

Youth in the MENA region: Coping with Uncertainty Bahrain

A survey by Friedrich Ebert Foundation
in cooperation with
TNS Infratest Political Research
and the University of Leipzig

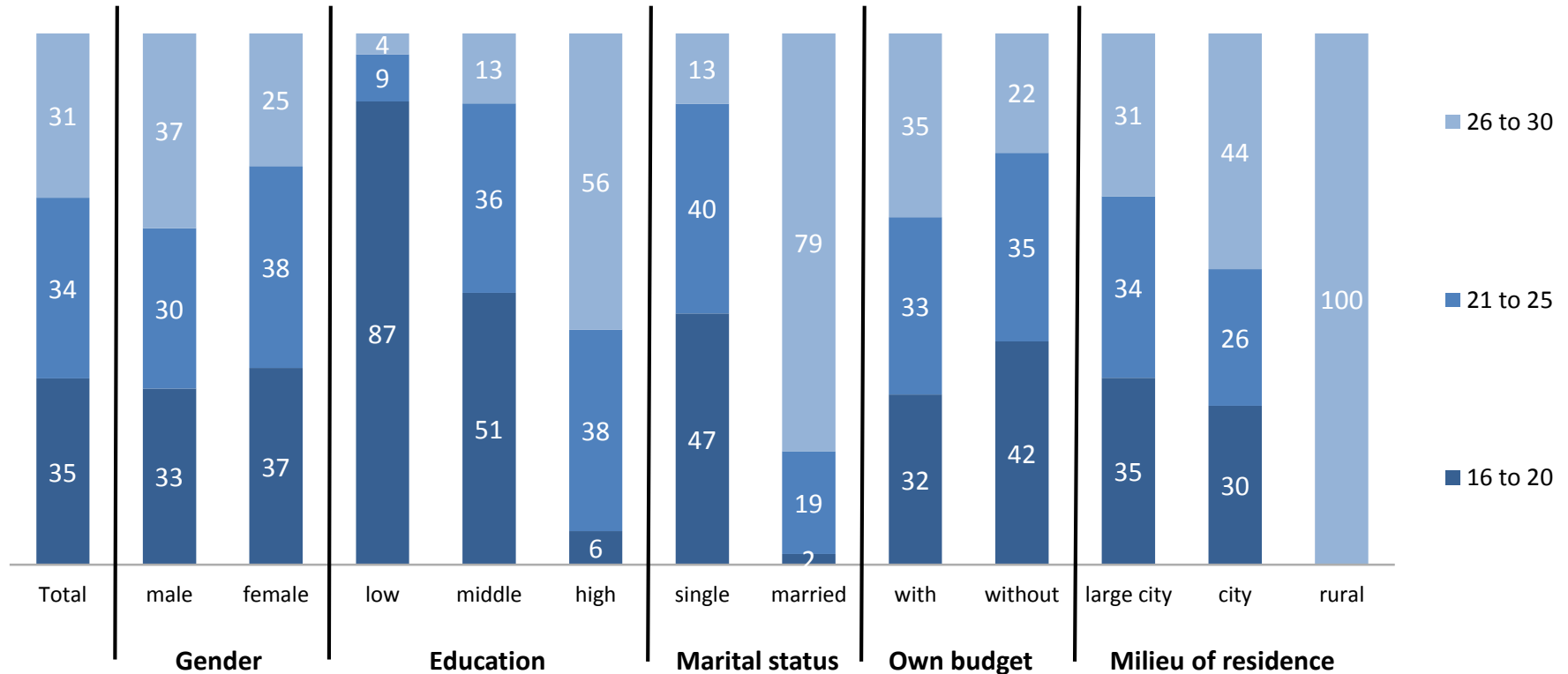
July 2017

Methodological overview

Universe	Population in Bahrain , 16 to 30 years
Sample	Quota per age, gender, and region
Sample size	1,038 respondents
Fieldwork period	May - July 2016
Method of Data Collection	PAPI (paper and pencil interview)
Conducting Institutes	Data Collection: Lebanon Statistics, Lebanon Analysis and Reporting: TNS Infratest Political Research

PERSONAL SITUATION

Bahrain: Age



Q4: Can you please tell me your year of birth?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

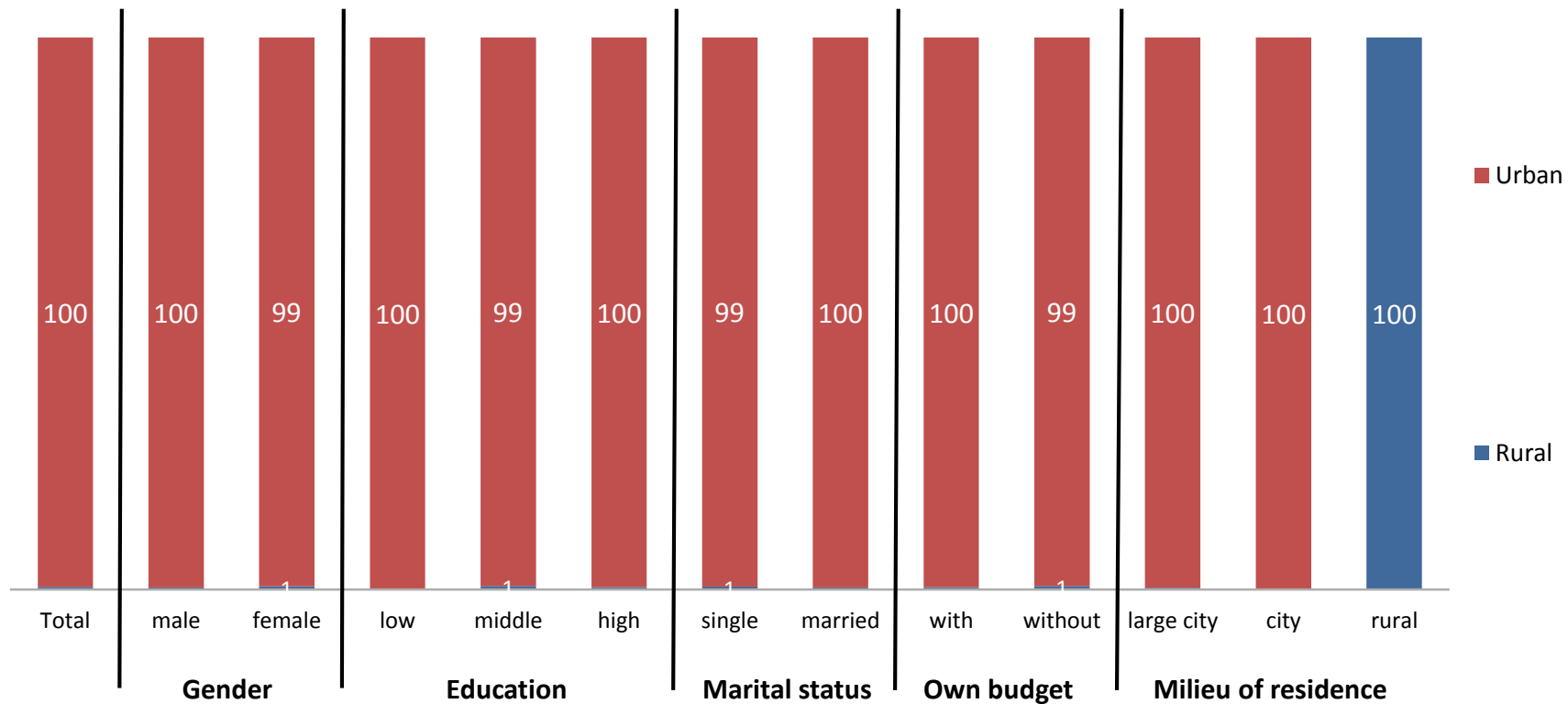
Bahrain: Milieu of residence

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Refugee camp													
Hamlet < 50	0	0			0		0			0			50
Village 50 – 1,000													
Rural centre 1,001 – 20,000	0		1	1		1	0	0	0	1		29	50
Small city 20,001 - 100,000	1		2	1	0	1	1	1	0	1		71	
Medium-sized city 100,001 - 500,000	99	100	98	98	100	98	99	98	99	98	100		
Large city > 500,000	0	0	0			0		1	0		0		

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Q5: Which is your milieu of residence?

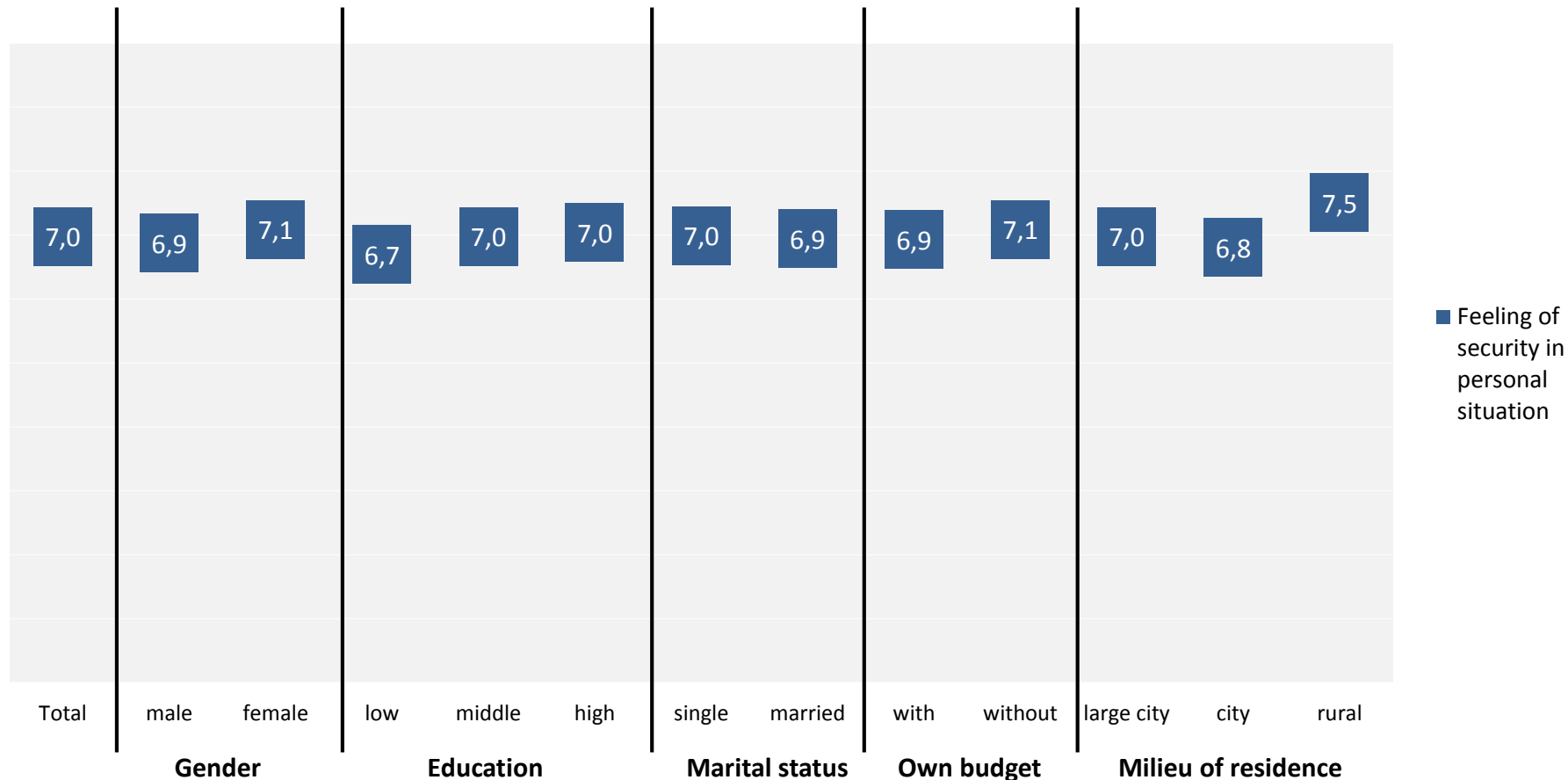
Bahrain: Fieldwork area



Q7: Please select the fieldwork area

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Bahrain: Personal situation - Feeling of security overall



Q9: If you consider your personal situation in all its parts and aspects today (school / job, family, economic situation, political transformations, future developments, etc.), all in all, do you feel rather secure or rather insecure? Please rate your situation on a scale from 1 (not at all secure) to 10 (totally secure).

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Average values

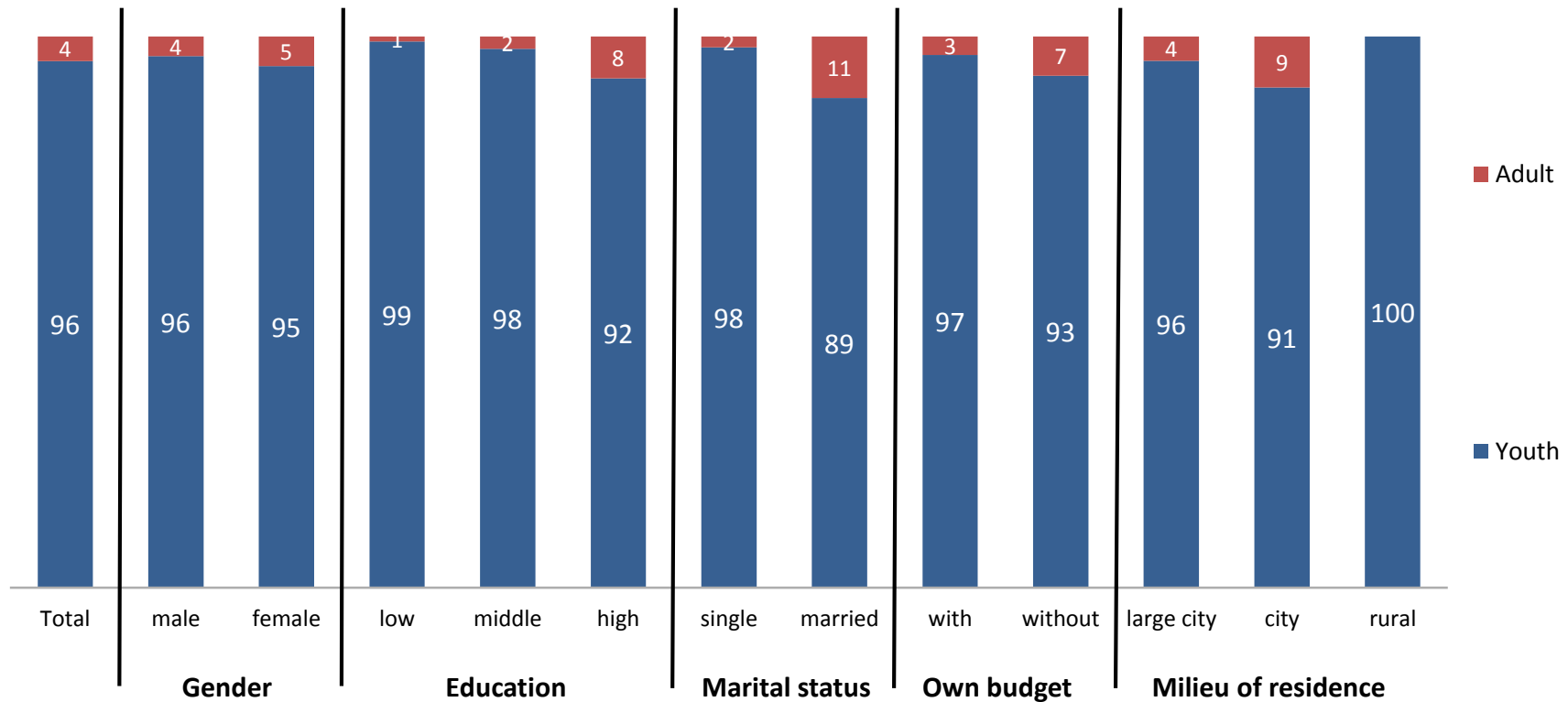
Bahrain: Areas of security

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
My economic situation	6,7	6,7	6,8	6,7	6,5	6,9	6,7	6,8	6,8	6,5	6,7	6,7	8,5
My health status	7,7	7,5	7,8	7,9	7,3	7,9	7,6	7,7	7,7	7,6	7,6	8,0	8,5
My emotions	7,3	7,2	7,4	7,2	6,9	7,8	7,2	7,7	7,3	7,4	7,3	7,5	10,0
My exposure to violence	8,2	7,8	8,7	7,6	7,9	8,7	8,0	8,7	8,3	8,0	8,2	8,6	10,0
My access to food	8,8	8,5	9,1	8,5	8,5	9,2	8,7	9,1	8,8	8,8	8,8	9,1	10,0
The future of my family	7,8	7,8	7,9	7,8	7,8	7,9	7,8	8,0	8,0	7,5	7,8	8,2	7,0
The probability of armed conflict	7,0	7,0	7,0	6,9	7,0	7,1	6,9	7,1	7,1	6,7	7,0	7,3	7,0
My future professional career	7,2	7,3	7,2	7,3	7,3	7,2	7,3	7,1	7,3	7,2	7,2	7,1	8,5

Q10: Can you specify the area of security: I feel secure / insecure in the following fields:
Please rate your situation on a scale from 1 (not at all secure) to 10 (totally secure).

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Average values

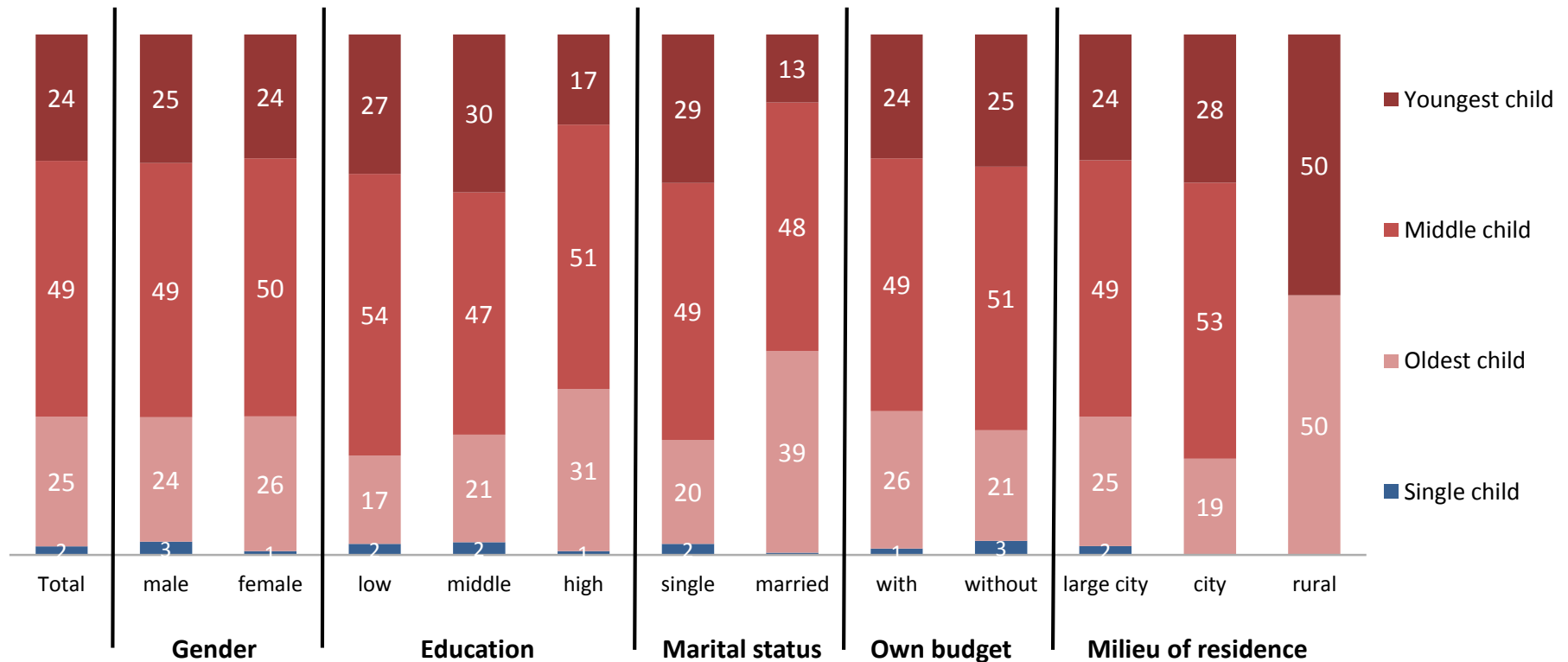
Bahrain: Belonging to youths or adults



Q11: Would you consider yourself to belong to the youths or to the group of adults?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

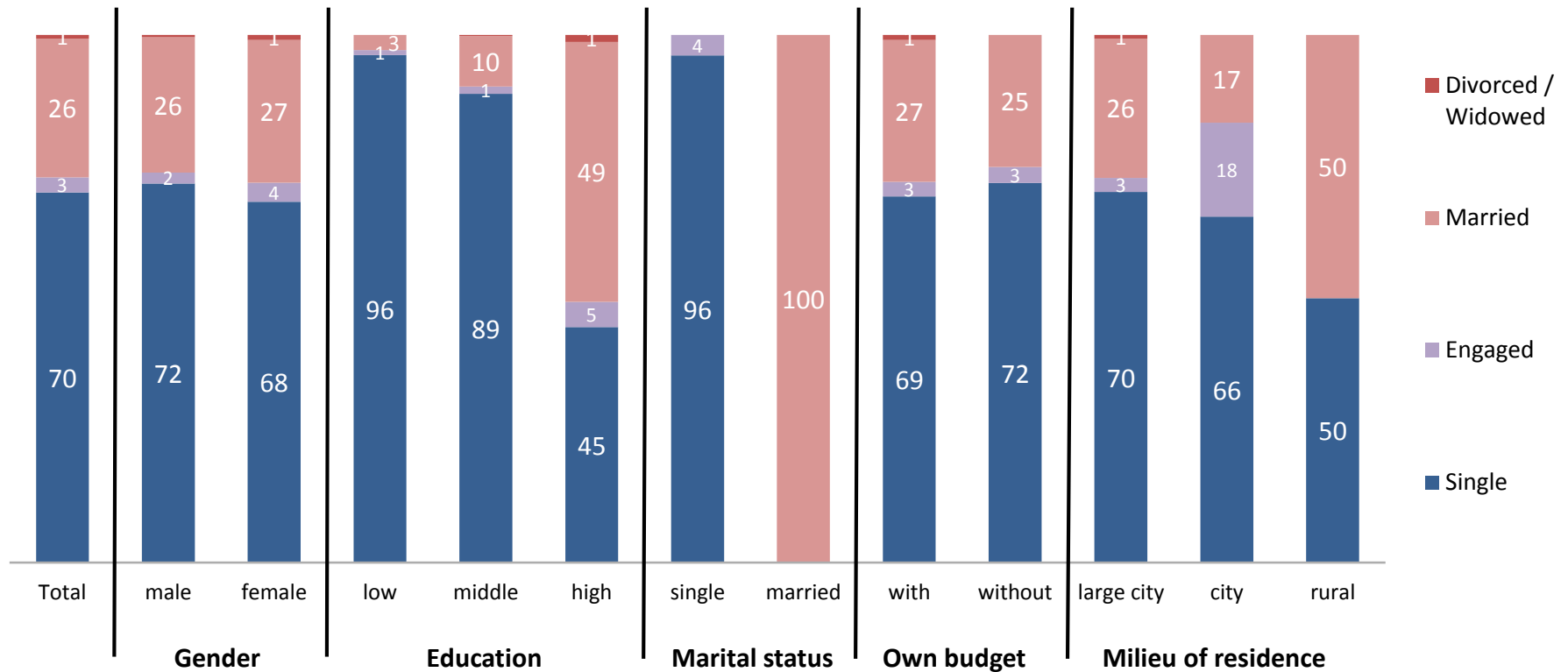
Bahrain: Birth sequence



Q13: Birth sequence: Are you single child, oldest child, middle child or youngest child?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

