trust in my friends	63	62	63	62	63	64	64	62	67	60	65	11	64
Personal belief in my skills	78	77	78	73	82	81	80	75	82	75	83	63	76
Relations with my family	94	91	96	95	94	91	95	92	94	93	95	81	94
Personal faith in my religion	94	90	99	95	93	94	94	95	96	94	95	89	94
Political situation	6	4	7	8	4	4	5	6	6	6	3		7
Prospects to live a fulfilled life	47	44	50	46	50	45	48	45	60	39	51	53	45
Relationship with my partner	84	86	83	85	83	84	44	89	87	83	81	85	86

Q167: In life some things continuously change; others rather remain as they are. To what extent is there stability in the different areas of your life?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent "(rather) stable"

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Yemen: Experience of violence I

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Witnessed violence	38	50	26	27	42	50	40	36	40	37	56	37	32
Experienced your house or your means of production being deliberately destroyed	4	5	4	4	3	6	6	3	3	5	8	10	3
Needed to see a doctor as you have been beaten up	8	12	3	5	9	10	9	6	7	8	10	7	7
Been in jail	4	8	0	2	5	7	3	6	4	5	4	2	4
Suffered from hunger	19	20	17	22	15	17	19	18	19	19	25	23	16
Suffered from torture	4	7	2	3	4	6	6	2	6	3	6	7	4
Been injured in an armed conflict	5	10	0	3	7	7	8	2	6	5	6	5	5

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent "yes"

Q168: Have you ever…

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Yemen: Experience of violence II

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Experienced violence within the family	18	25	10	13	27	16	23	11	20	17	21	2	17
Experienced expulsion or displacement	14	17	11	8	17	20	16	12	16	13	24	71	9
Experienced psychological violence	28	35	21	19	38	33	33	22	28	28	43	28	23
Been beaten up several times	10	16	4	4	20	12	14	6	11	10	16	4	9
Experienced sexual harassment (verbally, physically)	8	8	8	6	11	9	9	6	12	6	13	25	6
Joined a demonstration that turned violent	3	5		2	2	4	3	2	5	1	5	12	1
Experienced any form of violence	15	21	8	7	22	20	20	8	13	15	20	7	13

Q168: Have you ever…

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent "yes"

Yemen: Refugee

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
No	99	99	100	100	99	99	99	100	99	100	99	100	99
Yes		1				1	1		1				1

Gender | **Education** | **Marital status** | **Own budget** | **Milieu of residence**

No

Yes

Q169: Would you consider yourself a refugee?

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Yemen: Threats / conflicts I

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
If I consider all the violence presented in the media I get sad and depressed	85	87	83	82	89	88	87	83	89	84	92	90	83
In the public space the situation is becoming increasingly tense	78	82	74	68	83	90	80	77	77	79	87	68	76
In order to be able to defend myself I practice a self-defense sport (karate, etc.).	16	22	9	13	17	19	18	14	19	14	21	12	14
Others continuously threaten me	12	14	10	10	15	13	13	12	14	11	15	2	11
I am afraid that armed conflicts will threaten my livelihood and my family	65	64	66	63	68	66	66	64	68	63	75	78	61