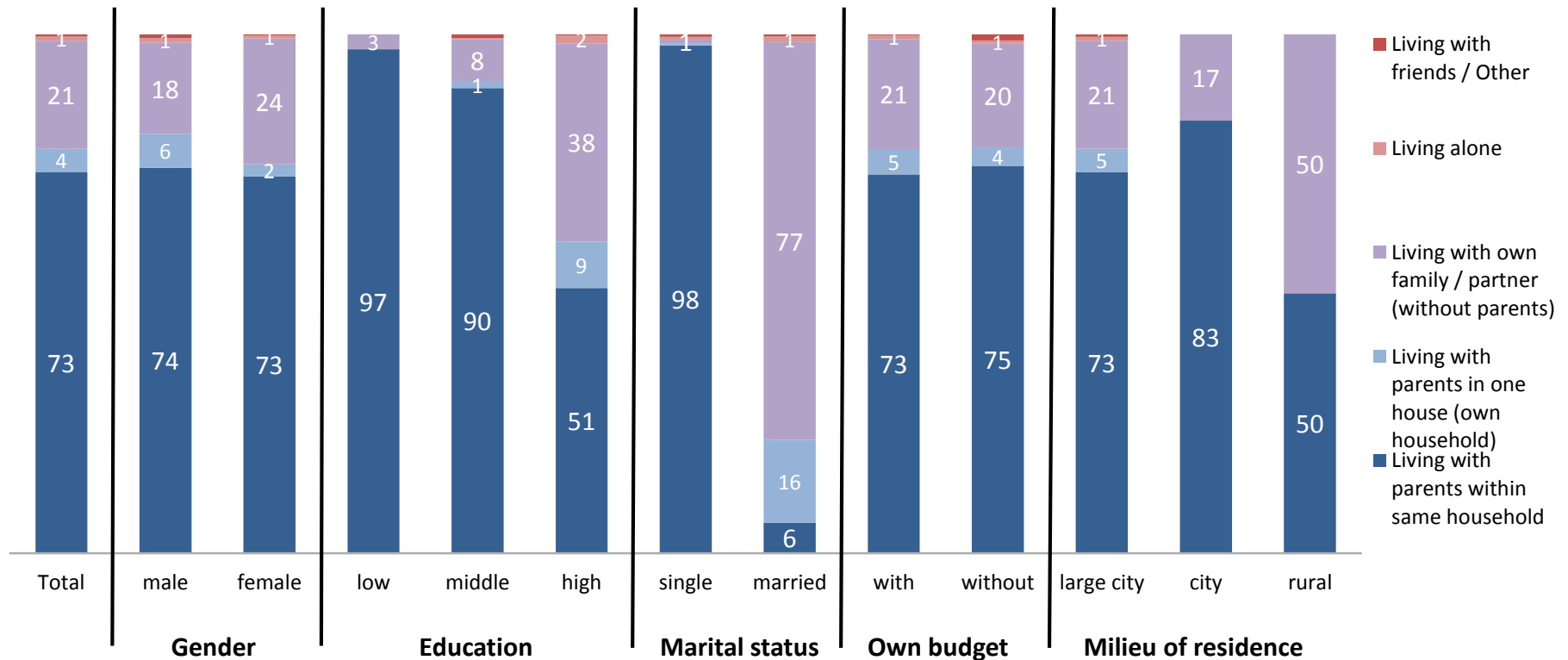
Bahrain: Marital status



Q14: Marital status: Are you...?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

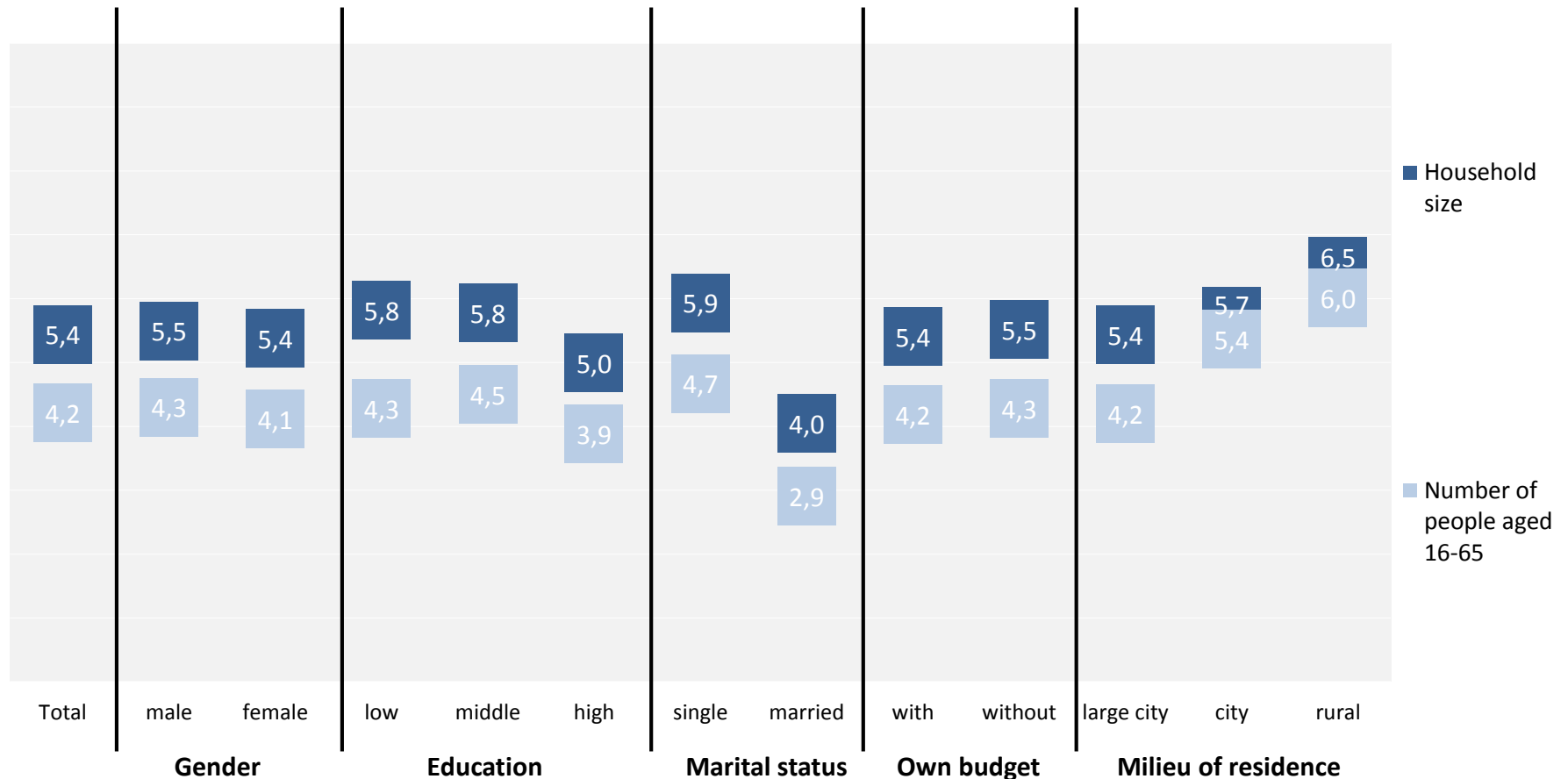
Bahrain: Living situation



Q15: What is your current living situation?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Bahrain: Household size



Q16: Including yourself: how many people live in your household?

Q17: Among those: how many people are between 16 and 65 years old including yourself?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/

Basis: Respondents not living on their own/

Average values

Bahrain: Head of household

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Myself	18	25	11	3	9	31	5	55	20	14	18	9	
My husband / wife	14	6	23	1	6	26	1	52	13	17	14	17	50
My father	68	70	66	89	84	47	90	7	68	69	68	74	50
My mother	19	18	20	33	21	13	25	1	18	21	19	9	
Nobody	0	0			0		0		0		0		
Somebody else	0	0	0		0		0			1	0		

Q18: Who is the head of household among the people you are living with?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents not living on their own/ Values in percent

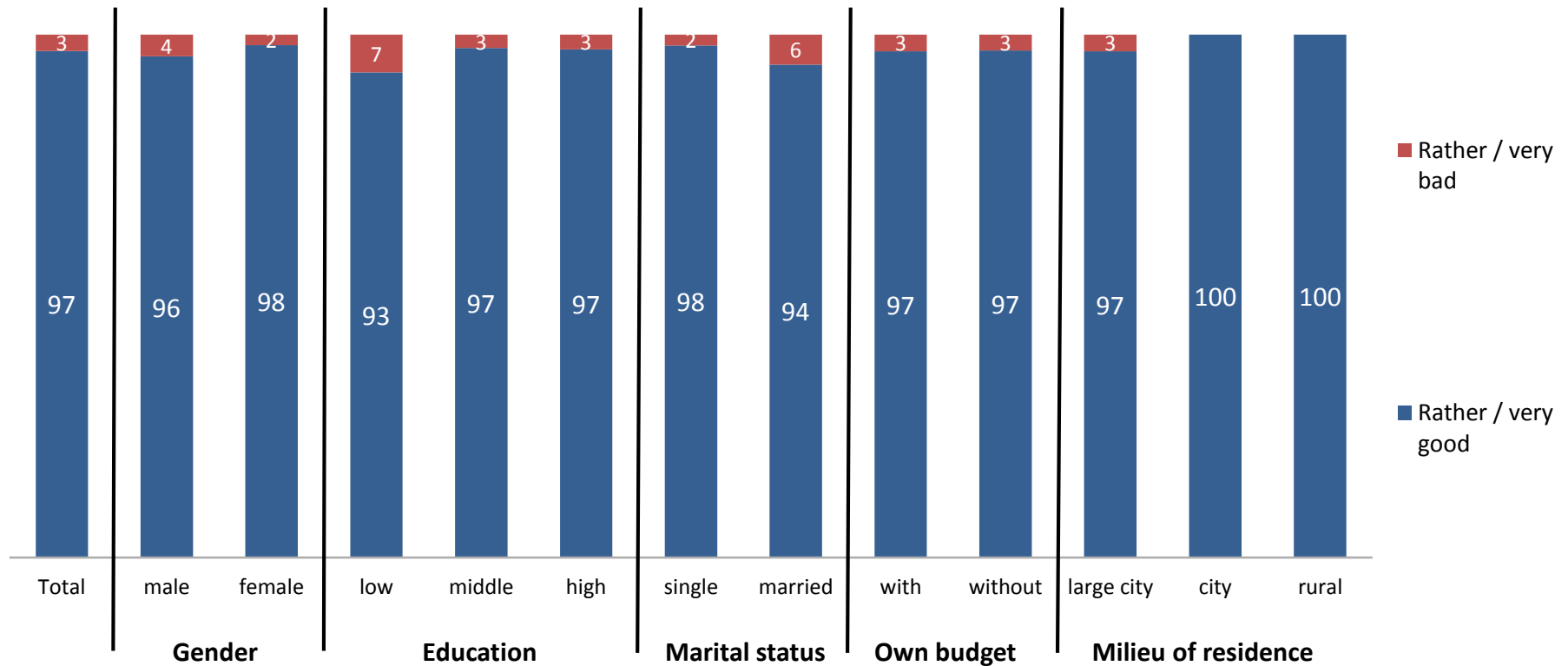
Bahrain: Manager of everyday household affairs

		Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Myself	34	34	34	24	26	46	21	70	35	31	34	19	50
My husband / wife	19	19	19	3	7	36	1	70	19	19	19	17	50
My father	40	43	37	59	53	23	53	4	40	41	40	46	
My mother	53	51	56	79	64	36	72	4	50	60	53	63	50
Somebody else	0	1	0		1		1		0	1	0		

Q19: Who manages everyday affairs for your household?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents not living on their own/ Values in percent

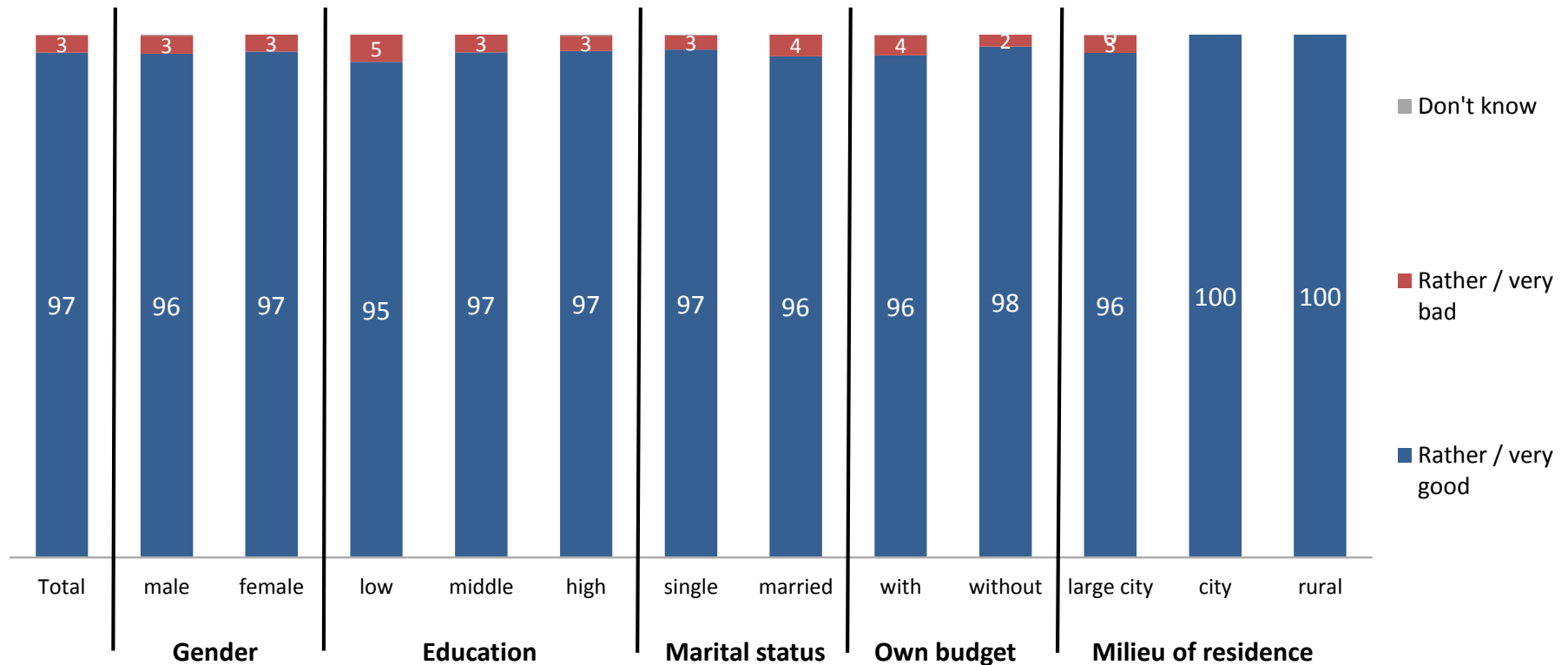
Bahrain: Assessment of economic situation today



Q20: How would you assess the economic situation of your family today?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

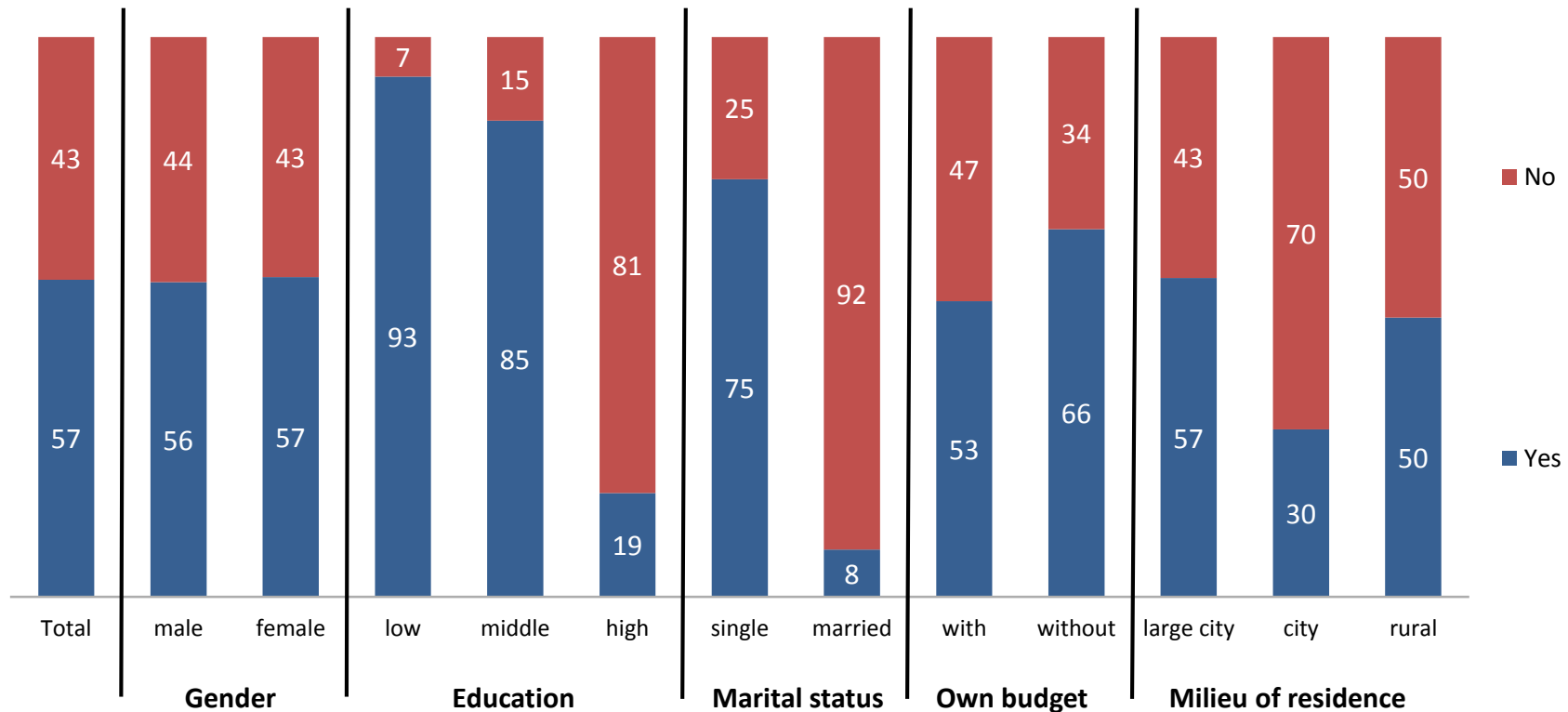
Bahrain: Assessment of economic situation in 2010



Q21: How would you assess the economic situation of your family in 2010?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

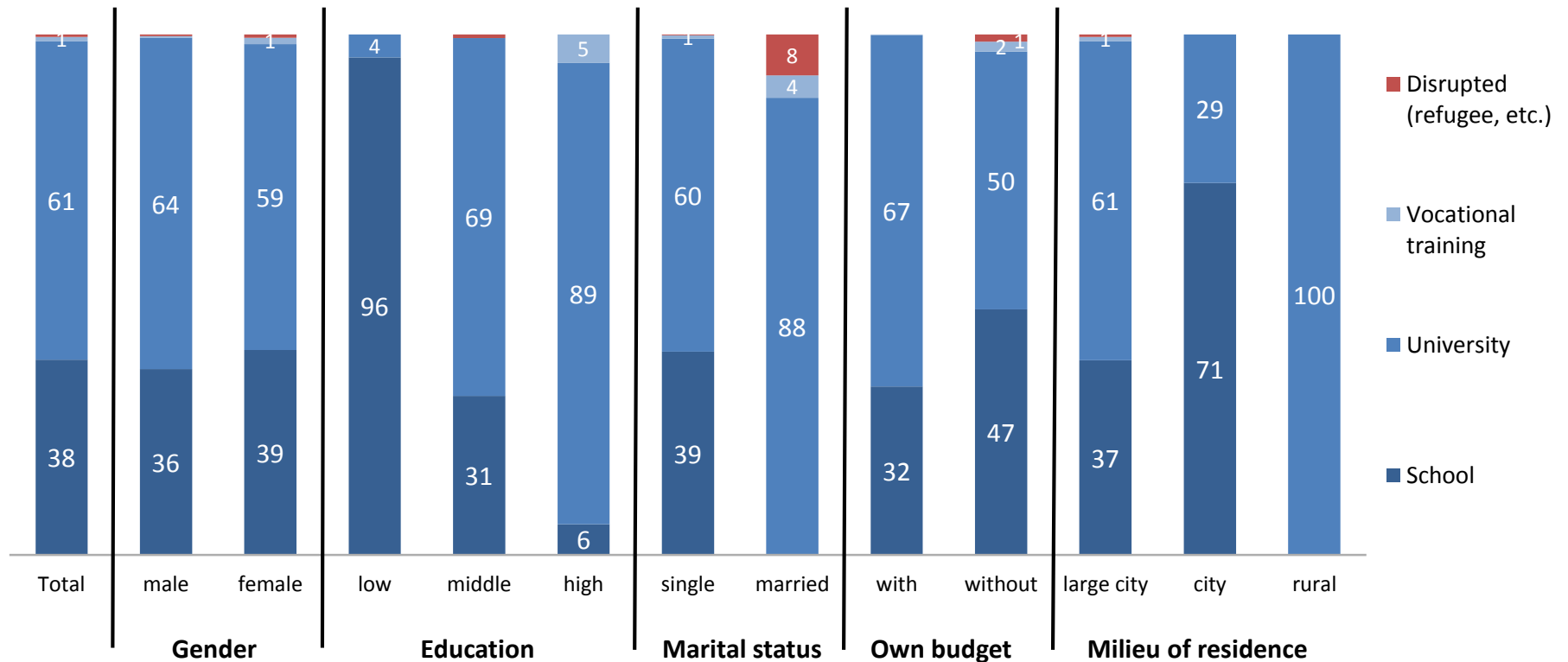
Bahrain: Student



Q24: Are you a student?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

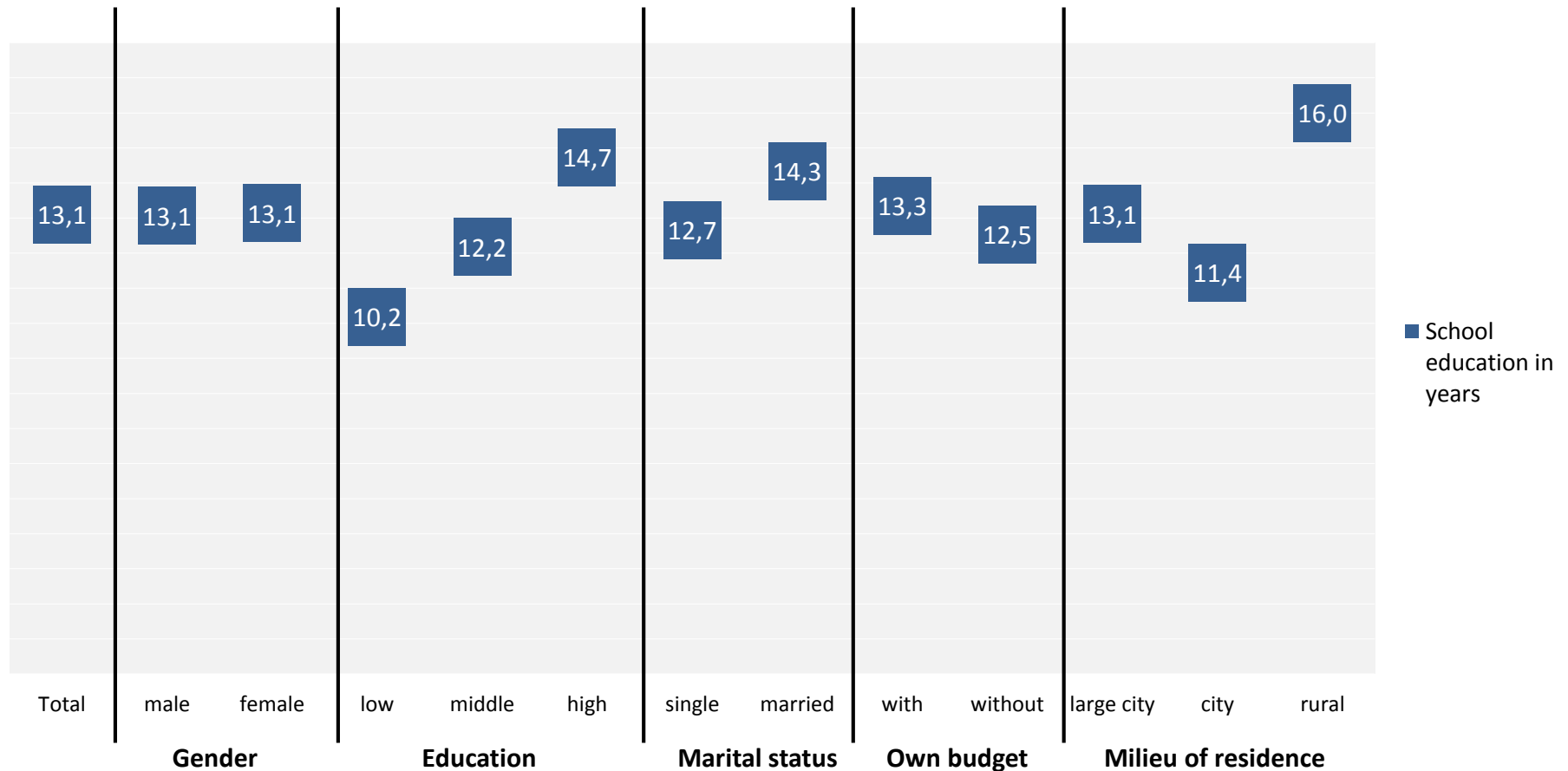
Bahrain: Current education



Q25: Are you going to...?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that are currently students (Q24)/
Values in percent