Q170: Do you rather agree or rather disagree with the following statements?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
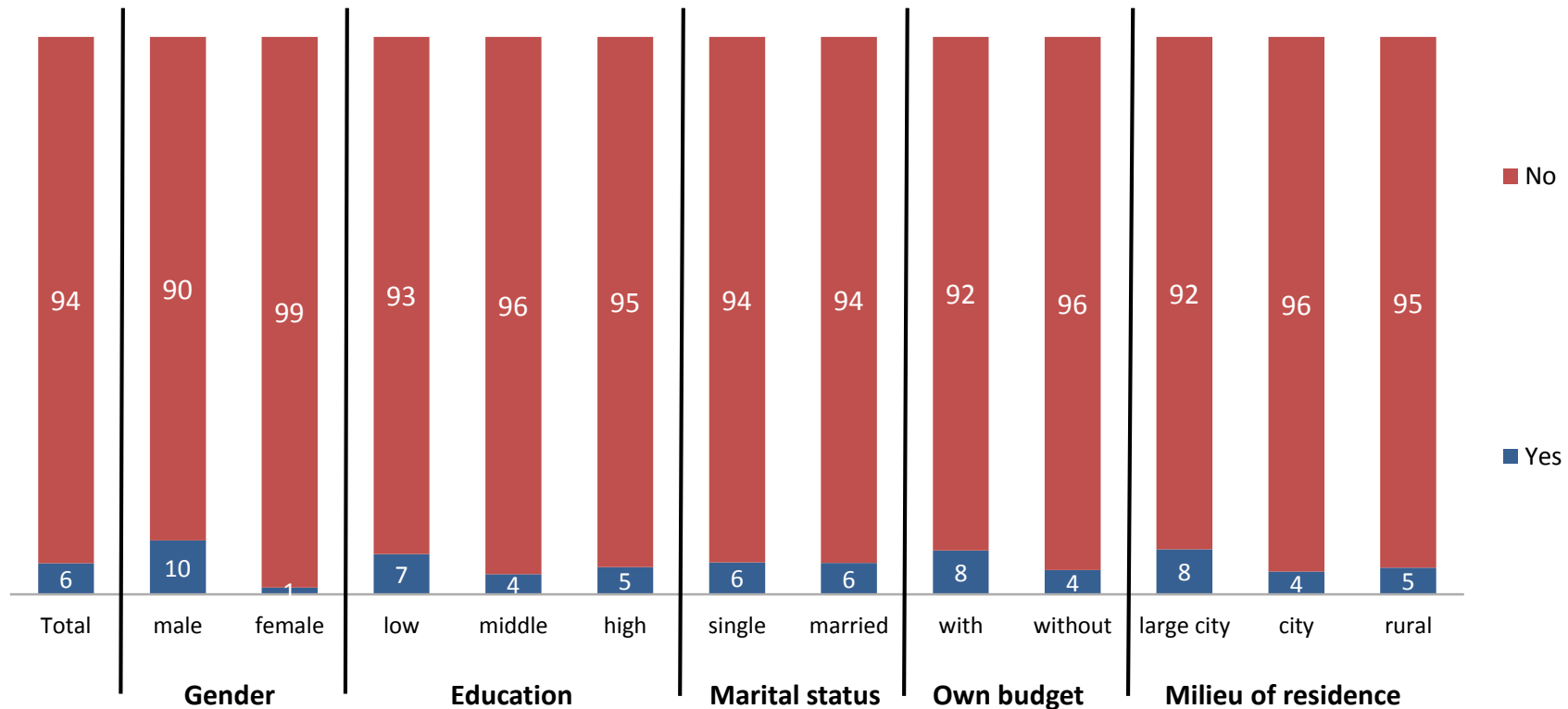Values in percent "(strongly) agree"

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Yemen: Threats / conflicts II

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
I believe that the use of violence will only cause further violence	83	84	81	80	83	86	83	83	87	80	88	96	80
I hate violence. I cannot stand it, if people suffer from it	87	89	84	86	88	88	88	86	87	87	88	96	86
In order to defend myself, or my family, the use of violence is legitimate	42	47	35	40	47	40	42	41	43	41	52	32	38
In case of severe conflicts there is no other solution: we have to demonstrate strength, even with violence	39	46	31	33	46	41	42	35	39	38	52	36	34
Women dressing inappropriately should not complain about sexual harassment	58	56	61	58	62	56	58	57	59	58	72	61	54

Q170: Do you rather agree or rather disagree with the following statements?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent "(strongly) agree"

Yemen: Lived outside your own country

Legend:
- No (red)
- Yes (blue)

	No	Yes
Total	94	6
Gender – male	90	10
Gender – female	99	1
Education – low	93	7
Education – middle	96	4
Education – high	95	5
Marital status – single	94	6
Marital status – married	94	6
Own budget – with	92	8
Own budget – without	96	4
Milieu of residence – large city	92	8
Milieu of residence – city	96	4
Milieu of residence – rural	95	5

Q171: Have you ever lived outside your own country?