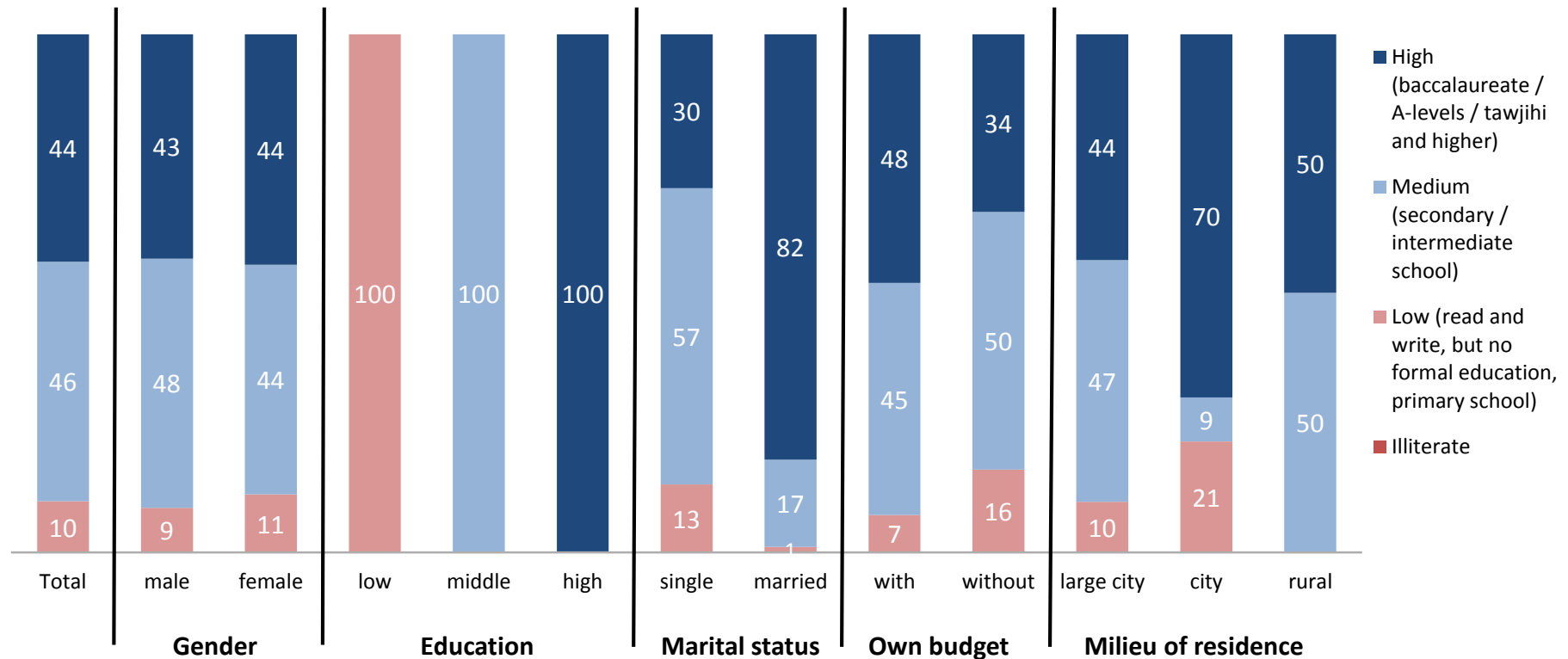
Bahrain: Duration of school education



Q26: How many years did you go to school (excluding pre-school and university)?
Please, calculate total years (maximum: up until baccalaureate).

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Average values

Bahrain: Highest degree achieved



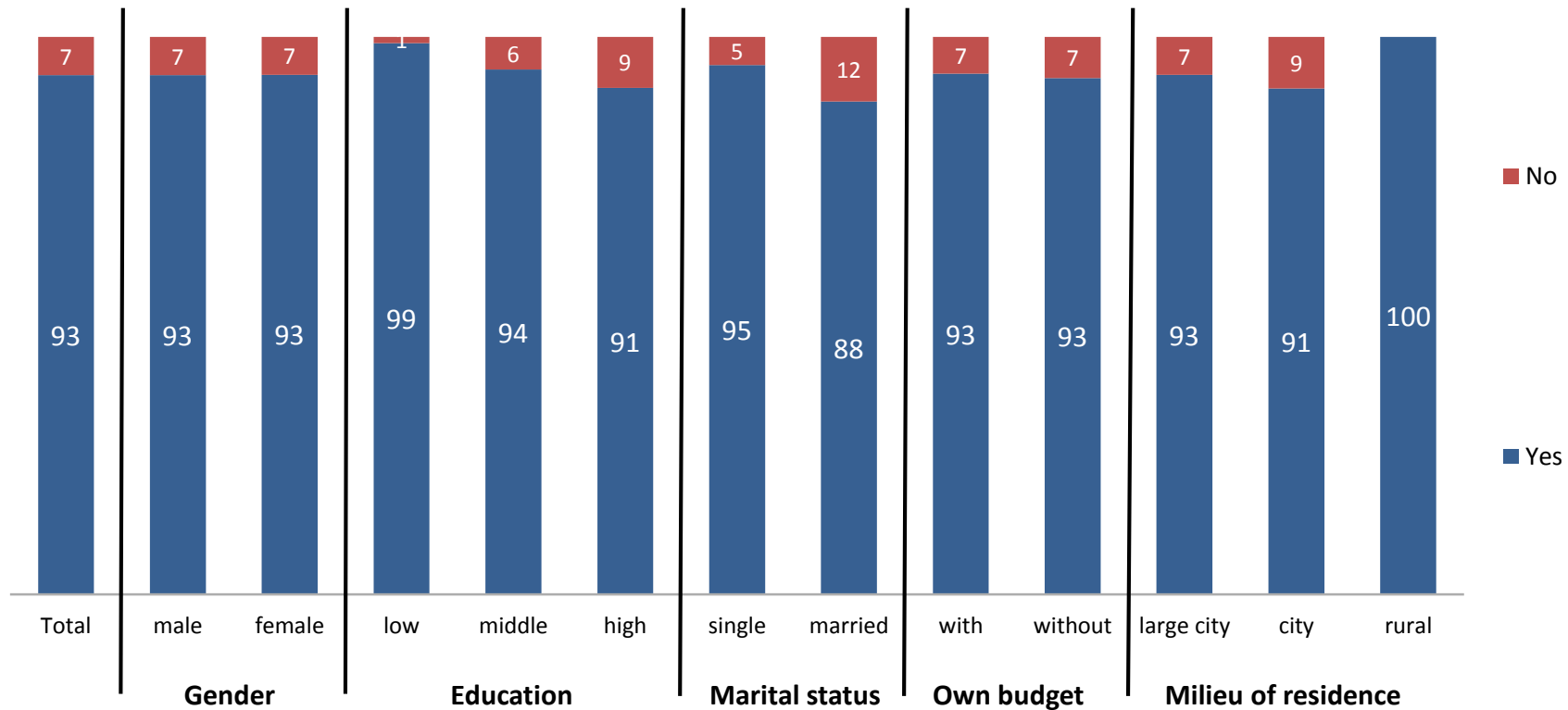
Q27: Which is your highest degree?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Parents

FATHER

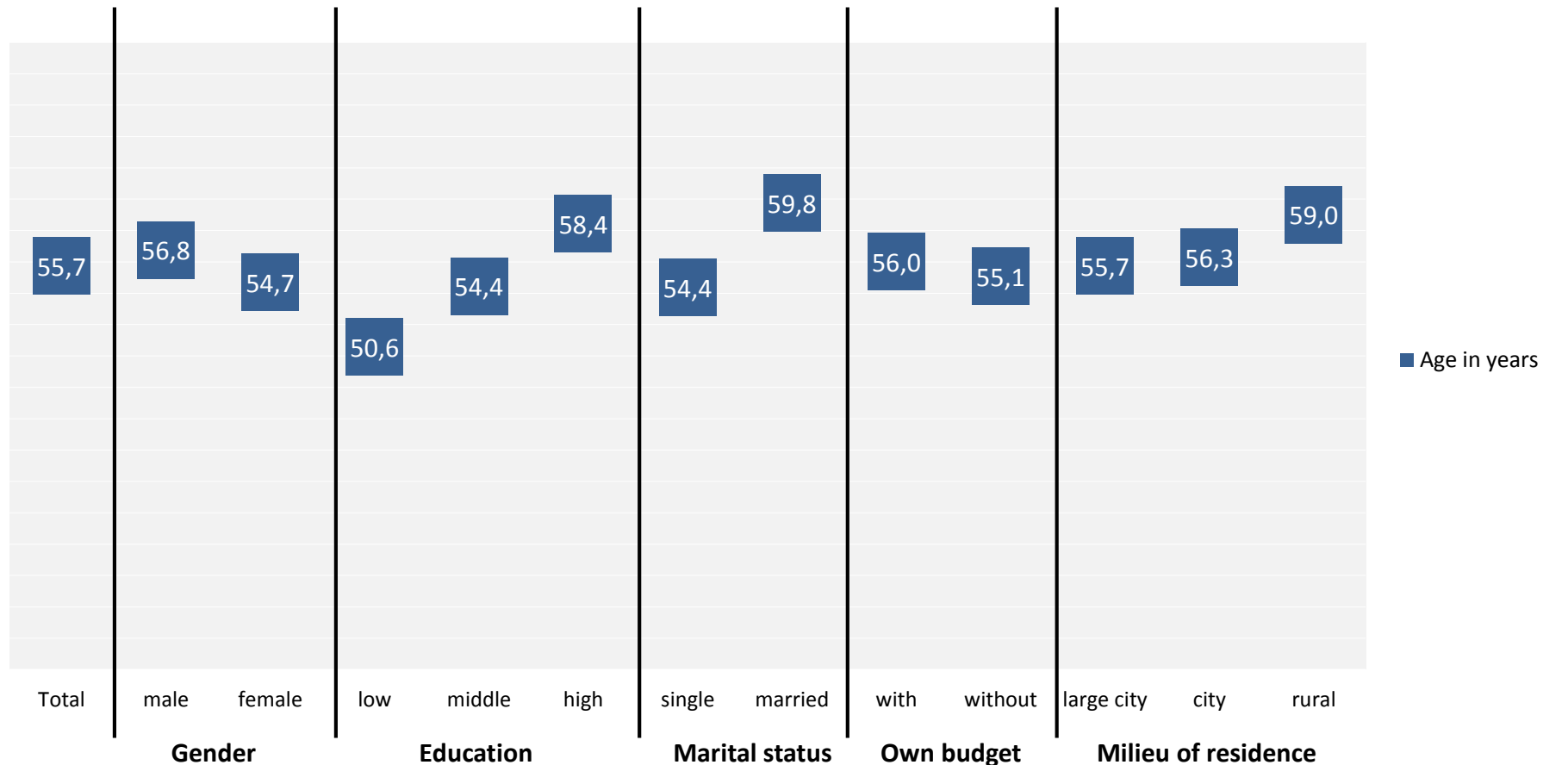
Bahrain: Father alive



Q28: Is your father still alive?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

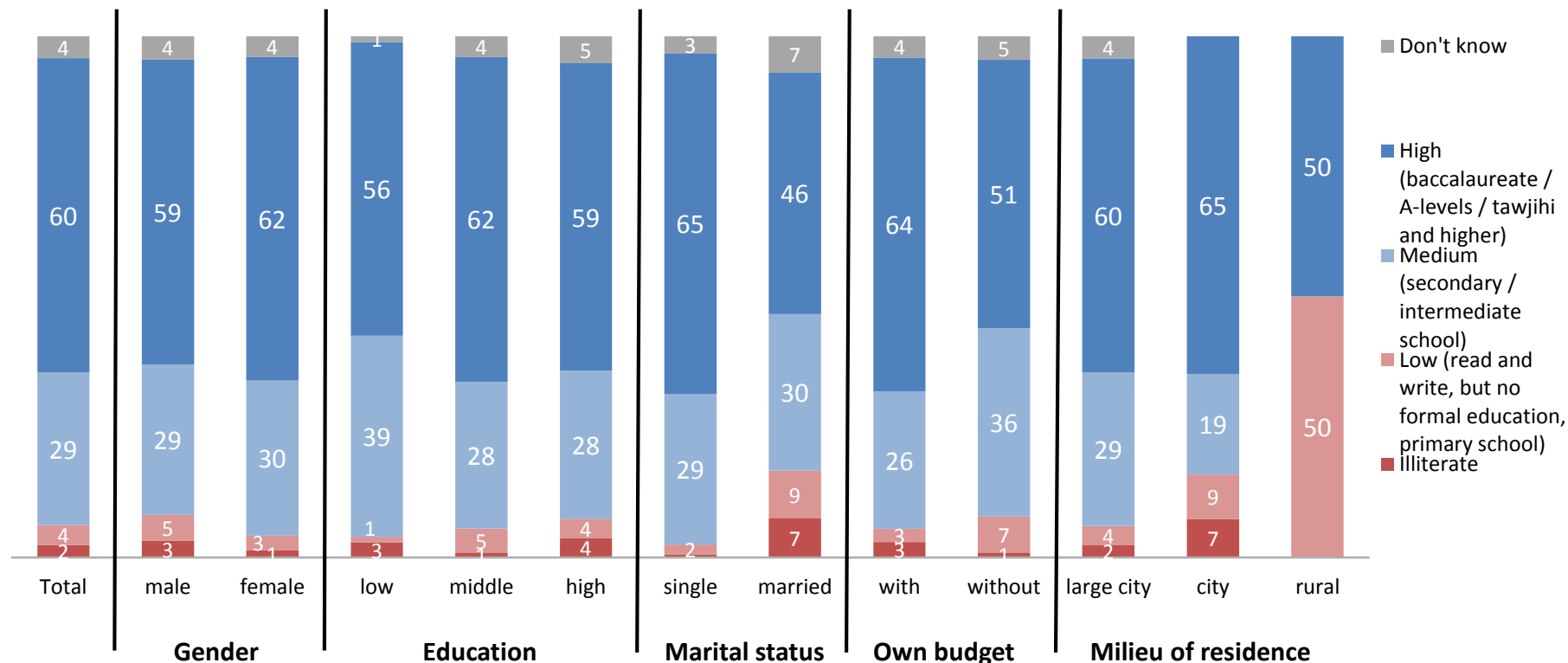
Bahrain: Father's age



Q29: How old is your father?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Father still alive (Q28)
Average values

Bahrain: Father's highest level of education



Q30: What is / was his level of education (highest degree)?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Bahrain: Father's occupation(s)

		Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
State employee	24	23	26	22	29	20	27	17	23	27	24	62	50
Employee (with insurance)	23	22	25	34	21	24	23	24	22	27	23	20	50
Worker (no insurance, but continuous employment)	3	3	4	5	4	2	3	3	4	2	3		
Remunerated labourer as part of a family business	2	3	2	1	3	3	3	0	3	2	2		
Self-employed with higher education (medical doctor, etc.)	7	9	5	6	10	4	9	1	9	3	7		
Self-employed without higher education, but qualification	4	4	3	1	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		
Self-employed in agriculture	0	0	1		0	0	0	0	1		0		
Self-employed in service sector (continuous work, unstable inc.)	1	1	0	2	0	0	1		1		1		
Day labourer (unstable employment, unstable income)													
Jobless / work without income	2	2	2		2	3	2	3	2	2	2		
Retired	27	28	26	23	20	36	22	41	27	28	27	27	
Other	6	5	8	7	6	6	6	7	7	6	6		

Q31: What kind of different occupations/jobs did or does your father do? Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

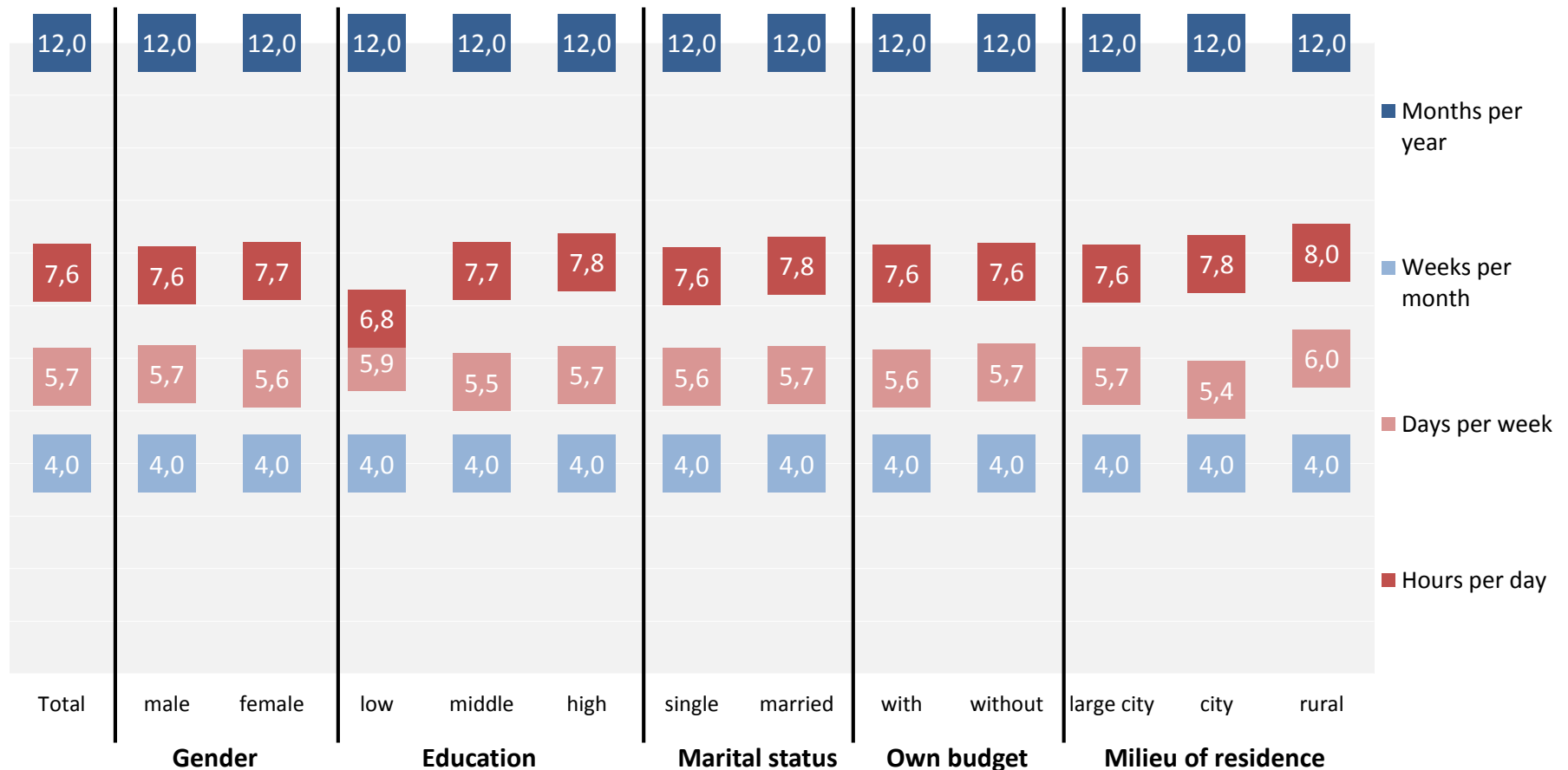
Bahrain: Father's main occupation

		Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
State employee	24	23	26	22	29	20	27	17	23	27	24	62	50
Employee (with insurance)	23	22	24	34	21	23	23	24	22	27	23	20	50
Worker (no insurance, but continuous employment)	3	3	4	5	4	2	3	3	4	2	3		
Remunerated labourer as part of a family business	2	3	2	1	2	3	3	0	2	2	2		
Self-employed with higher education (medical doctor, etc.)	7	9	5	6	10	4	9	1	9	3	7		
Self-employed without higher education, but qualification	4	4	3	1	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		
Self-employed in agriculture	0	0	1		0	0	0	0	1		0		
Self-employed in service sector (continuous work, unstable inc.)	1	1	0	2	0	0	1		1		1		
Day labourer (unstable employment, unstable income)													
Jobless / work without income	2	2	2		2	3	2	3	2	2	2		
Retired	26	28	25	22	20	35	21	40	26	26	27	18	
Other	6	5	8	7	6	6	6	7	7	6	6		

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Q32: And what is / was his main occupation? (Job held the longest)

Bahrain: Father's frequency of work



Q33: Concerning his main occupation, please tell me the....

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents whose fathers are not jobless (Q31,Q32)
Average values

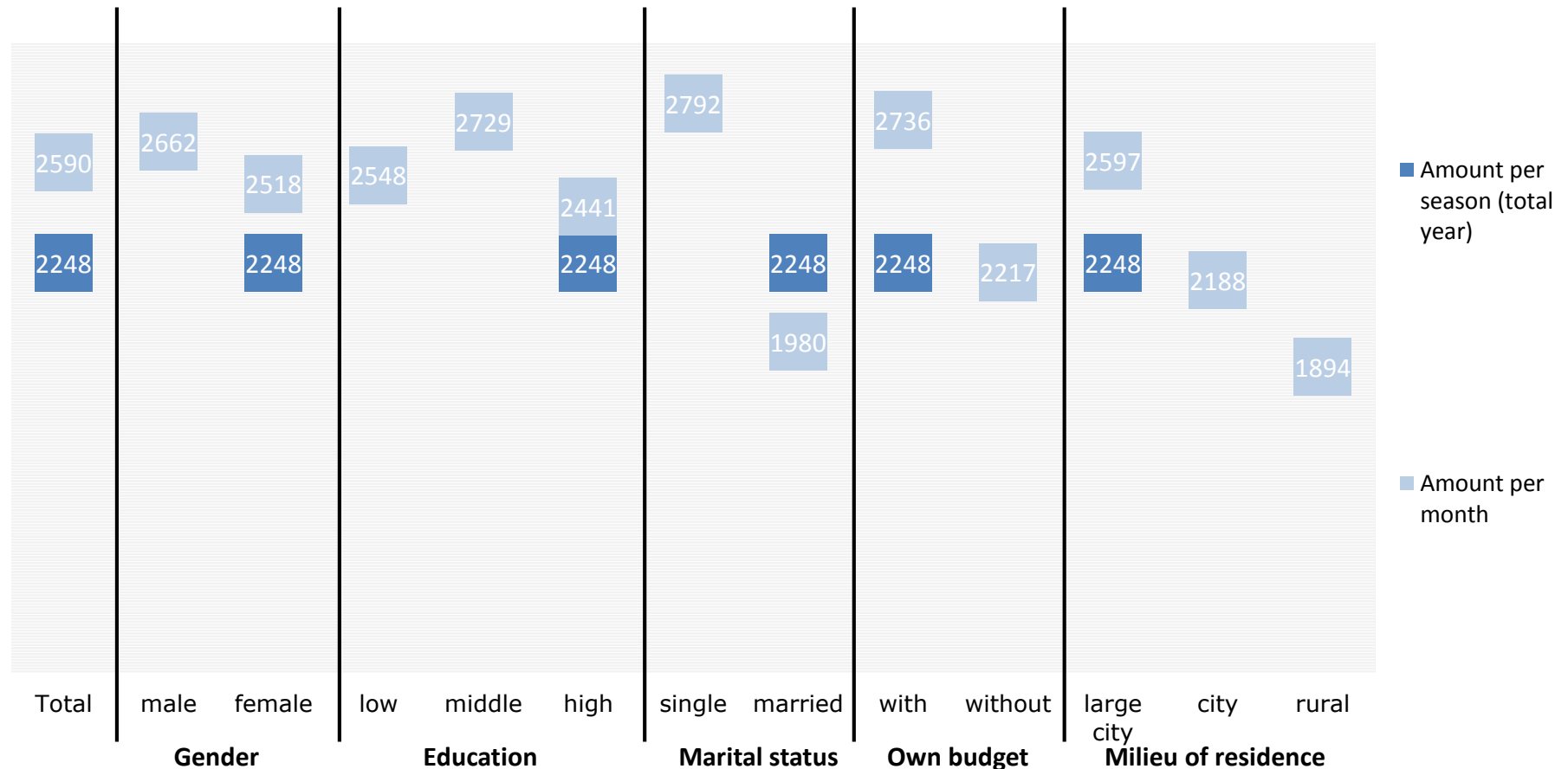
Bahrain: Form of payment - Father

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Paid per day	2	3	2		3	2	2	2	2	3	2		
Paid per week	0	0	1		1	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Paid every fortnight	0	0	0	1		1	0	0	0	0	0		
Paid per month	91	91	92	92	91	91	92	89	92	88	91	100	100
Paid per season	0		0			0		0	0		0		
Paid per job / task													
Don't know	6	6	5	7	5	6	5	8	5	8	6		
Not paid	0	0			0		0		0		0		

Q34: What about his income? In his main occupation is he...

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Respondents whose fathers are alive (Q28) and not jobless (Q31,Q32)/ Values in percent

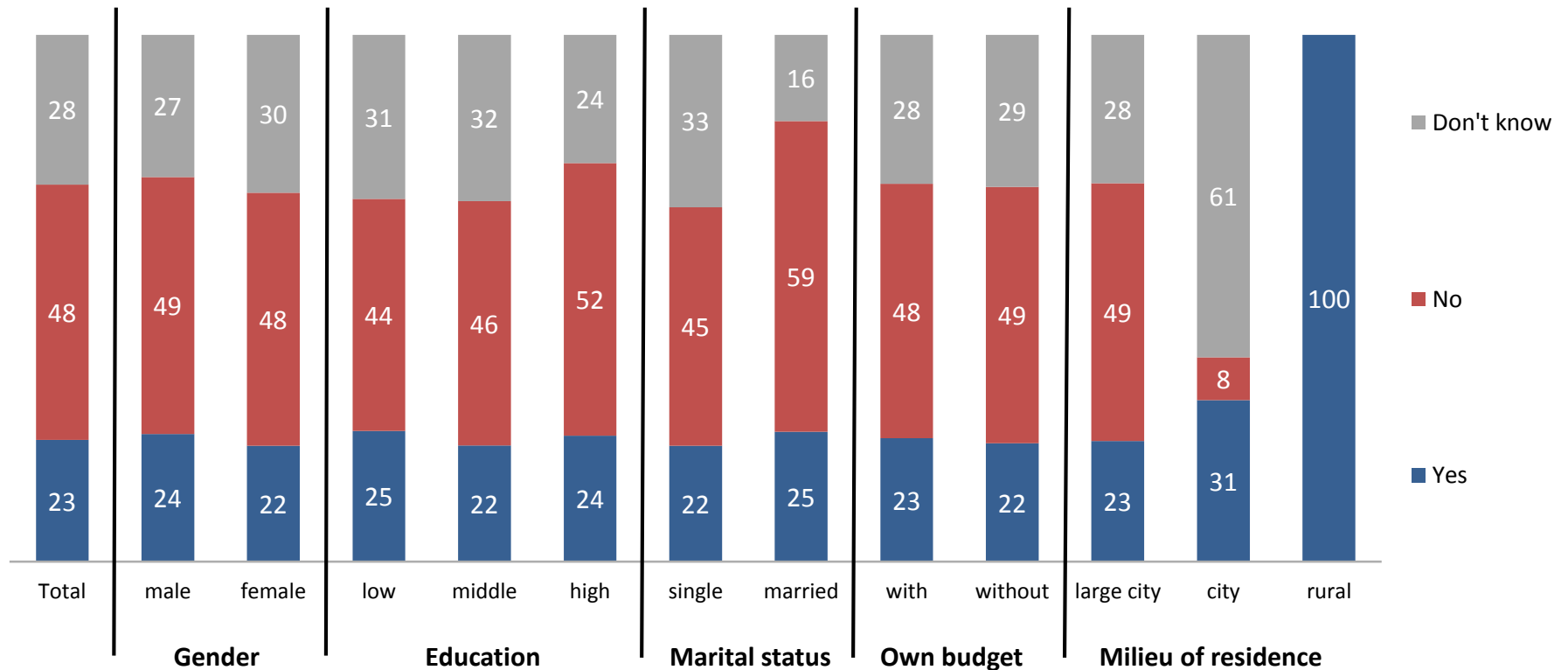
Bahrain: Father's income (in Euro)



Q35: Can you please tell me how much he earns?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Respondents whose fathers are alive (Q28) and not jobless (Q31,Q32)/
Average values/ Attention: in part small number of cases

Bahrain: Sickness payment - Father



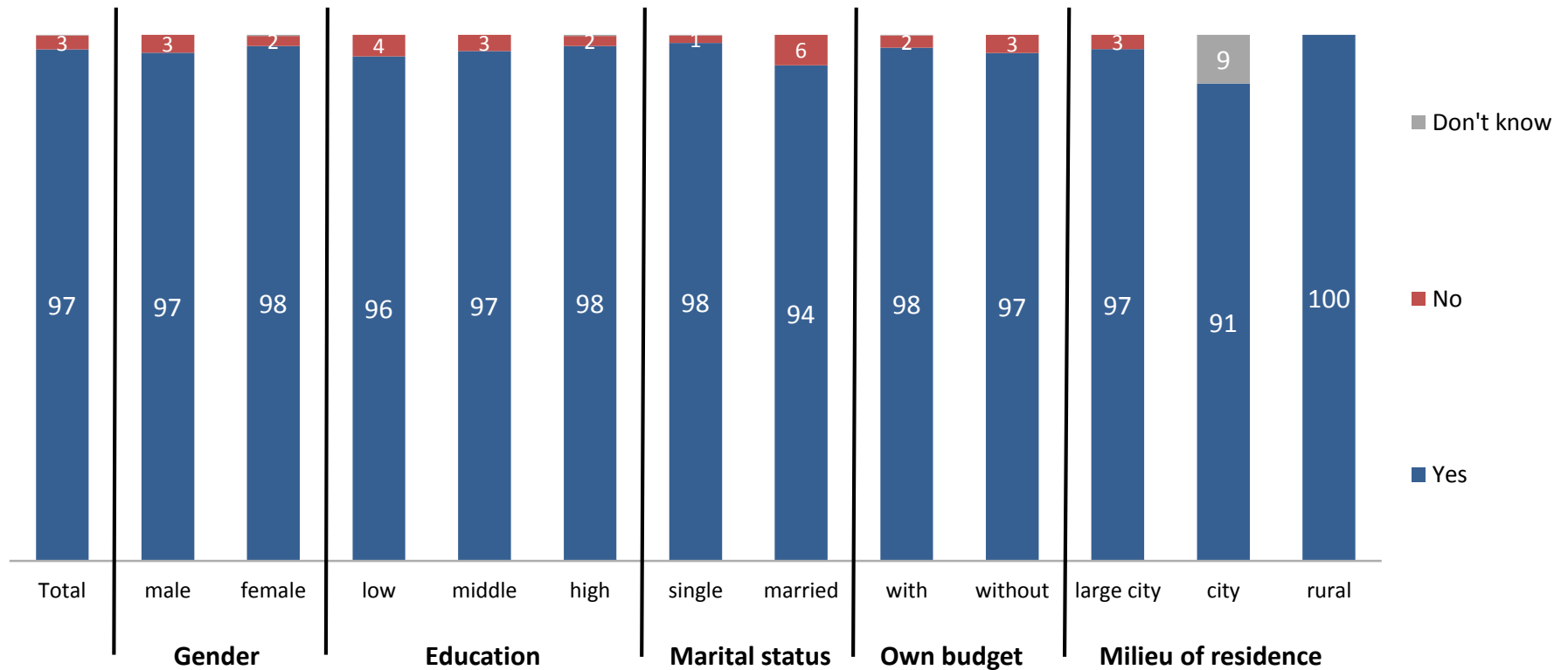
Q36: Does he receive continuous payment in case of sickness?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Father alive (Q28) with paid job (Q32 + Q34)
Values in percent

Parents

MOTHER

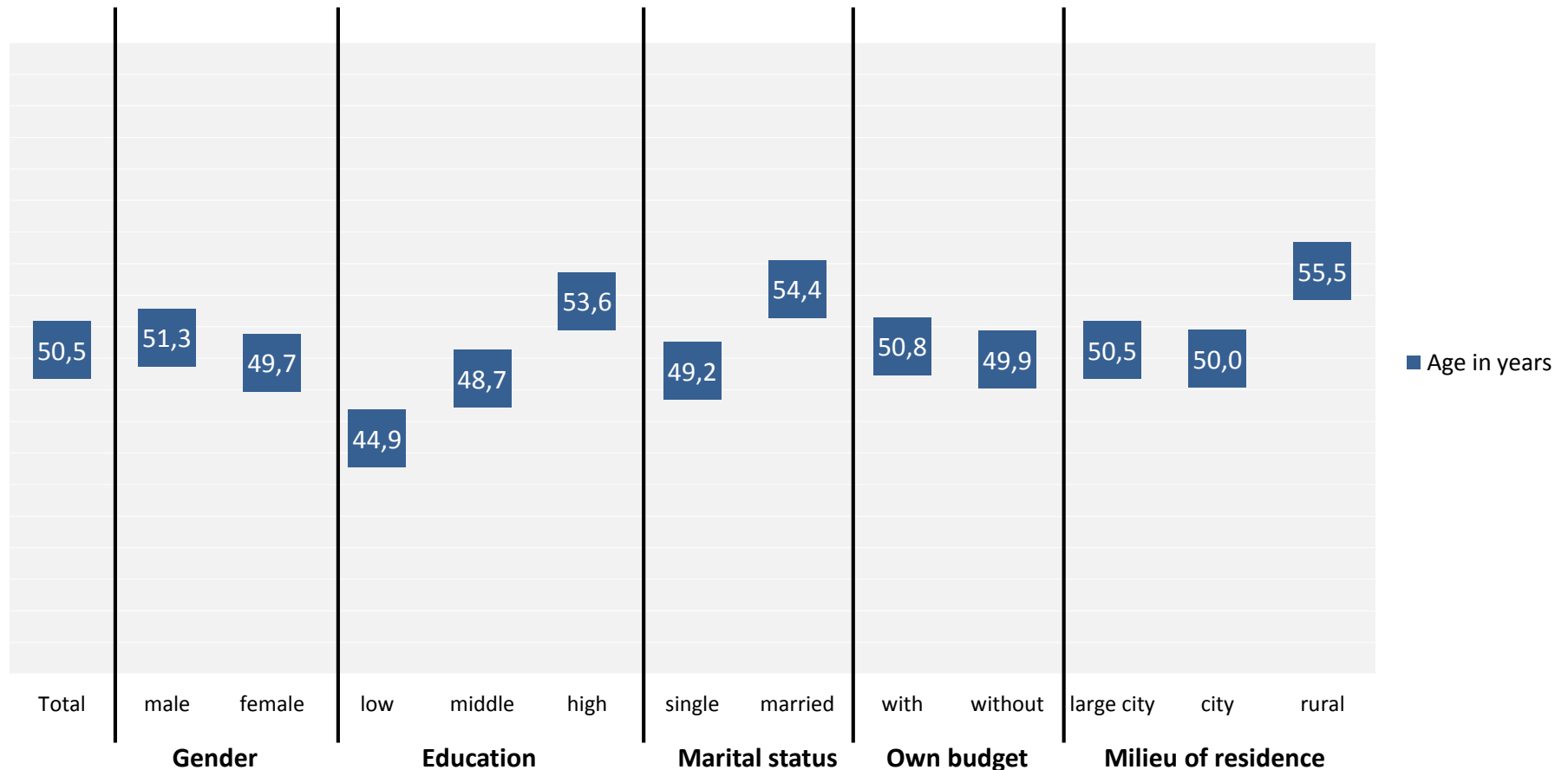
Bahrain: Mother alive



Q37: Is your mother still alive?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

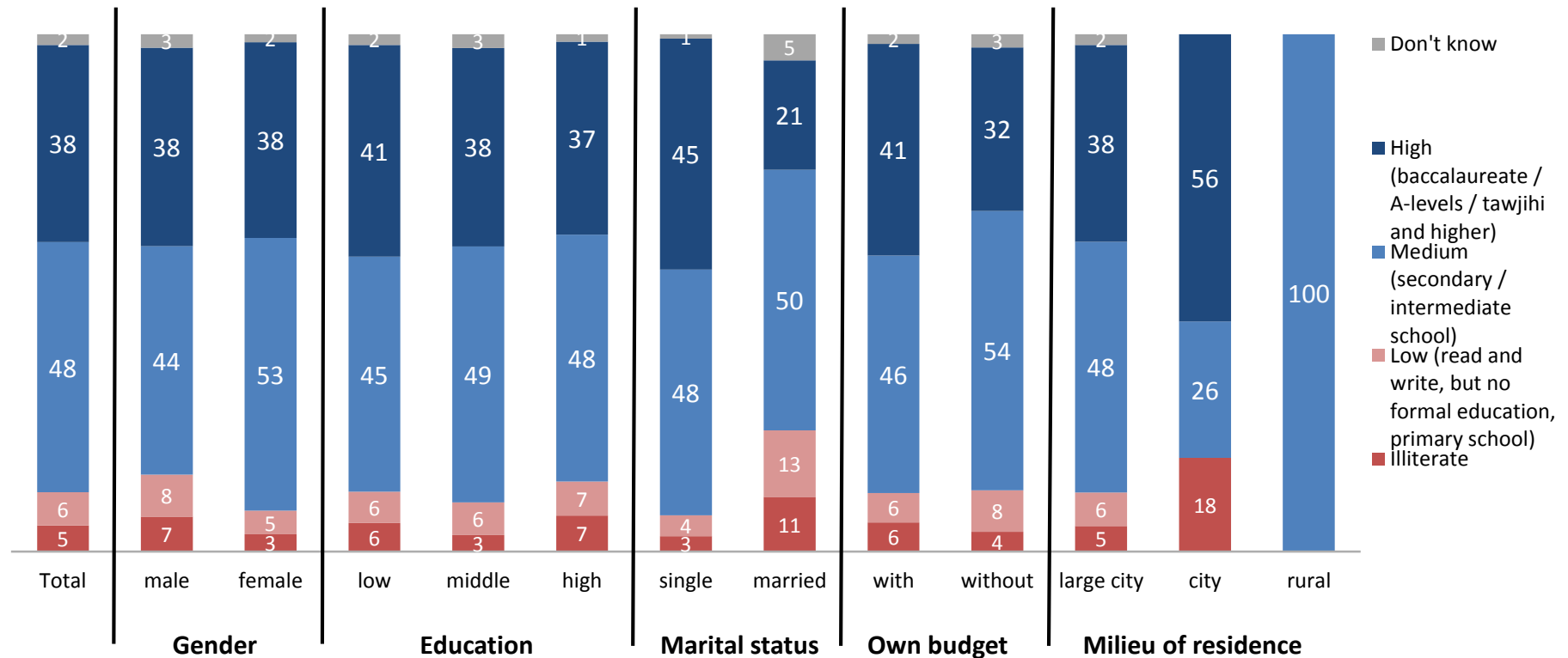
Bahrain: Mother's age



Q38: How old is your mother?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Mother still alive (Q37)
Average values

Bahrain: Mother's highest level of education



Q39: What is / was her level of education (highest degree)?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Bahrain: Mother's occupation(s)

Areas	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own Budget		Settlement size		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
State employee	13	14	13	18	15	11	17	4	14	13	13	36	
Employee (with insurance)	8	7	9	15	9	6	10	3	8	9	8		
Worker (no insurance, but continuous employment)	1	1	1	3	1	0	2		1	2	1		
Remunerated labourer as part of a family business	2	3	1	4	3	1	2	1	2	3	2		
Self employed with higher education (medical doctor, etc.)	1	1	1		1	1	1		1		1		
Self employed without higher education, but qualification	1		1	2	0	0	1		1		1		
Self employed in agriculture													
Self employed in service sector (continuous work, unstable inc.)	0	1			1		0		0		0		
Day labourer (unstable employment, unstable income)													
Jobless / Work without income	19	20	18	11	19	20	15	29	18	21	19	36	100
Retired	14	13	16	9	13	17	14	15	14	15	14	18	
Other	41	41	41	38	39	44	38	48	42	38	41	11	

Q40: What kind of different occupations/jobs did or does your mother do?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

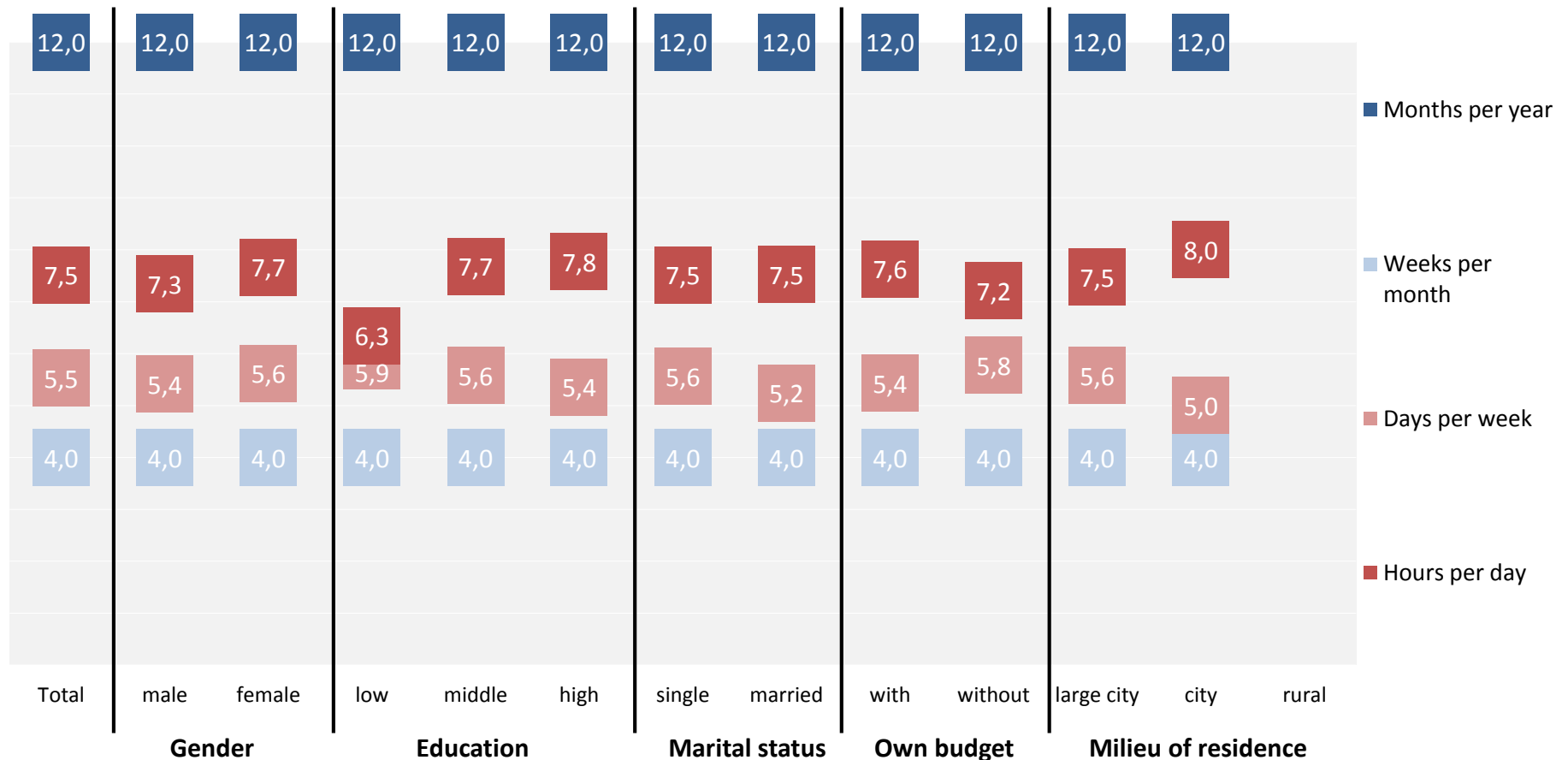
Bahrain: Mother's main occupation

Areas	Total	Gender		Education			Marital status		Own Budget		Settlement size		
		male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
State employee	13	14	13	18	15	11	17	4	14	13	13	36	
Employee (with insurance)	8	7	9	15	9	6	10	3	8	9	8		
Worker (no insurance, but continuous employment)	1	1	1	3	1	0	2		1	2	1		
Remunerated labourer as part of a family business	2	3	1	4	3	1	2	1	2	3	2		
Self employed with higher education (medical doctor, etc.)	1	1	1		1	1	1		1		1		
Self employed without higher education, but qualification	1		1	2	0	0	1		1		1		
Self employed in agriculture													
Self employed in service sector (continuous work, unstable inc.)	0	1			1		0		0		0		
Day labourer (unstable employment, unstable income)													
Jobless / Work without income	19	20	18	11	19	20	15	29	18	21	19	36	100
Retired	14	13	16	9	13	17	14	15	14	15	14	18	
Other	41	41	41	38	39	44	38	48	42	38	41	11	

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Q41: And what is/was her main occupation? (Job held the longest)

Bahrain: Mother's frequency of work



Q42: Concerning her main occupation, please tell me the....

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents whose mothers are not jobless (Q40,Q41)/
Average values

Bahrain: Form of payment - Mother

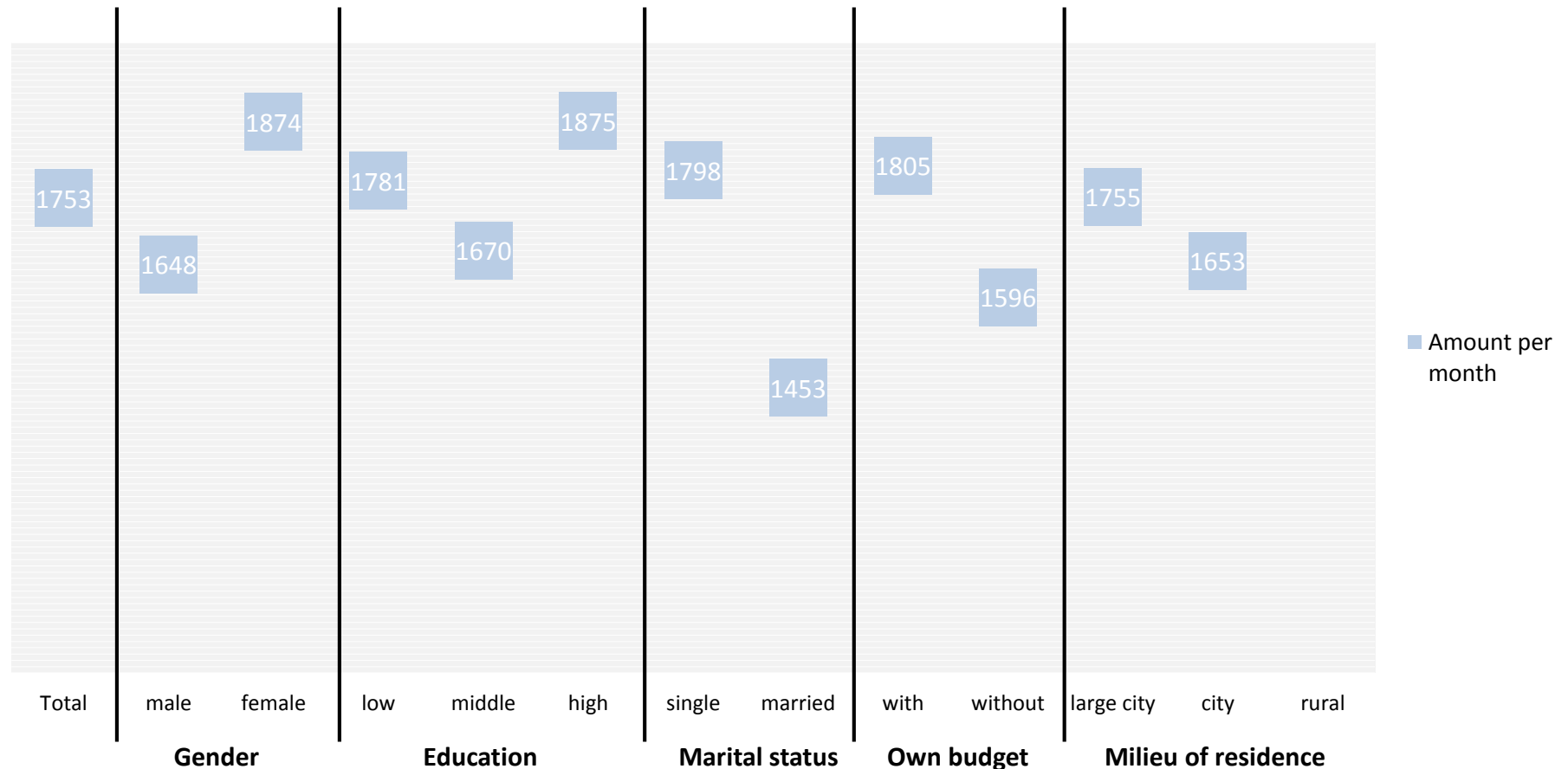
	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Paid per day	1	1	0		0	1	0	1	0	1	1		
Paid per week	0	0	0			1	0	0	0		0		
Paid every fortnight	0		0		0	0	0		0	0	0		
Paid per month	39	42	37	46	43	34	45	23	39	40	39	64	
Paid per season	0		0			0	0		0		0		
Paid per job / task	0		0			0	0		0		0		
Don't know	25	25	25	19	22	30	22	36	25	25	25		
Not paid	34	33	36	35	35	34	33	39	35	34	34	36	100

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/

Q43: What about her income? In her main occupation is she...