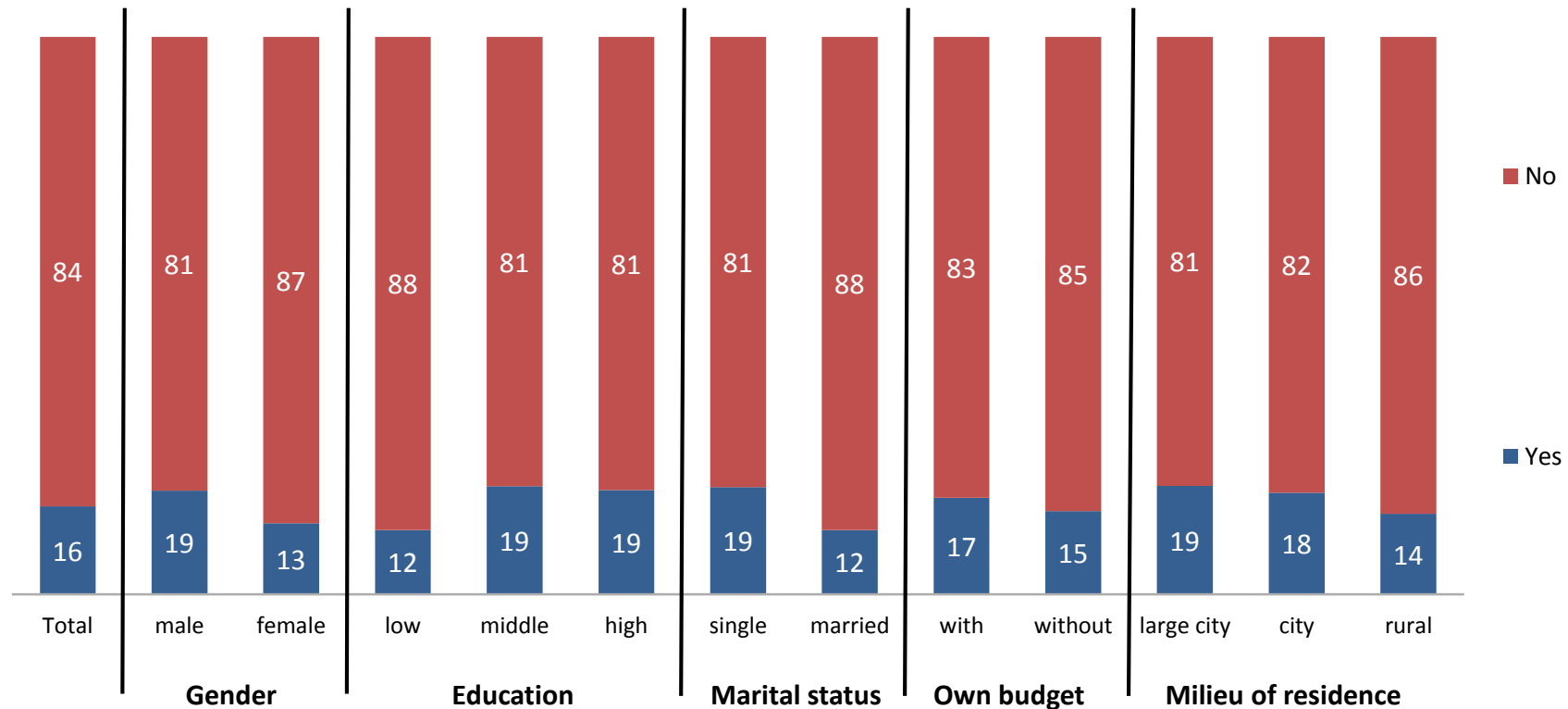Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Where did you live?

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Gulf	92	91	100	100	88	78	86	100	93	91	78	100	100
Other Arab country	3	4				12	6			6	9		
Europe													
USA/Canada													
Australia													
Asia	1	2				5	3			3	4		
Latin America													
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	4			12	5	6		7		9		

Q172: Where exactly did you live?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Basis: Respondents that lived outside their own country before (Q171)/ Values in percent/ Attention: in part small number of cases

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Yemen: Family migrated to a different country

	No	Yes
Total	84	16
male	81	19
female	87	13
low	88	12
middle	81	19
high	81	19
single	81	19
married	88	12
with	83	17
without	85	15
large city	81	19
city	82	18
rural	86	14

Gender   **Education**   **Marital status**   **Own budget**   **Milieu of residence**

Q173: Is there somebody in your family who migrated to a foreign country?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

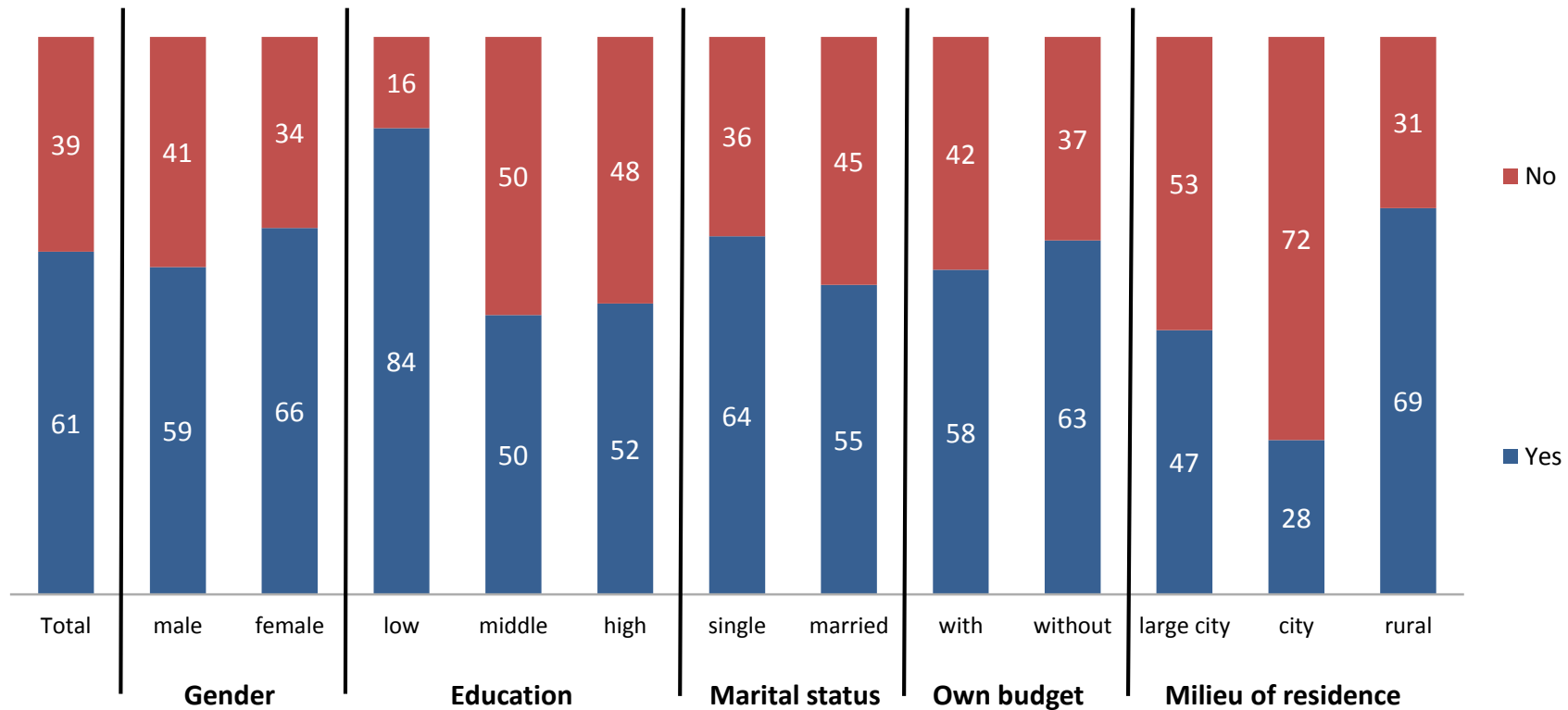**TNS Infratest**
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Yemen: Where to did they migrate?