Basis: Respondents whose mothers are alive (Q37) and not jobless (Q40,Q41)/ Values in percent

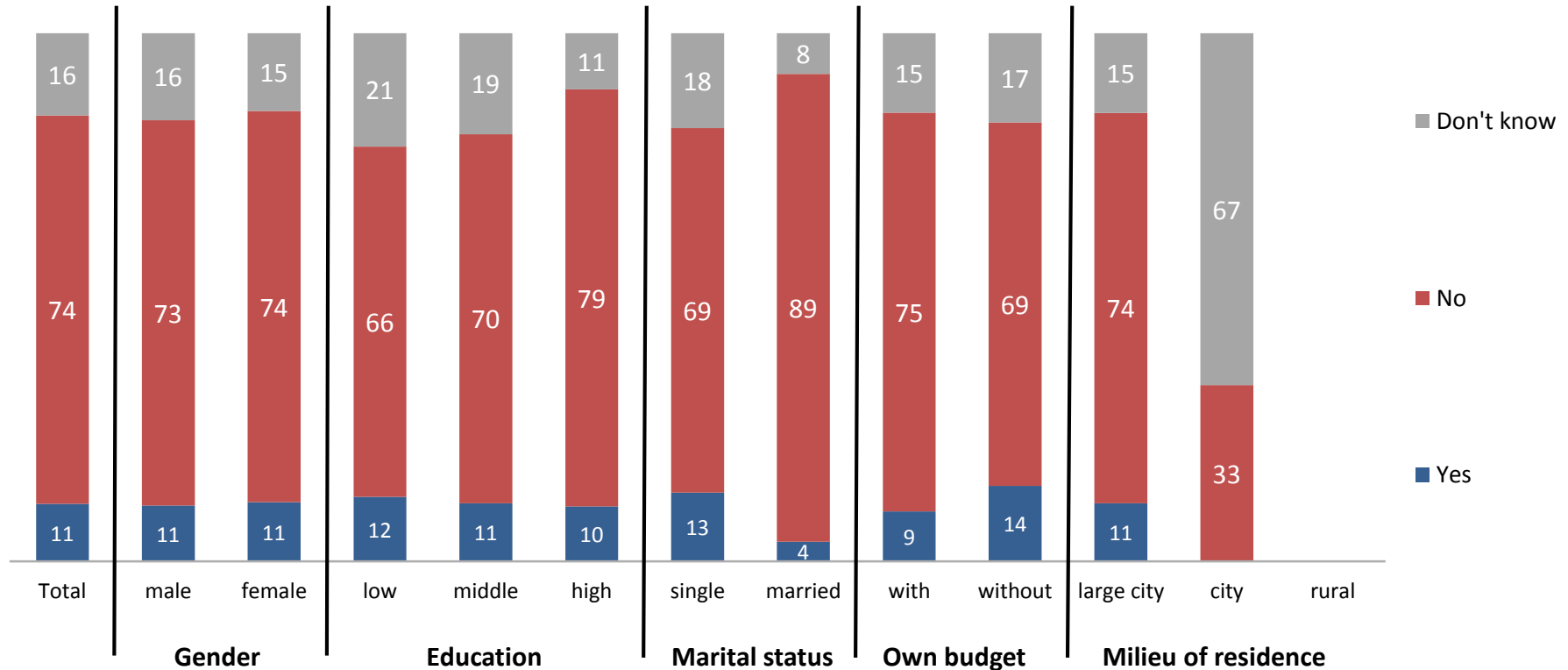
Bahrain: Mother's income (in Euro)



Q44: Can you please tell me how much she earns?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents whose mothers are alive (Q37) and not jobless (Q40,Q41)/
Average values

Bahrain: Sickness payment – Mother

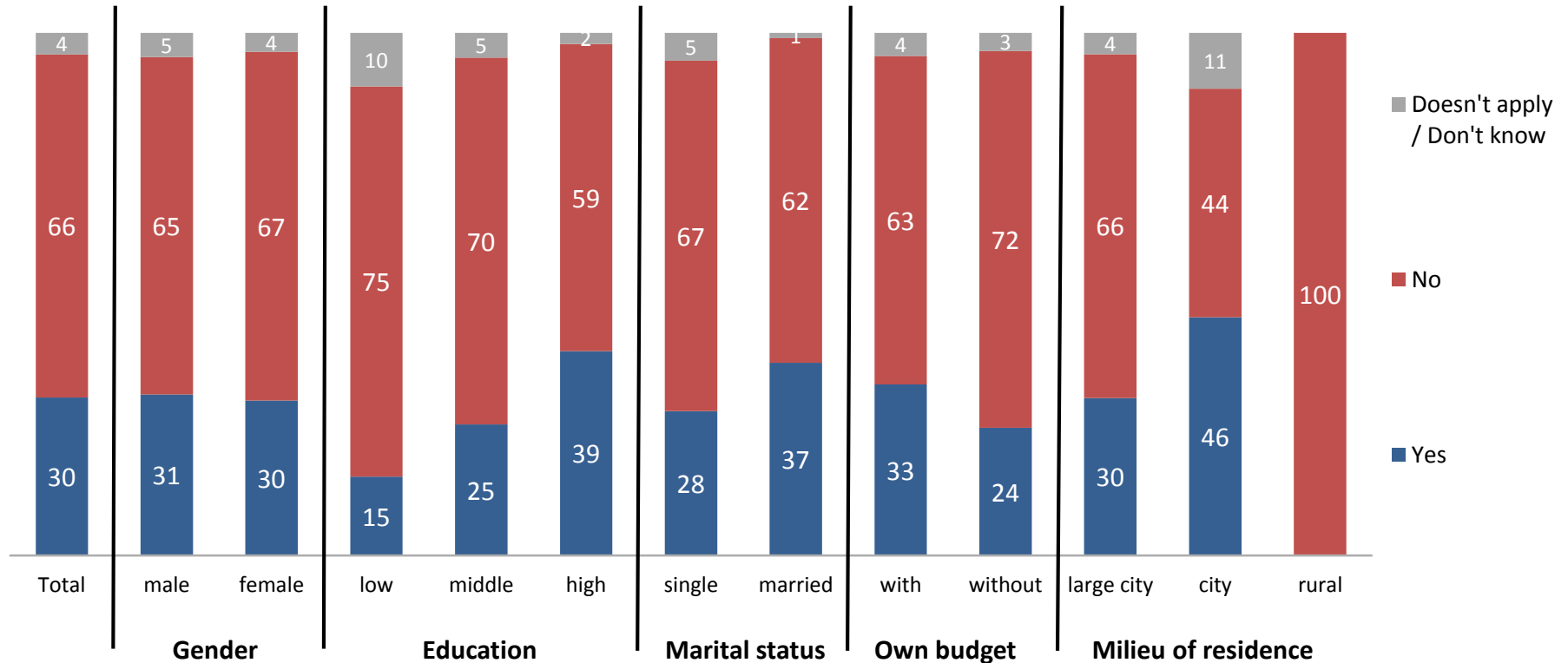


Q45: Does she receive continuous payment in case of sickness?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Mother alive (Q37) with paid job (Q41 + Q43)
Values in percent

CLASS ASSESSMENT

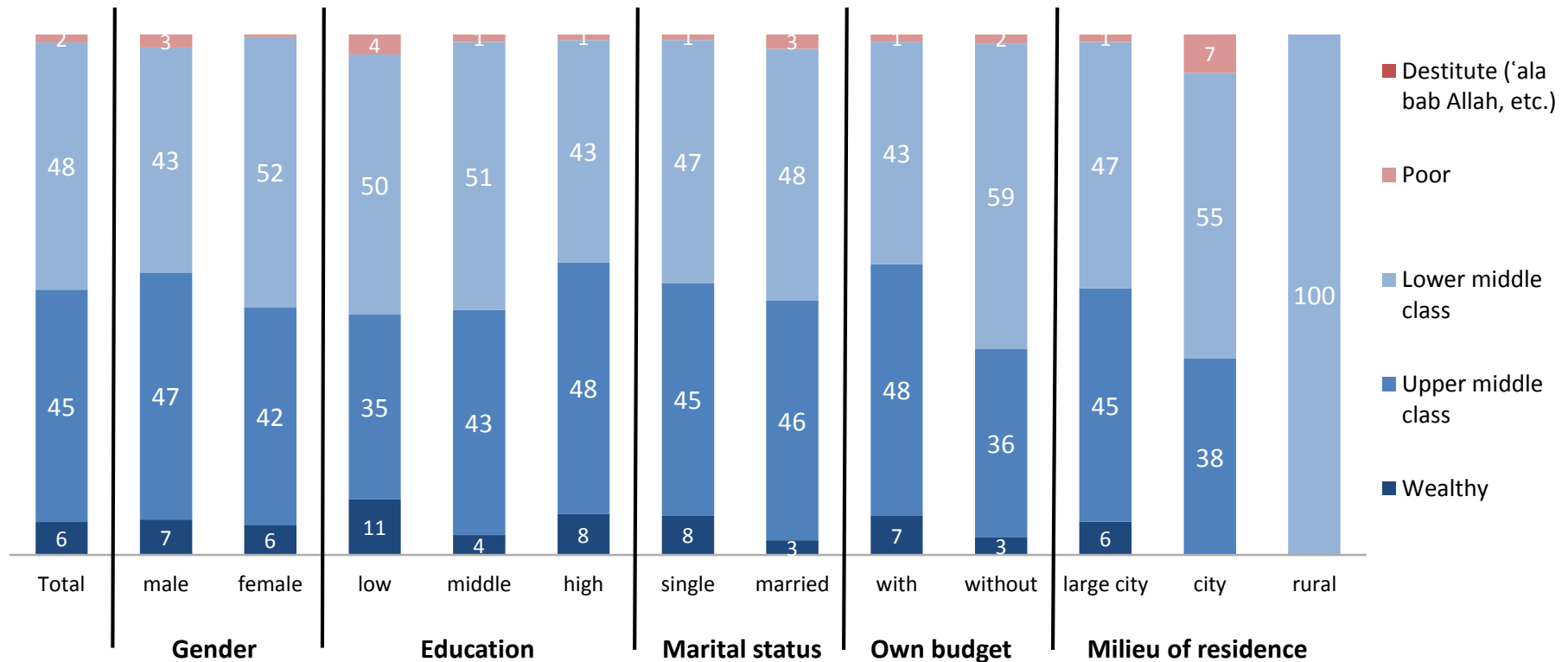
Bahrain: Part of the working class



Q46: Would you consider yourself as being part of the working class?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Bahrain: Class assessment

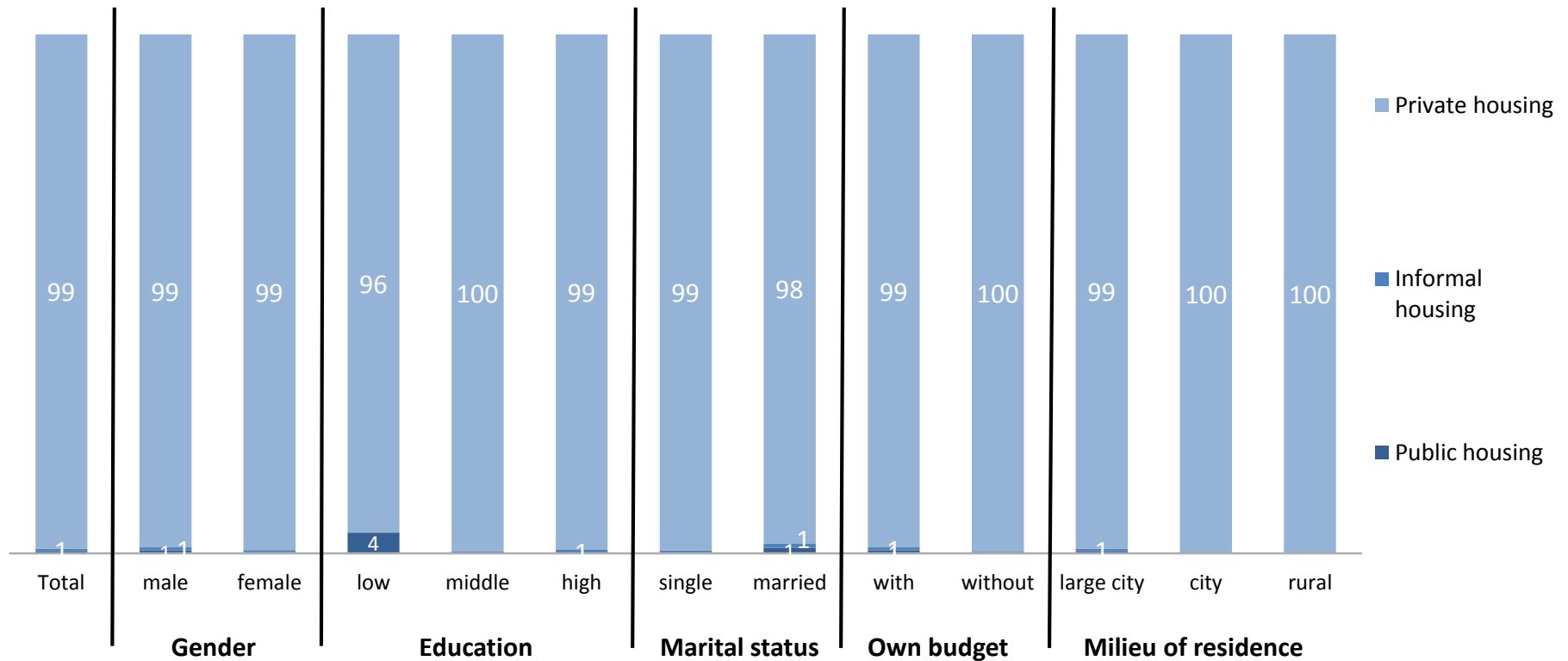


Q47: Class assessment: How would you describe your family?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

HOUSING

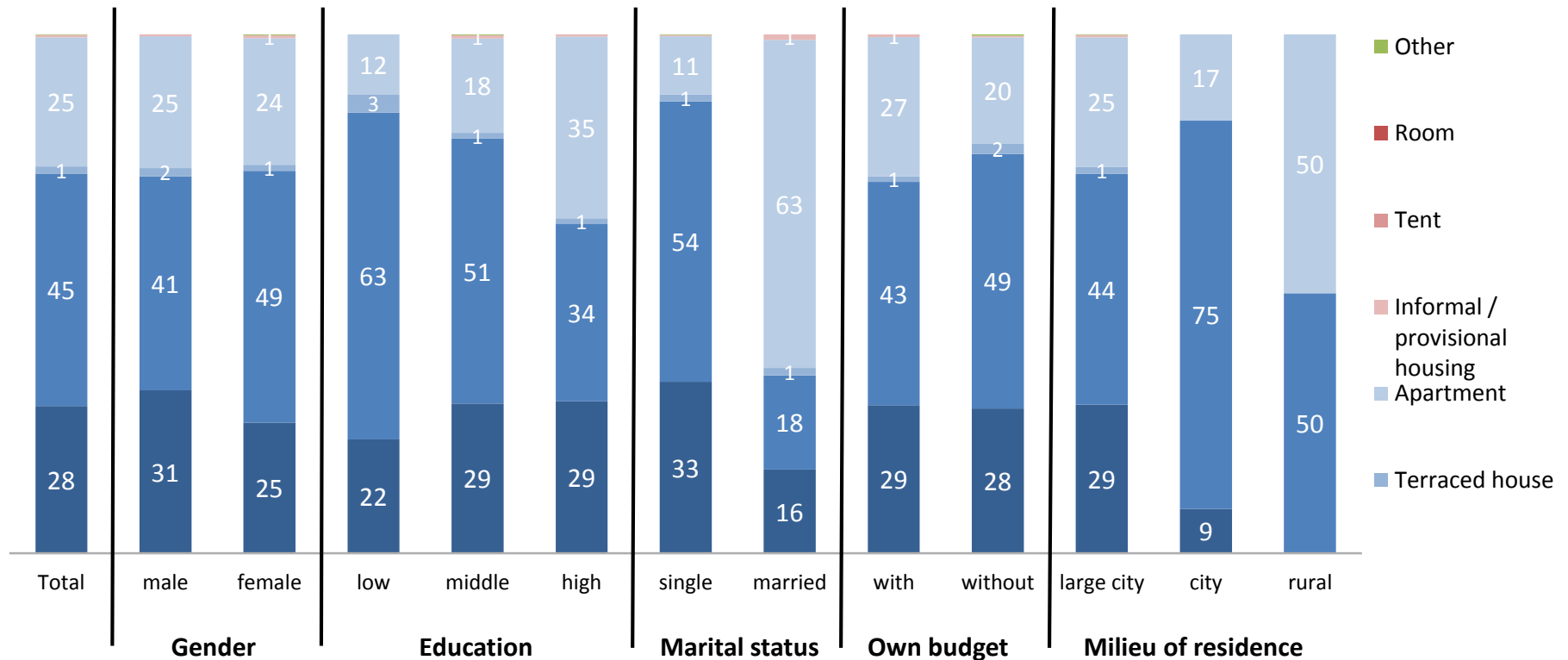
Bahrain: Neighbourhood



Q48: What kind of neighbourhood do you live in?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

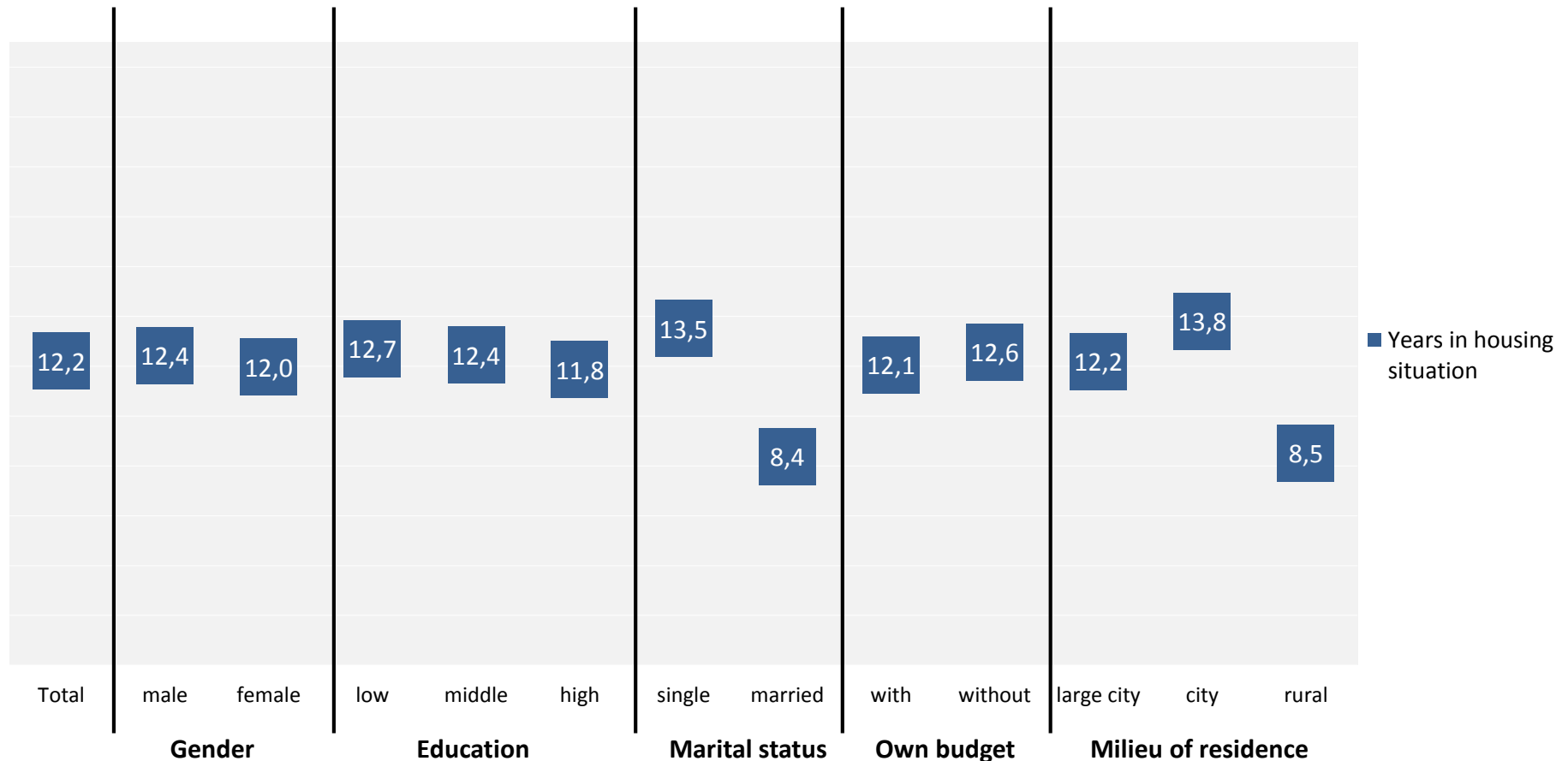
Bahrain: Type of housing / building



Q50: What kind of housing / building are you living in today?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

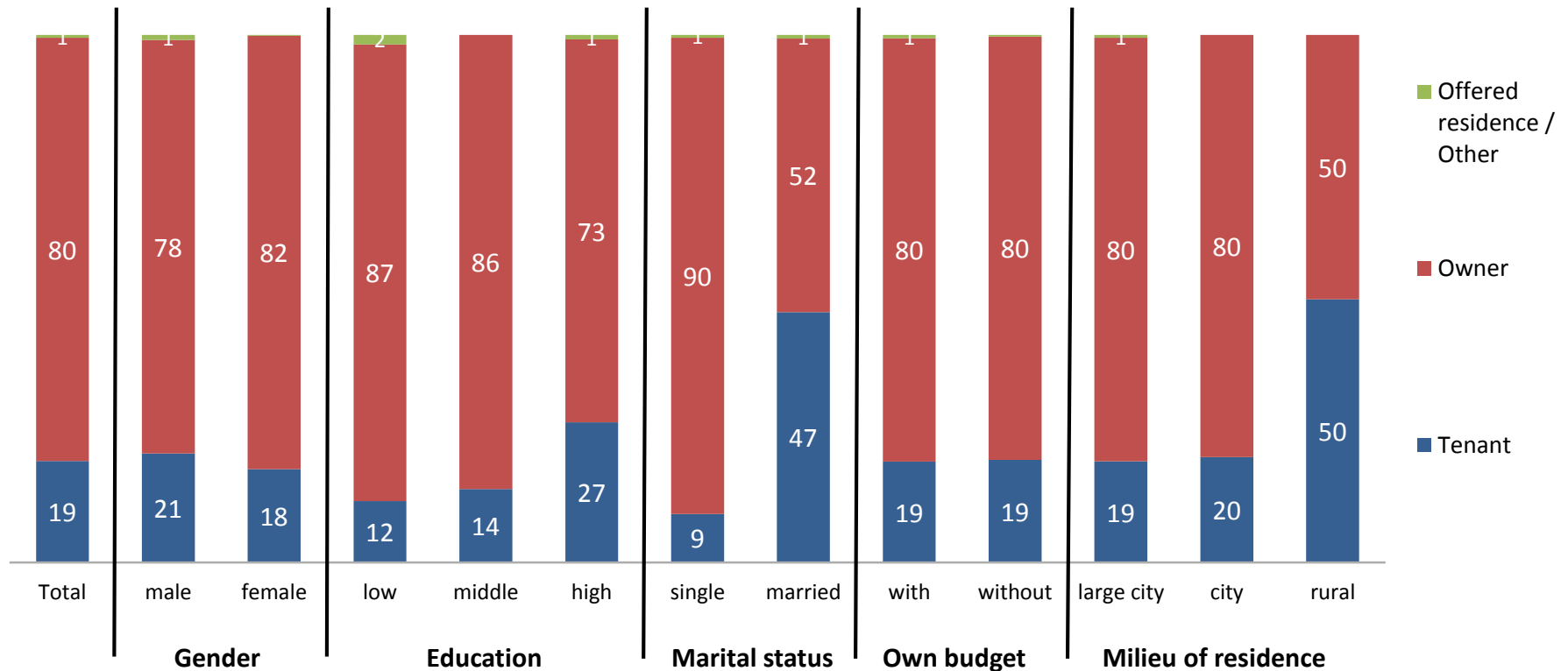
Bahrain: Years in housing situation



Q51: How many years have you personally been living in this housing situation?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Average values