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Gulf	80	78	82	94	83	65	82	76	79	80	66	22	88
Other Arab country	11	10	12	6	14	12	11	9	7	13	8	50	10
Europe	4	4	2		2	9	2	7	8	1	5	28	2
USA/Canada	6	8	2		5	11	5	8	9	4	17		1
Australia													
Asia	3	3	4		1	7	4	2	3	3	9		1
Latin America	1		3			3		3		2	3		
Sub-Saharan Africa	1	2				3	2			2	4		

Q174: Where to exactly?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that have a family member that migrated (Q173)/ Values in percent

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Yemen: Importance of emigration

		Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
No	39	41	34	16	50	48	36	45	42	37	53	72	31
Yes	61	59	66	84	50	52	64	55	58	63	47	28	69

Q175: Is this emigration of any importance to you?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that have a family member that migrated (Q173)/
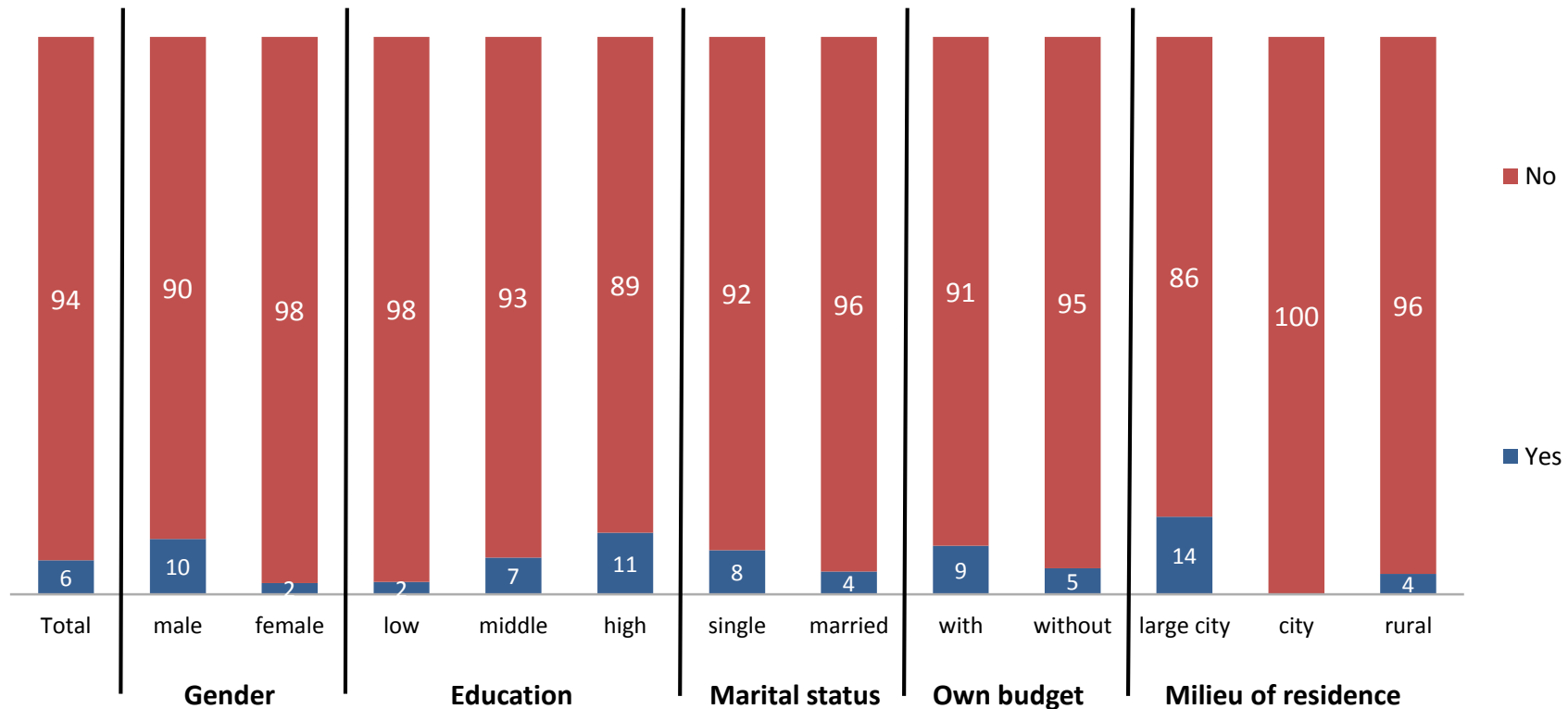Values in percent

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Yemen: Consequences of migration

| | **Total** | Gender | | Education | | | Marital status | | Own budget | | Milieu of residence | | |
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
I consider it as a loss for my personal life	9	9	10		24	11	3	25	6	11	5		11
I profit from the money he/she is sending to us	81	81	81	95	72	69	86	67	80	82	89	100	78
I learned from his / her experiences abroad and decided that emigration is not a goal for me	6	5	8	2	4	13	8	3	2	9	3		7
I am fascinated by the idea of living in a foreign country, and my wish to emigrate has grown	11	11	11	11	6	16	11	12	14	9	10		12
My feelings about emigration started to get mixed up	12	14	10	9		25	11	14	9	14			16

Q176: Which of the following statements best reflects your opinion?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that stated that the emigration was of importance (Q175)/ Values in percent

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Yemen: Contact with job/asylum seekers in Europe

Legend: No (red), Yes (blue)

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
No	94	90	98	98	93	89	92	96	91	95	86	100	96
Yes	6	10	2	2	7	11	8	4	9	5	14		4

Gender — **Education** — **Marital status** — **Own budget** — **Milieu of residence**

Q177: Have you been in contact (by phone, SMS, Skype) with somebody who is trying to find a job or asylum in Europe within the last three months?

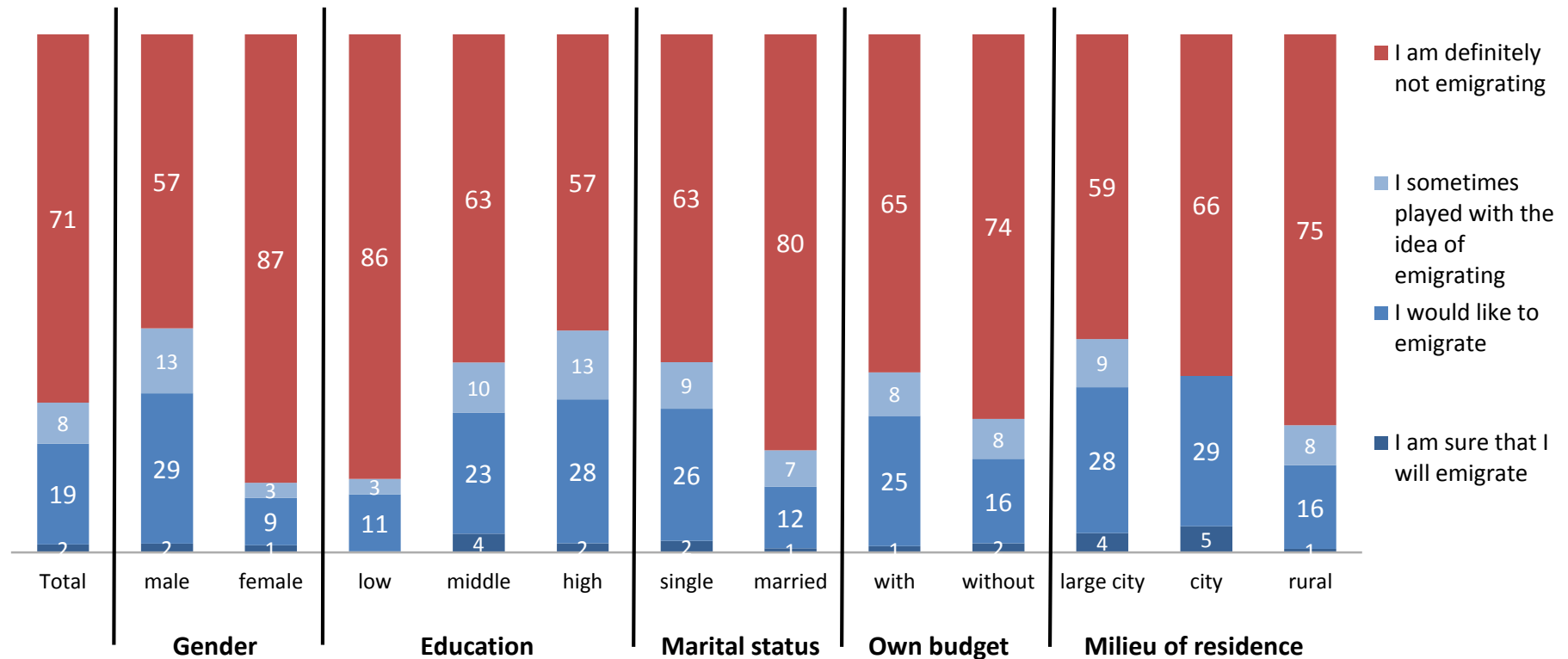Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Values in percent