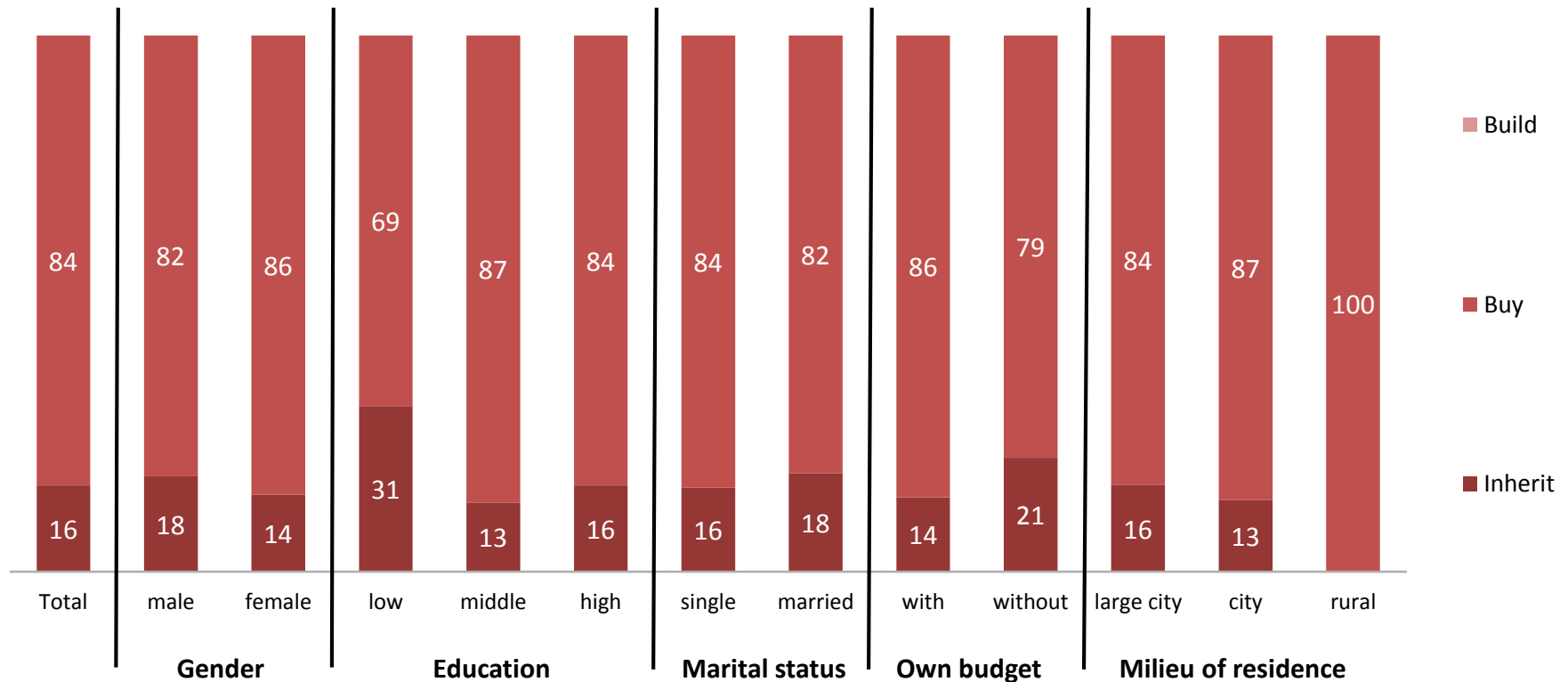
Bahrain: Tenant or owner



Q52: Are you / Is your head of household tenant or owner of the place you live in or are you living in accommodation provided free of charge by a company, institution or individual?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

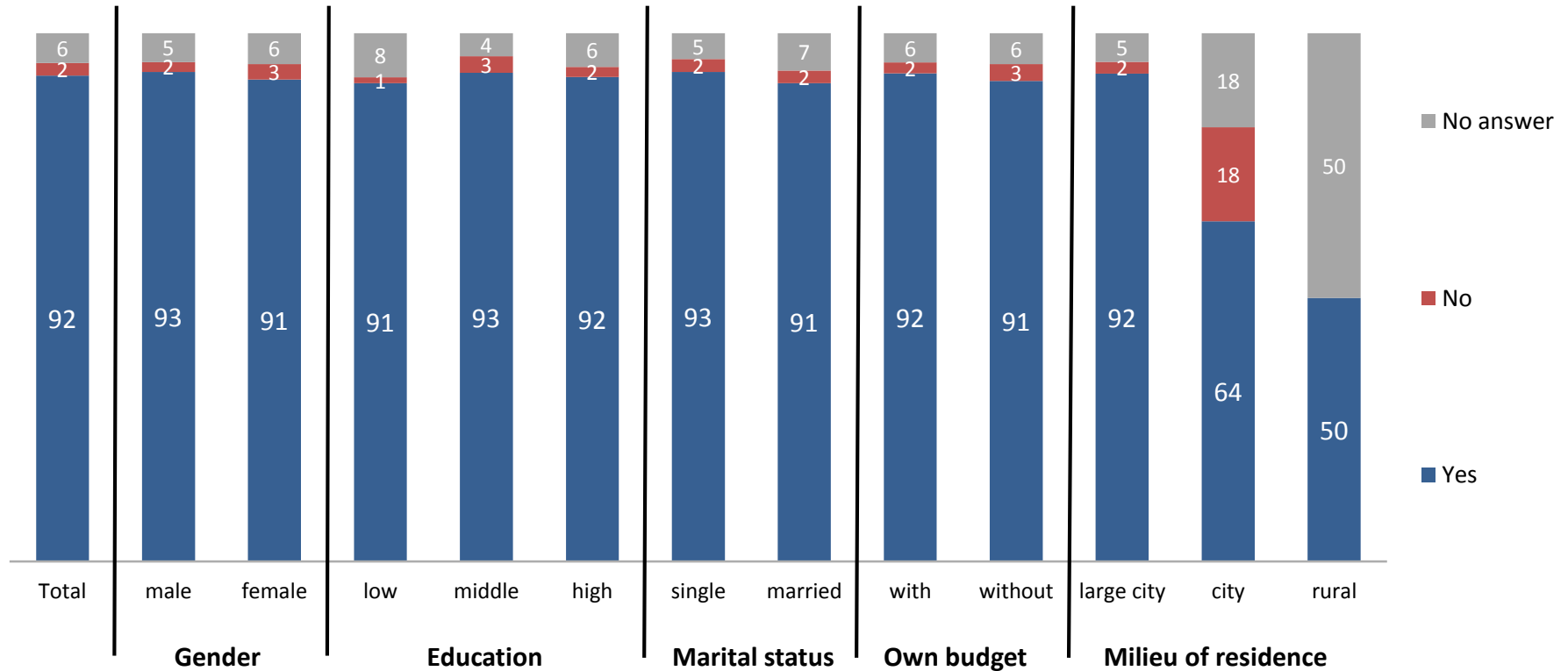
Bahrain: Own house



Q53: Did you inherit or buy the house / apartment or build the home?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Owner of the place living in (Q52) /
Values in percent

Bahrain: Own room



Q54: Do you have a room for yourself?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

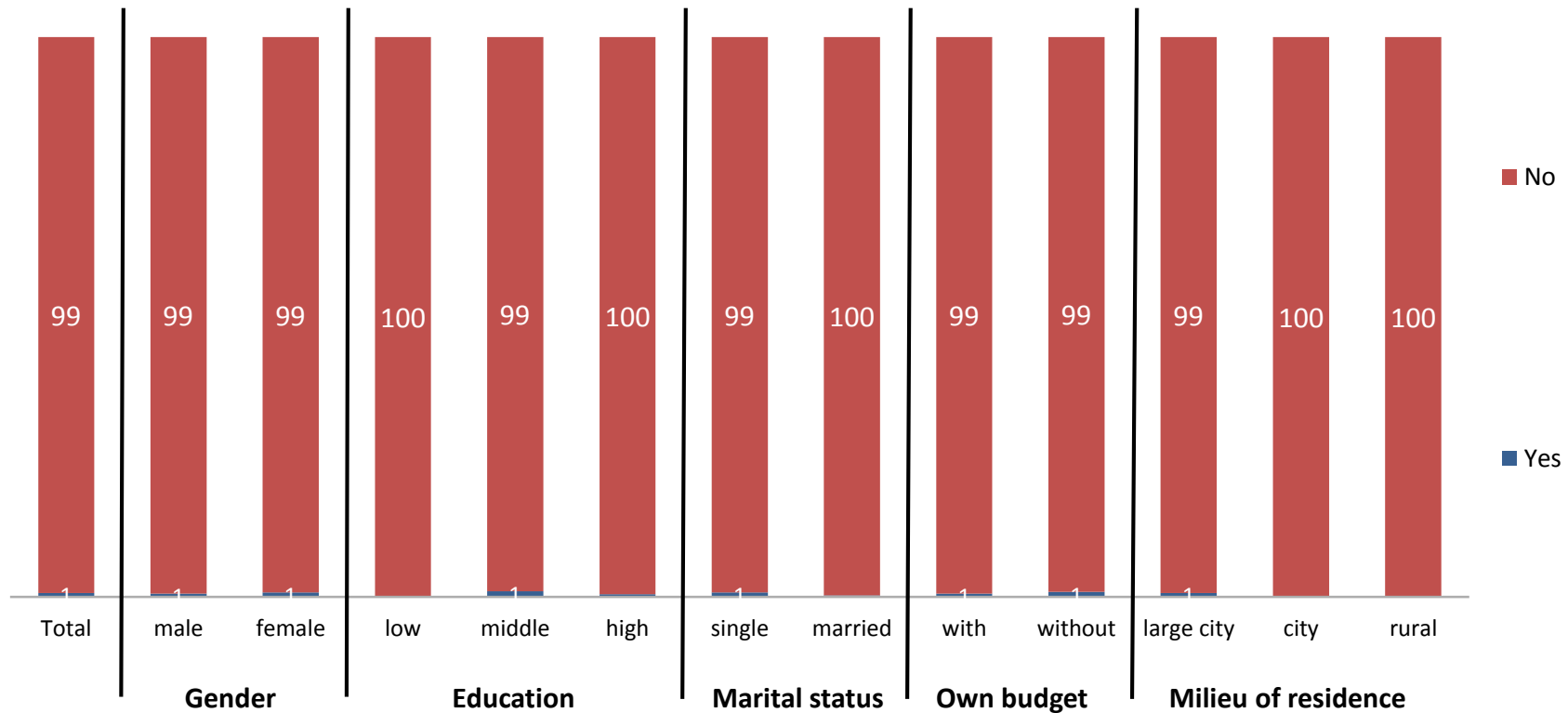
Bahrain: Items available in household

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Tap water	100	100	99	98	100	100	99	100	100	99	100	100	100
Electricity	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
WC	99	100	99	99	100	99	99	100	100	99	99	100	100
Separate kitchen	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Stove	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Television	99	99	99	98	99	99	99	99	99	98	99	100	100
Satellite antenna	99	99	98	96	99	99	98	99	99	98	98	100	100
Refrigerator	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100
Computer / laptop / tablet	99	99	100	100	99	99	100	99	99	99	99	100	100
Internet access	100	100	99	99	100	99	100	99	100	99	100	100	100
Air conditioning	99	99	99	100	100	99	99	99	99	100	99	100	100
Moped, motorcycle	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	19	
Car / pick-up / lorry / etc.	99	99	100	99	100	99	100	99	100	99	99	100	100

Q55: Which of the following items do you have available in your household?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

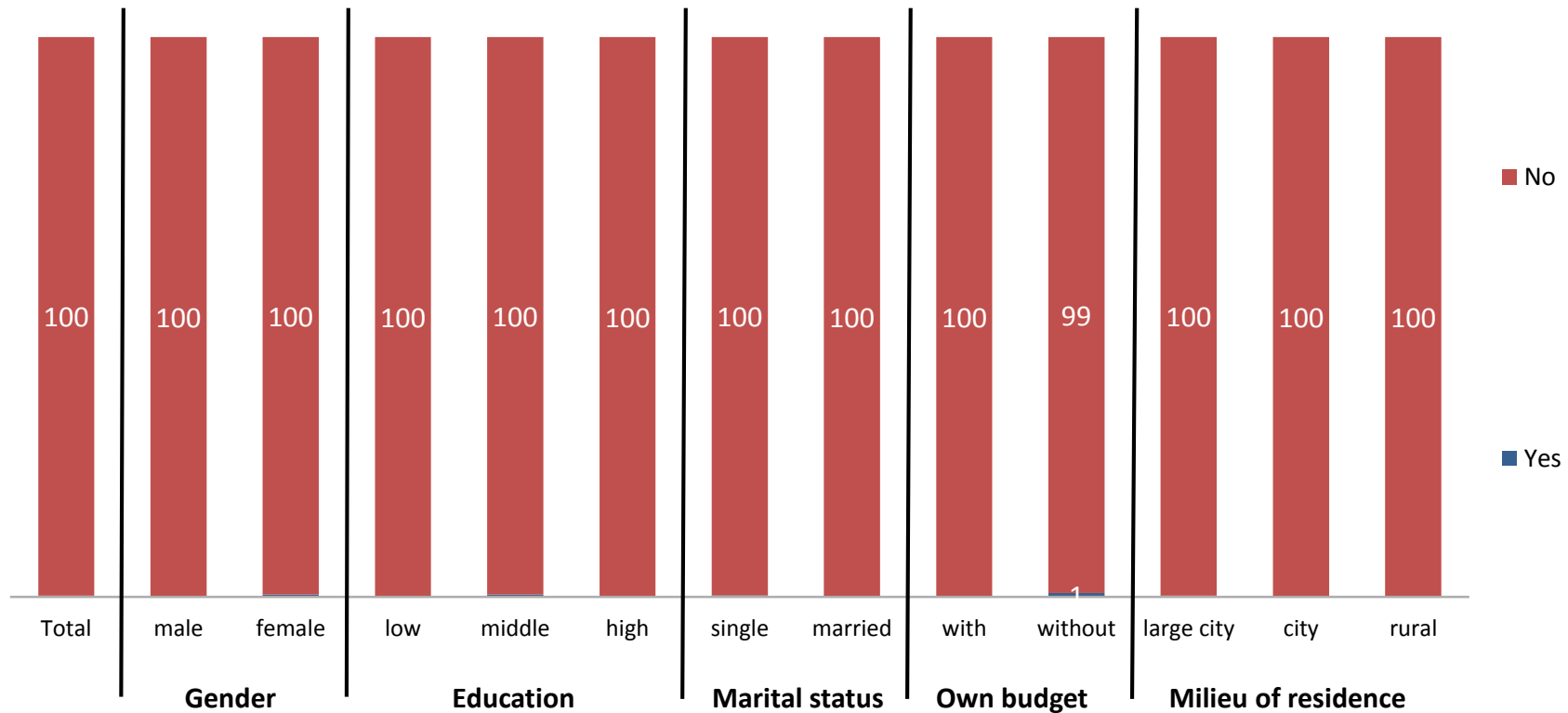
Bahrain: Livestock owned



Q56: Does your household own livestock?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

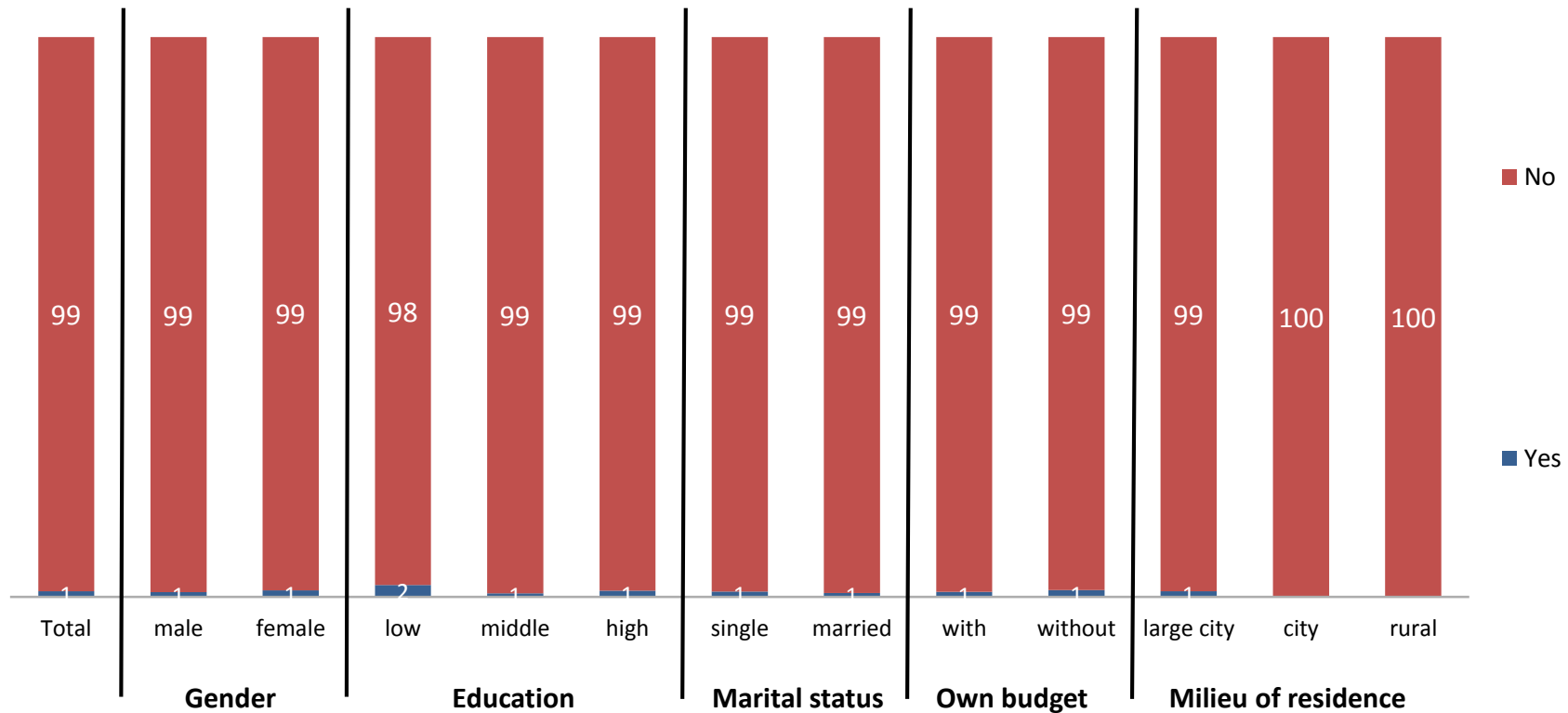
Bahrain: Agricultural land owned



Q58: Does your household own agricultural land?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Bahrain: Producing food for own consumption

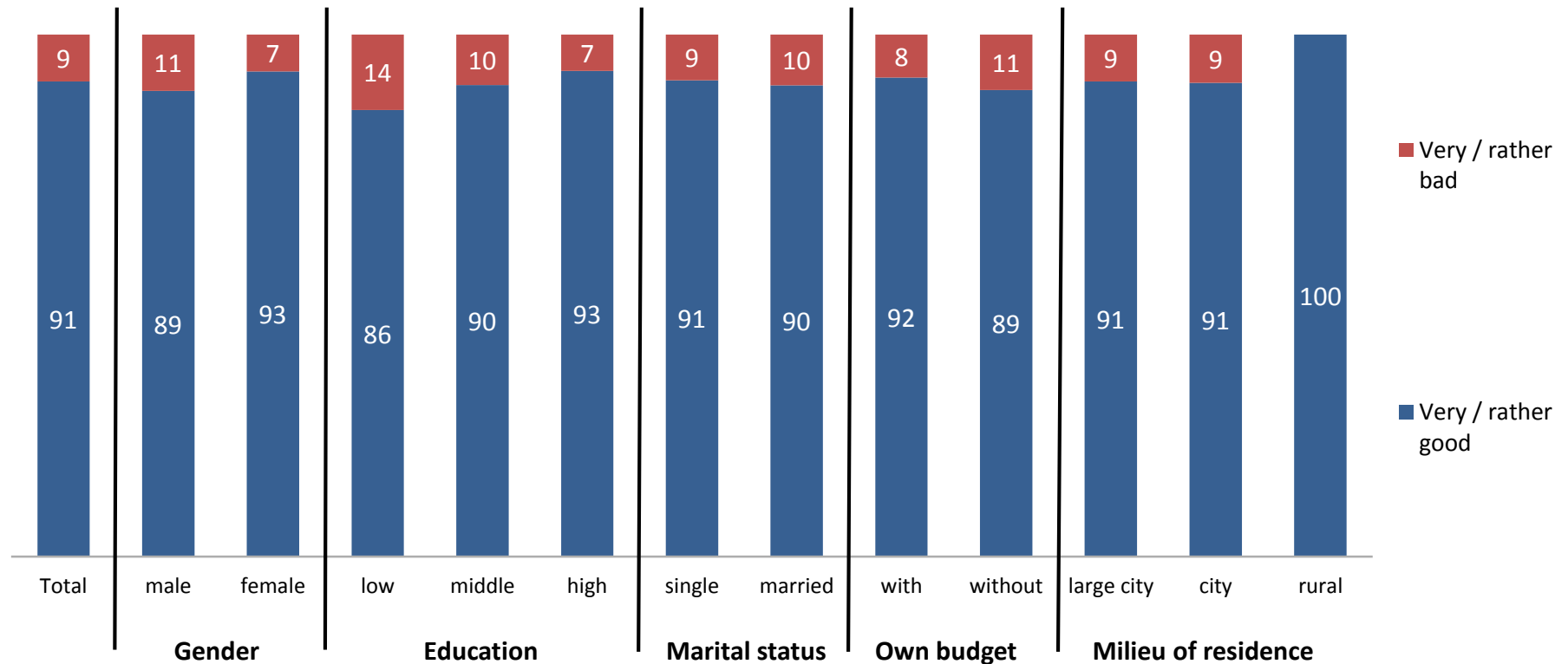


Q60: Does your household currently produce food for its own consumption?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

ECONOMY

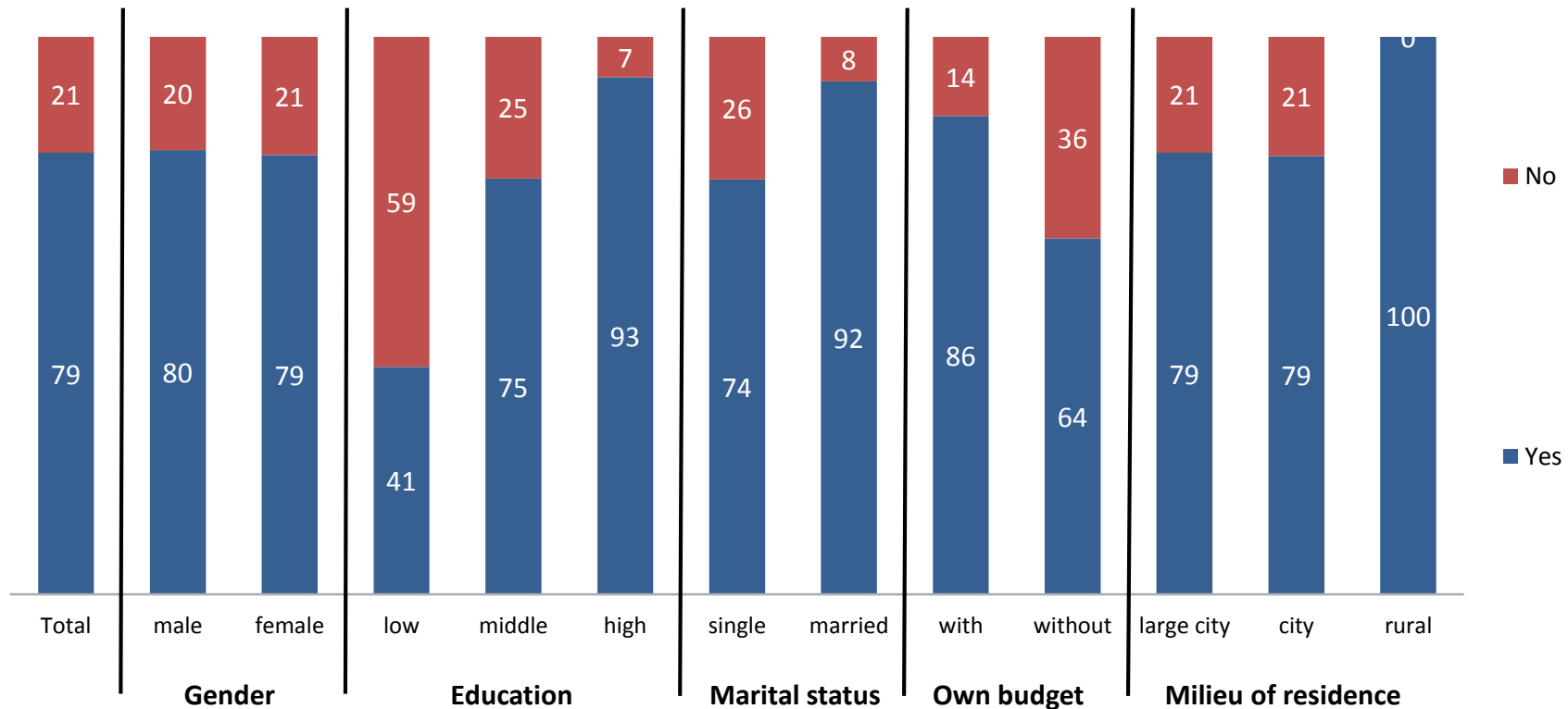
Bahrain: Personal economic situation today



Q62: How would you assess your personal economic situation today?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

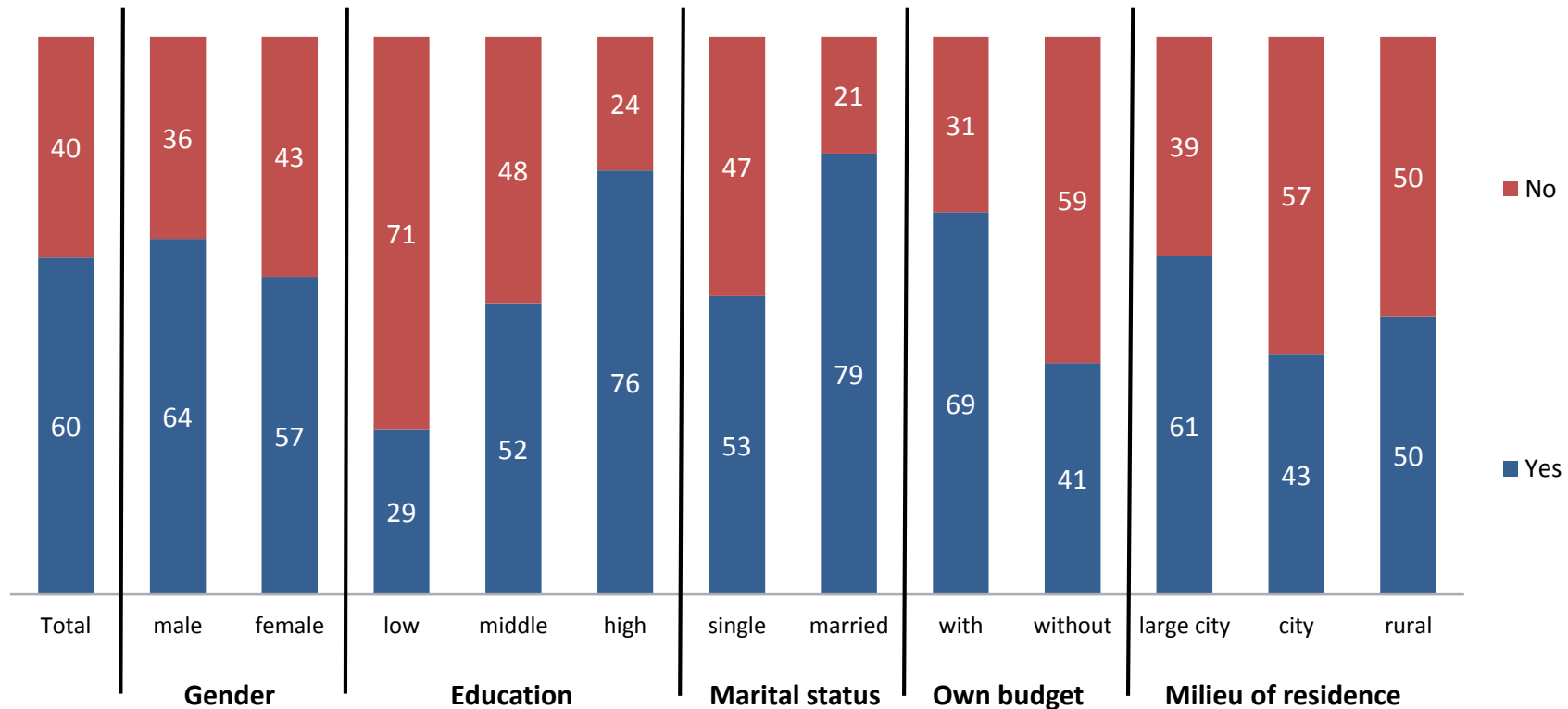
Bahrain: Own private bank or postal account



Q63: Do you possess a private bank or postal account?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

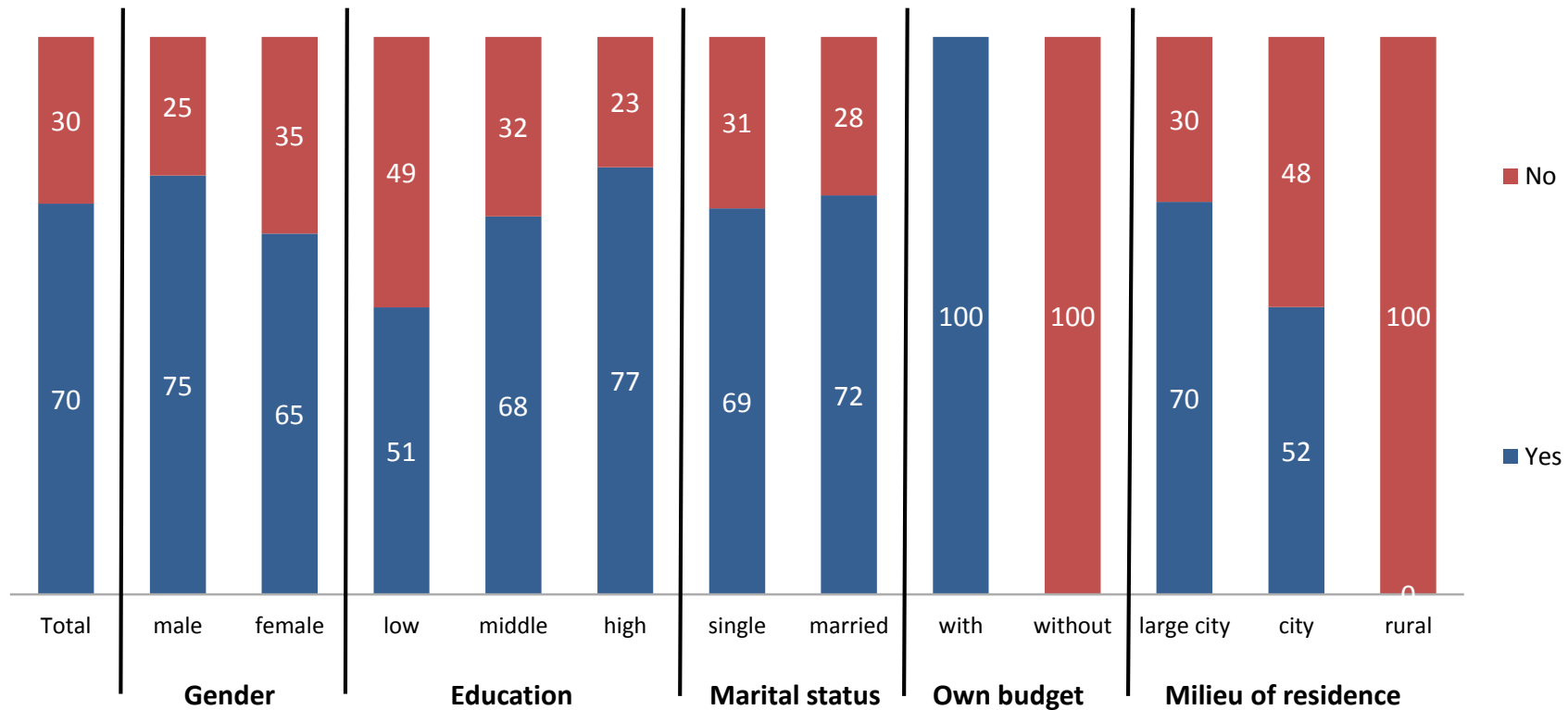
Bahrain: Own credit card



Q64: Do you possess a private credit card?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

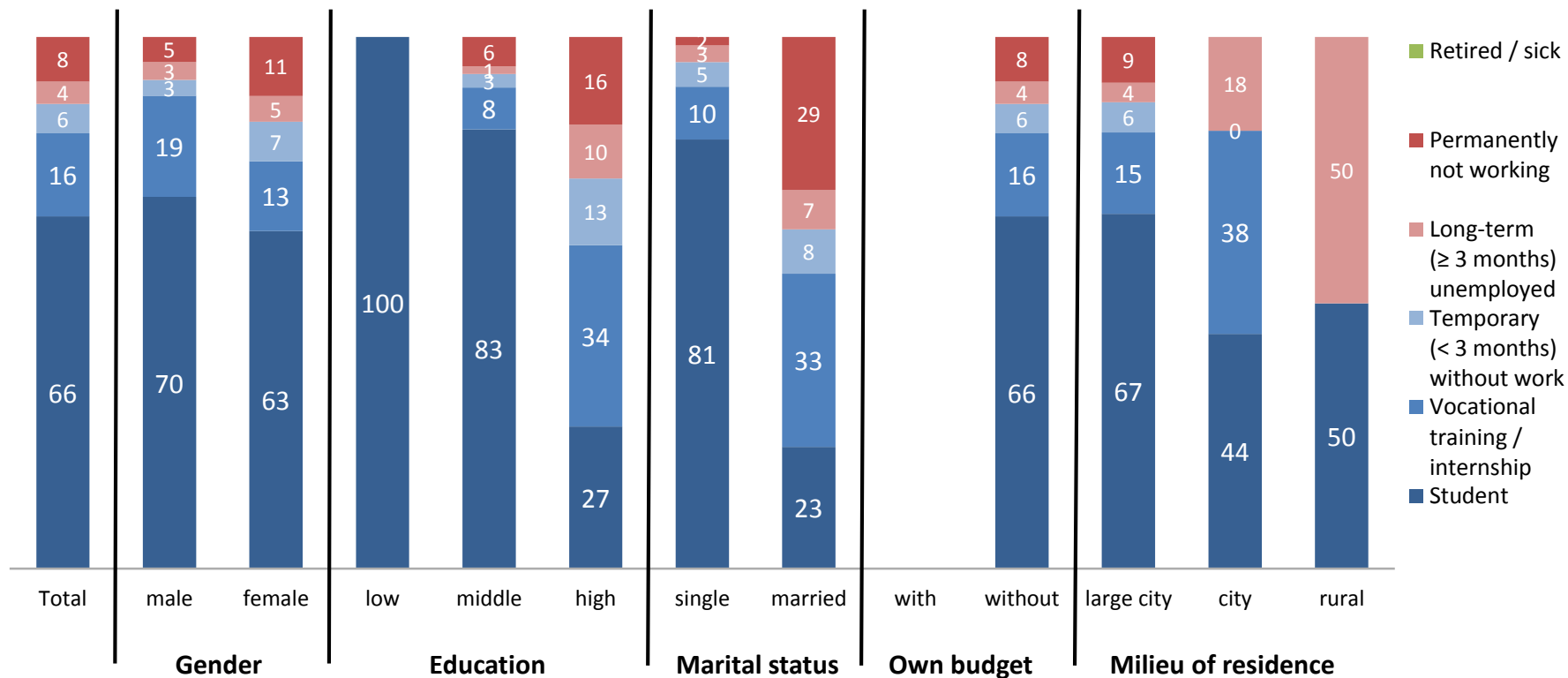
Bahrain: Availability of money



Q65: Do you personally have some money available, either from working, from your family or from other sources?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

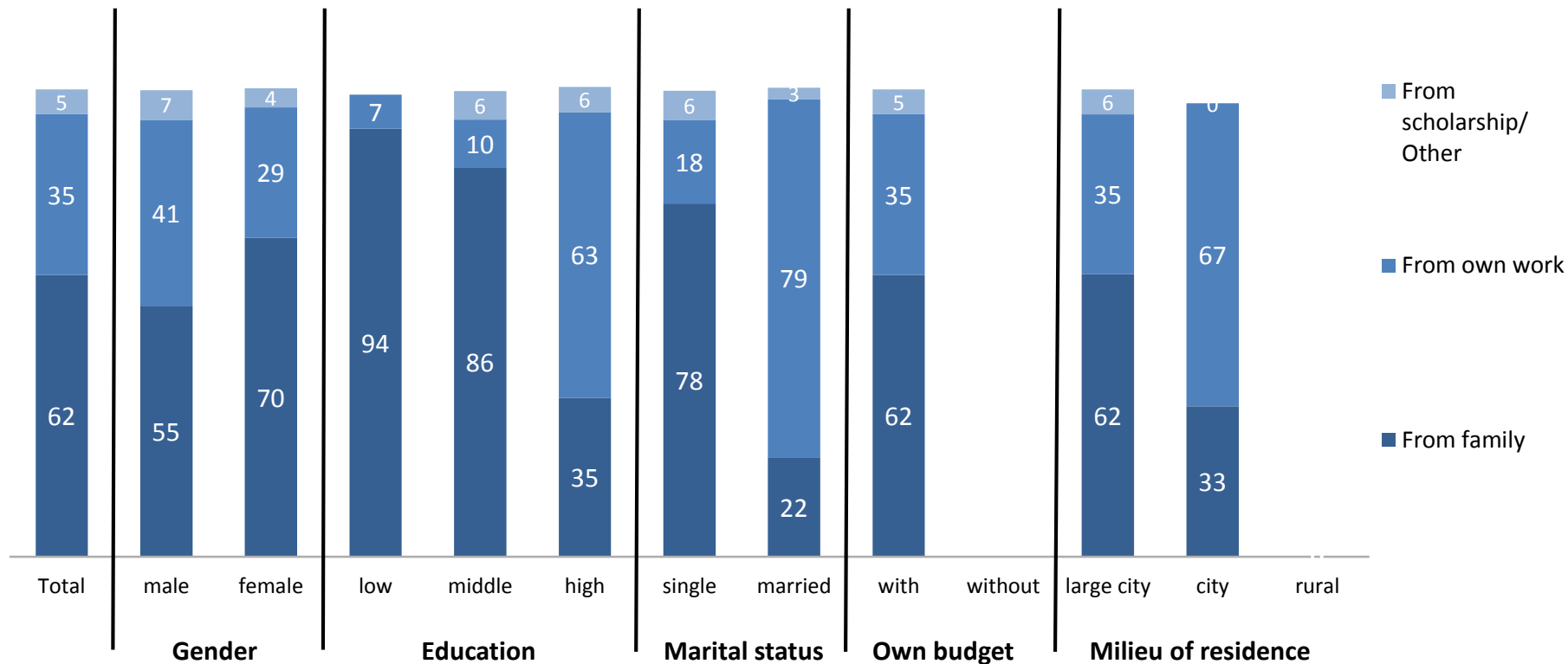
Bahrain: No money at disposal – current situation



Q66: If you do not have any money at your disposal, can you please indicate your situation?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents with no money available (Q65)/
Values in percent

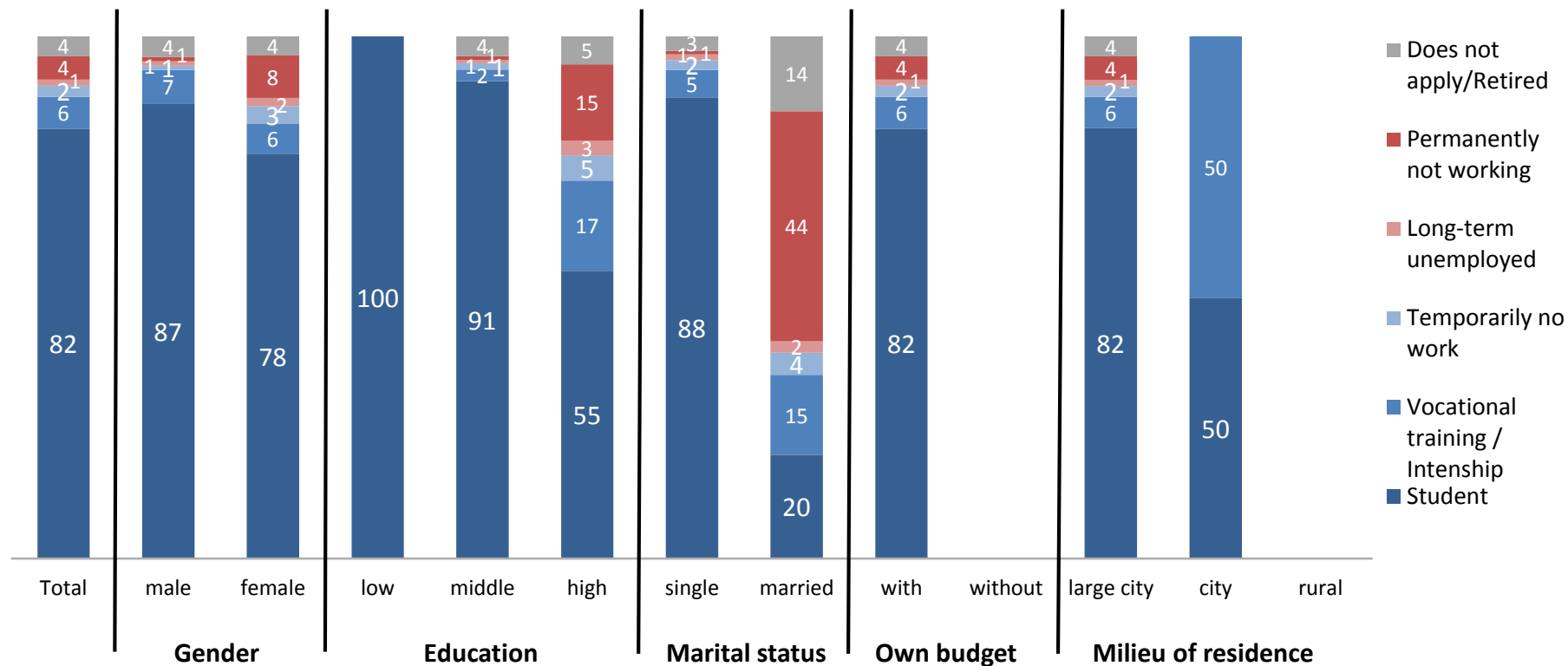
Bahrain: Sources of budget



Q67: What are the different sources of your budget?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents with money available (Q65)/
Values in percent

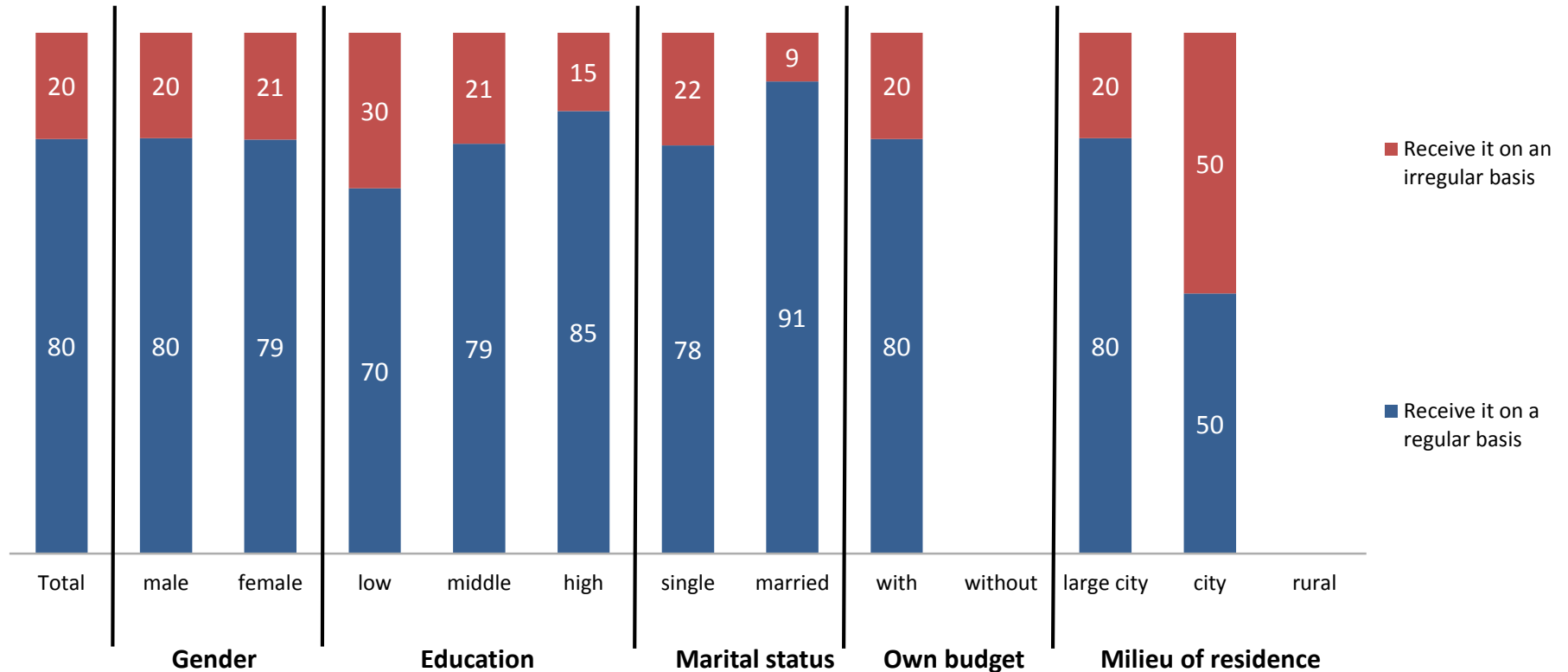
Bahrain: Reason for receiving transfers/ budget support



Q68: If the only source for your budget is your family or transfers from other persons / institutions, could you please describe your situation?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents with sources of budget not from own work (Q67)/
Values in percent