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Yemen: Contact with job/asylum seekers in Europe

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Family	41	41	39	34	48	39	43	35	46	36	38		45
Friends	71	72	61	66	53	80	70	72	69	72	84		53
Neighbours	2	3			9		3			5			6
Others													

Q178: If yes, who have you been in contact with?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Basis: Respondents that have been in contact with job/asylum seekers in Europe (Q175)/ Values in percent/ Attention: in part small number of cases

Yemen: Emigration

Legend:
- I am definitely not emigrating
- I sometimes played with the idea of emigrating
- I would like to emigrate
- I am sure that I will emigrate

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
I am definitely not emigrating	71	57	87	86	63	57	63	80	65	74	59	66	75
I sometimes played with the idea	8	13	3	3	10	13	9	7	8	8	9		8
I would like to emigrate	19	29	9	11	23	28	26	12	25	16	28	29	16
I am sure that I will emigrate	2	2	1		4	2	2	1	1	2	4	5	1

Q179: What would best describe your situation?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

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Yemen: Preferred destinations for migration I

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Sweden	9	10	5	3	7	13	6	17	10	8	10	12	8
Spain	9	9	9	1	14	10	10	7	7	10	4	15	12
Belgium	0	0				1	0			1			1
Bulgaria													
Denmark													
Finland	1	1				1	1		1				1
France	17	12	31	11	21	16	18	11	22	13	17	58	14
Germany	15	15	16	17	12	17	17	12	17	14	18	27	13
Greece	4	5			5	4	2	7	5	3	3		4

Q180: Recently a lot of people are on their way to Europe. If you were to emigrate what would be your preferred target countries? Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Basis: Respondents at least playing with the idea to migrate (Q179)/ Values in percent

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Yemen: Preferred destinations for migration II

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Italy	10	10	10	4	10	13	11	8	9	11	11	35	8
Luxembourg	0	1				1		1	1				1
Netherlands	3	4	2		3	5	4	2	4	2	5	15	2
Portugal	1	1		2	1		1		1	1			1
United Kingdom	23	24	22	20	27	23	25	20	26	21	33		19
Austria	2	2			1	3	1	3	4				3
Switzerland	9	7	17	4	9	12	10	7	10	9	9	61	7
Other	46	44	53	51	41	47	46	46	44	47	52	27	43
None	17	19	8	26	16	13	16	20	14	19	11		21

Q180: Recently a lot of people are on their way to Europe. If you were to emigrate what would be your preferred target countries? Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Basis: Respondents at least playing with the idea to migrate (Q179)/ Values in percent

Yemen: Change current situation I

		Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
To leave your family in order to obtain a good professional qualification	36	52	19	24	42	47	42	29	41	33	44	51	33
To leave your family even if you risk your life	17	23	10	14	21	16	20	14	18	16	22		15
To accept work that is very much below your qualification	42	48	36	42	41	44	45	39	44	41	50	29	40
To marry somebody from a class that is much above your personal background	36	39	34	30	42	41	49	19	44	32	44	24	34
To marry somebody from a class that is much below your personal background	36	44	26	29	44	38	47	21	41	33	46	22	32

Q181: In order to change your current situation would you be ready…?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent "(rather) agree"

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Yemen: Change current situation II

	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
To accept work in a rural region of your country	61	74	47	54	63	69	66	57	63	60	60	49	62
To accept work in a rural region in an Arab country	39	59	17	26	47	50	45	33	42	38	43	36	38
To accept work in a rural region in Europe	23	36	10	11	33	33	29	18	25	22	39	17	19
To marry somebody with a different religion	6	12	0	4	4	11	6	6	7	6	12		5
To marry somebody who is significantly older than you	11	13	8	9	11	13	11	9	11	10	17	8	8

Q181: In order to change your current situation would you be ready…?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Values in percent "(rather) agree"

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