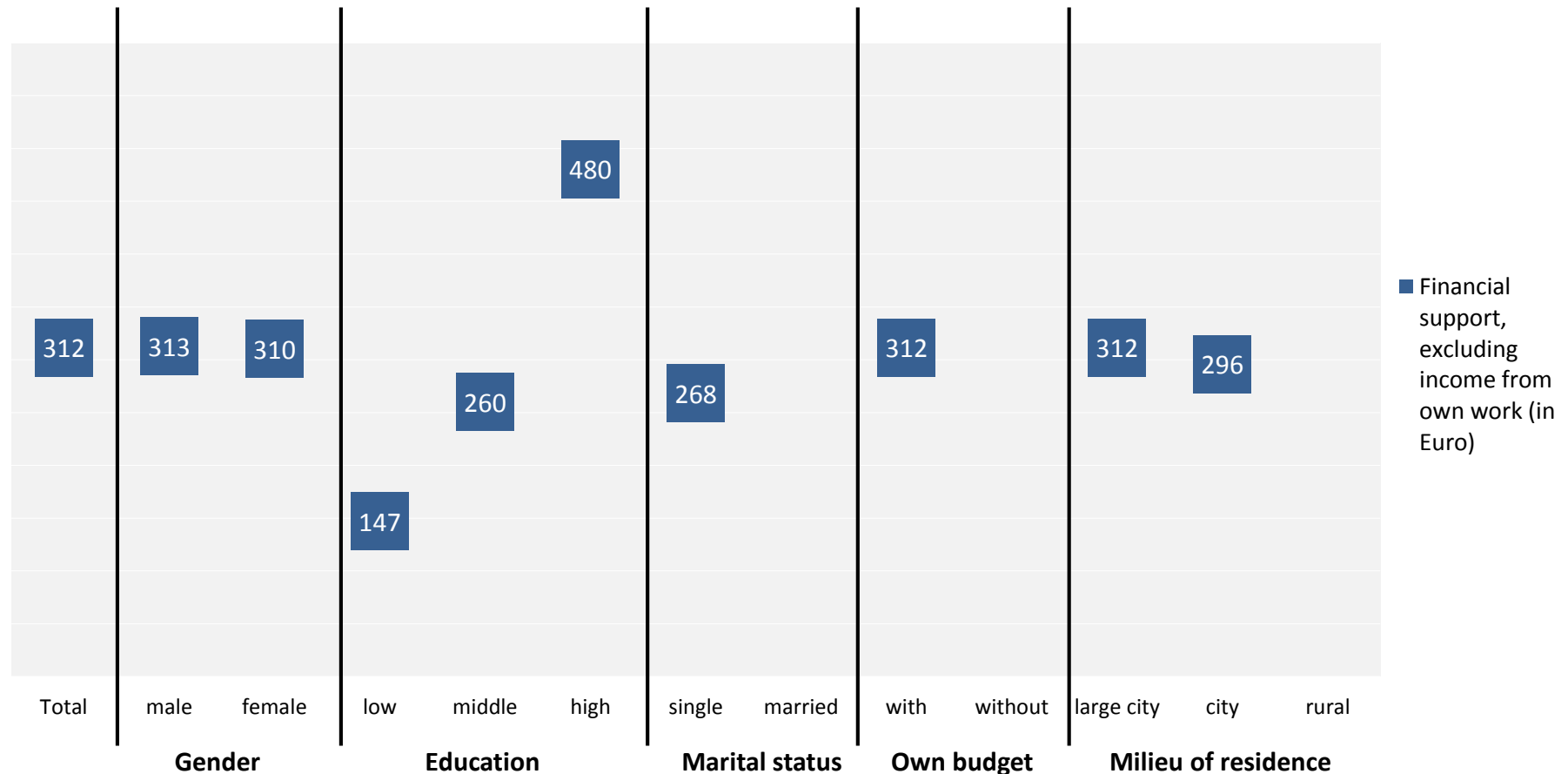
Bahrain: Regular or irregular financial support



Q69: You said you receive money from the family or from other sources (excluding income from your own work). Do you ...?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents with sources of budget (Q67)/
Values in percent

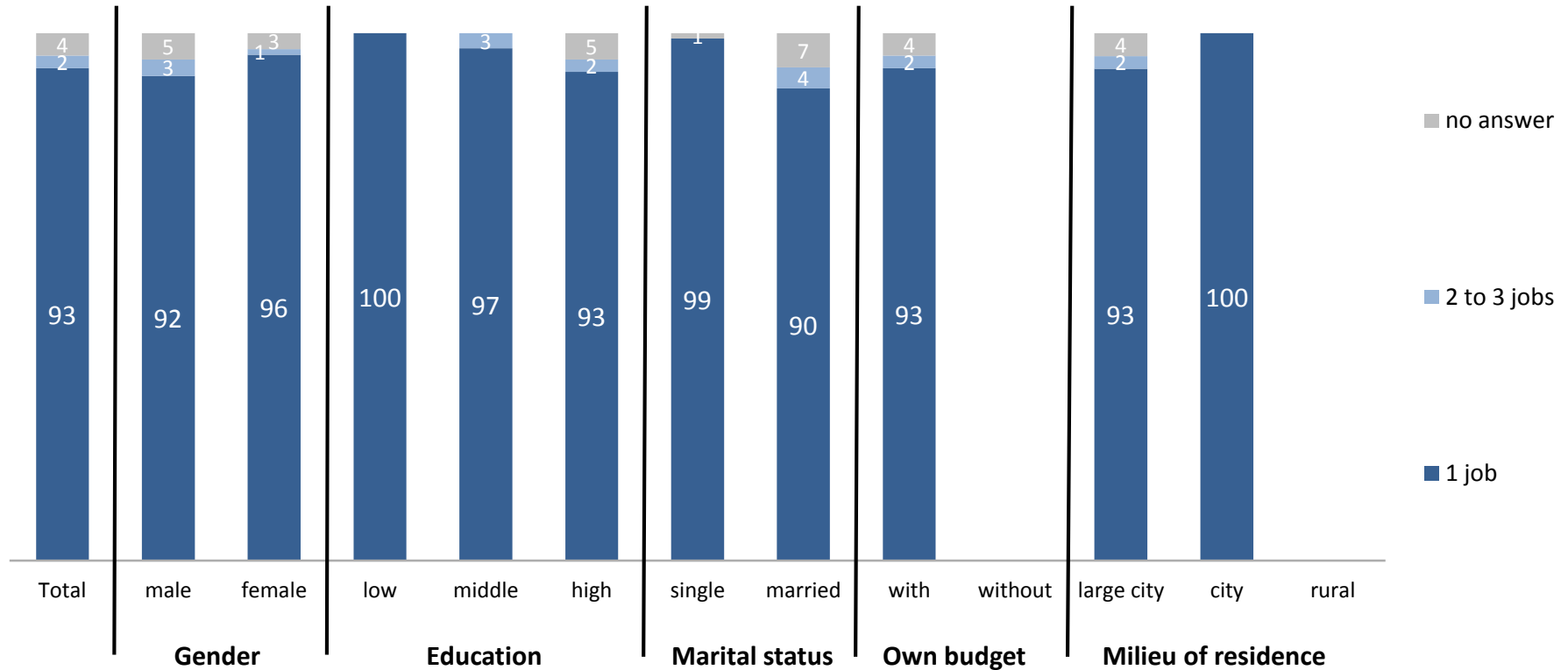
Bahrain: Amount of transfers / financial support



Q70: If you have to guess, how much money do you receive on average per month from your family or other sources (excluding income from your own work)?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents with sources of budget (Q67)/
Average values

Bahrain: Current number of jobs



Q71: If you work for money: how many jobs do you have today?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents with income from own work (Q67)/
Values in percent

Bahrain: Different tasks and jobs

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
State employee	17	14	21	74	9	17	16	15	17		16	100	
Employee (with insurance)	39	39	38	26	29	40	31	44	39		39		
Worker (no insurance, but continuous employment)	12	11	13		14	12	16	10	12		12		
Remunerated labourer as part of a family business	3	3	4		11	2	7	1	3		3		
Self-employed with higher education (medical doctor, lawyer etc.)	17	17	17		9	19	15	19	17		18		
Self-employed without higher education (trade, commerce, industry, etc.)	3	4	2		14	2	3	4	3		3		
Self-employed in agriculture													
Self-employed in service sector (continuous work, unstable income)	7	9	3		3	8	3	10	7		7		
Day labourer (unstable employment, unstable income)	0	1			3		1		0		0		
Retired													
Other	4	5	3		12	3	8	2	4		4		

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/

Q72: What kind of different tasks/jobs are you doing?

Basis: Respondents with income from own work (Q67)/ Values in percent

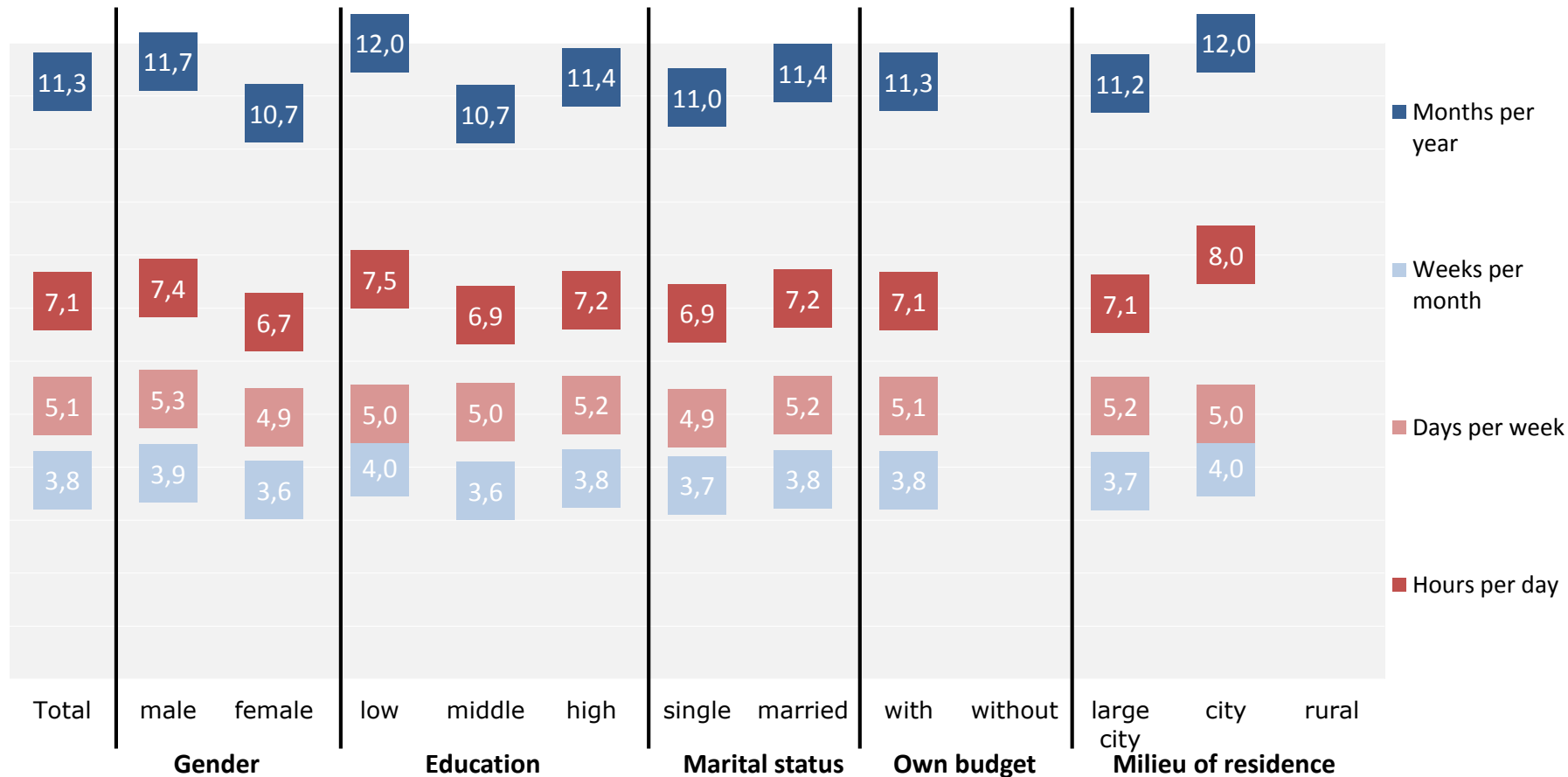
Bahrain: Jobs most important for income

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
State employee	17	14	21	74	9	17	16	15	17		16	100	
Employee (with insurance)	39	39	38	26	29	40	31	44	39		39		
Worker (no insurance, but continuous employment)	11	11	12		11	12	16	9	11		11		
Remunerated labourer as part of a family business	3	3	4		11	2	7	1	3		3		
Self-employed with higher education (medical doctor, lawyer etc.)	17	17	17		9	19	15	19	17		18		
Self-employed without higher education (trade, commerce, industry, etc.)	3	4	2		14	1	3	3	3		3		
Self-employed in agriculture													
Self-employed in service sector (continuous work, unstable income)	5	7	3		3	6	3	7	5		5		
Day labourer (unstable employment, unstable income)	0	1			3		1		0		0		
Retired													
Other	4	5	3		12	3	8	2	4		4		

Q73: Please rank these jobs concerning your income from most important (1) to least important (3)?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents with income from own work (Q67)/ Q73 rank "1"/ Values in percent

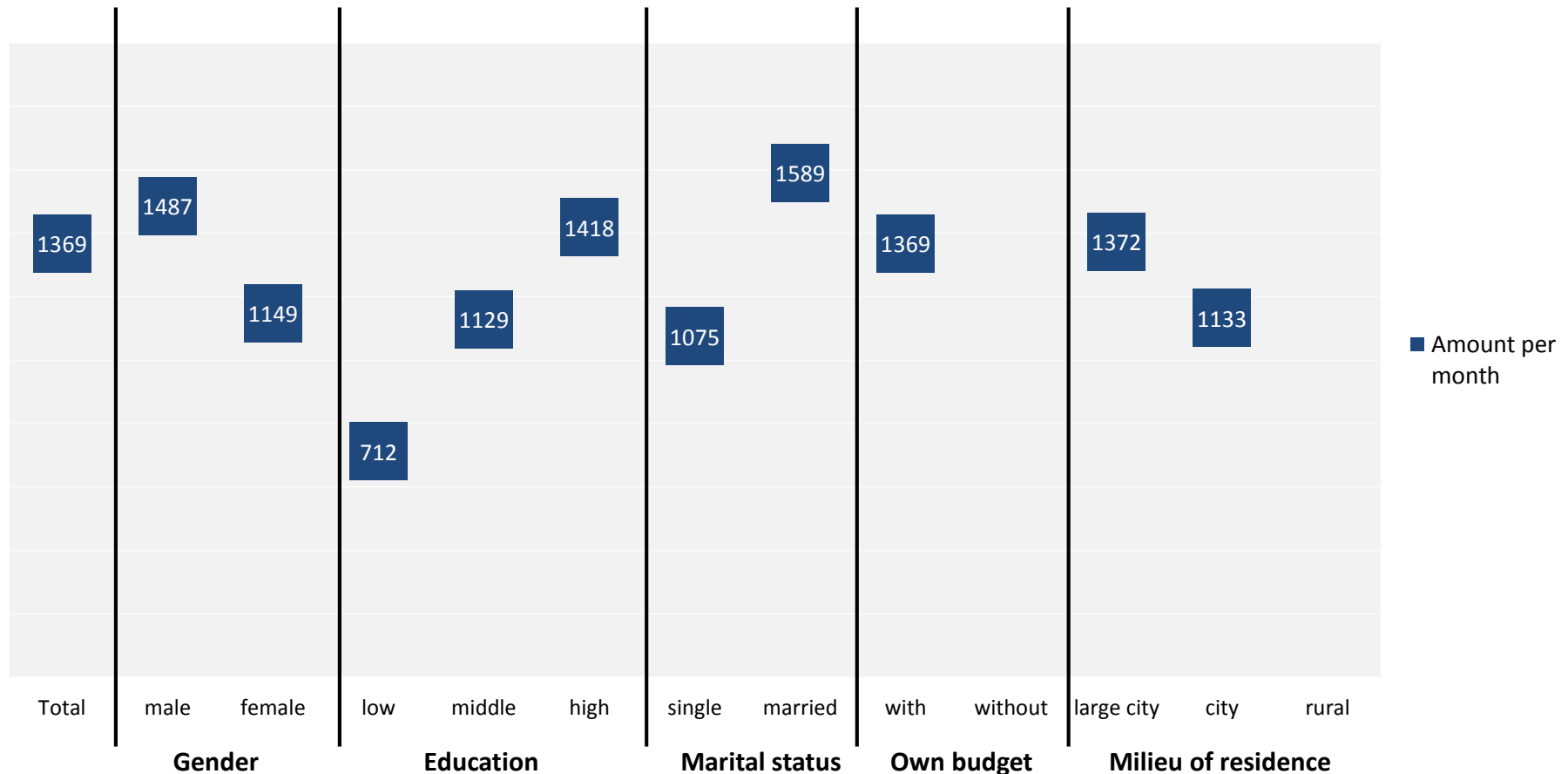
Bahrain: Frequency of work – most important job



Q74: Frequency of work: Please tell me how many ... you are working.

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents with income from own work (Q67)/
Values in percent

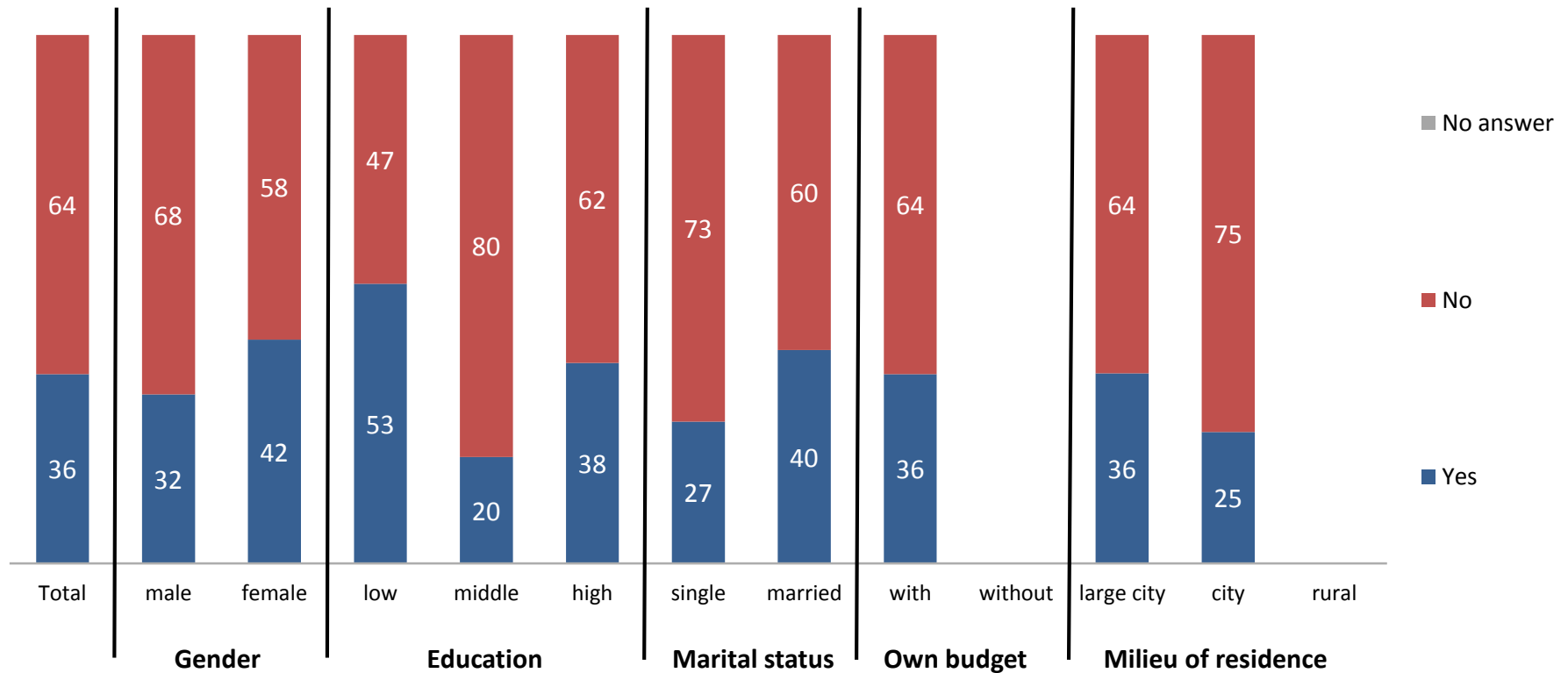
Bahrain: Income - most important job (in Euro)



Q75: And how much are you paid per job? (Only one answer per job)

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents with income from own work (Q67)/
Average Values

Bahrain: Sickness payment - most important job



Q76: Do you receive continuous payment in case of sickness? (Answer for each job)

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents with income from own work (Q67)/
Values in percent

Bahrain: Information about most important job

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Friends informed me about this job	38	41	33	26	52	37	35	41	38		39	21	
Via Internet	21	20	24		6	24	21	21	21		22		
Somebody from my family informed me	19	17	21		14	20	20	18	19		18	27	
I read an advertisement	11	10	11		16	10	10	12	11		11		
Via a private employment agency	3	3	2	74		2	4	2	3		3		
A public institution (e.g. employment office) informed me	5	5	6		6	5	5	5	5		5	52	
Other	3	3	3		6	2	6	1	3		3		

Q77: How did you find out about your most important job?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/

Basis: Respondents with income from own work (Q67)/ Values in percent

Bahrain: Reasons for choosing the job

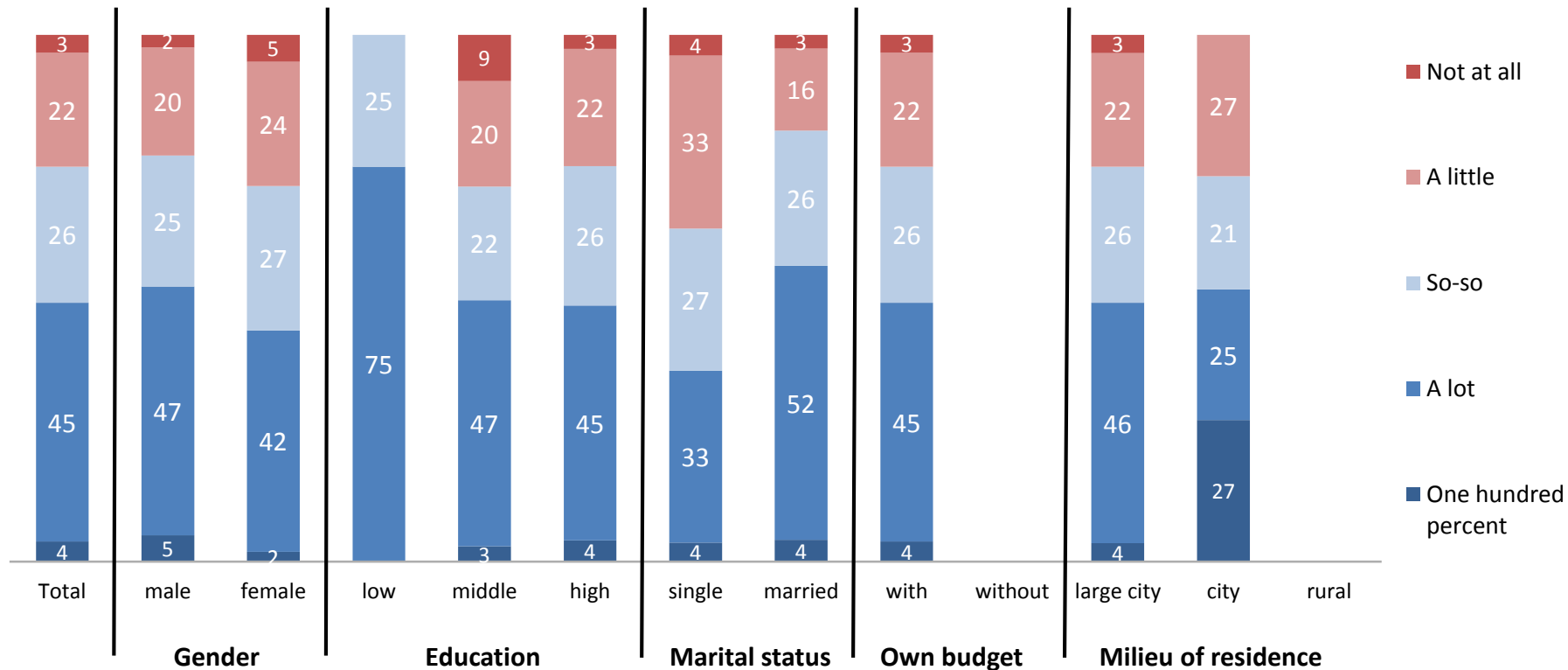
	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
I had no other option	48	46	53	74	46	48	45	49	48		49	27	
It is the only work I know how to do	22	21	22	74	15	22	12	25	22		22	25	
It is a secure job	41	41	41	74	47	40	31	45	41		41	46	
It is a business that belongs to my family	18	21	14		26	18	20	18	18		19		
My boss is from the same area	15	17	10		17	15	12	17	15		15		
It's nicely paid	27	29	23	47	30	26	20	30	27		27		
It's work that is socially well accepted	37	39	34	73	41	36	31	39	37		37	52	
I can engage with friends and colleagues	30	31	29	47	44	27	29	31	30		30	25	
I can learn a lot	37	38	34		45	36	32	37	37		37	27	
I have the option to upgrade my position	35	35	36		44	34	30	36	35		35	27	

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/

Q78: Concerning this work, what are the reasons you are engaging in it?

Basis: Respondents with income from own work (Q67)/ Values in percent "true"

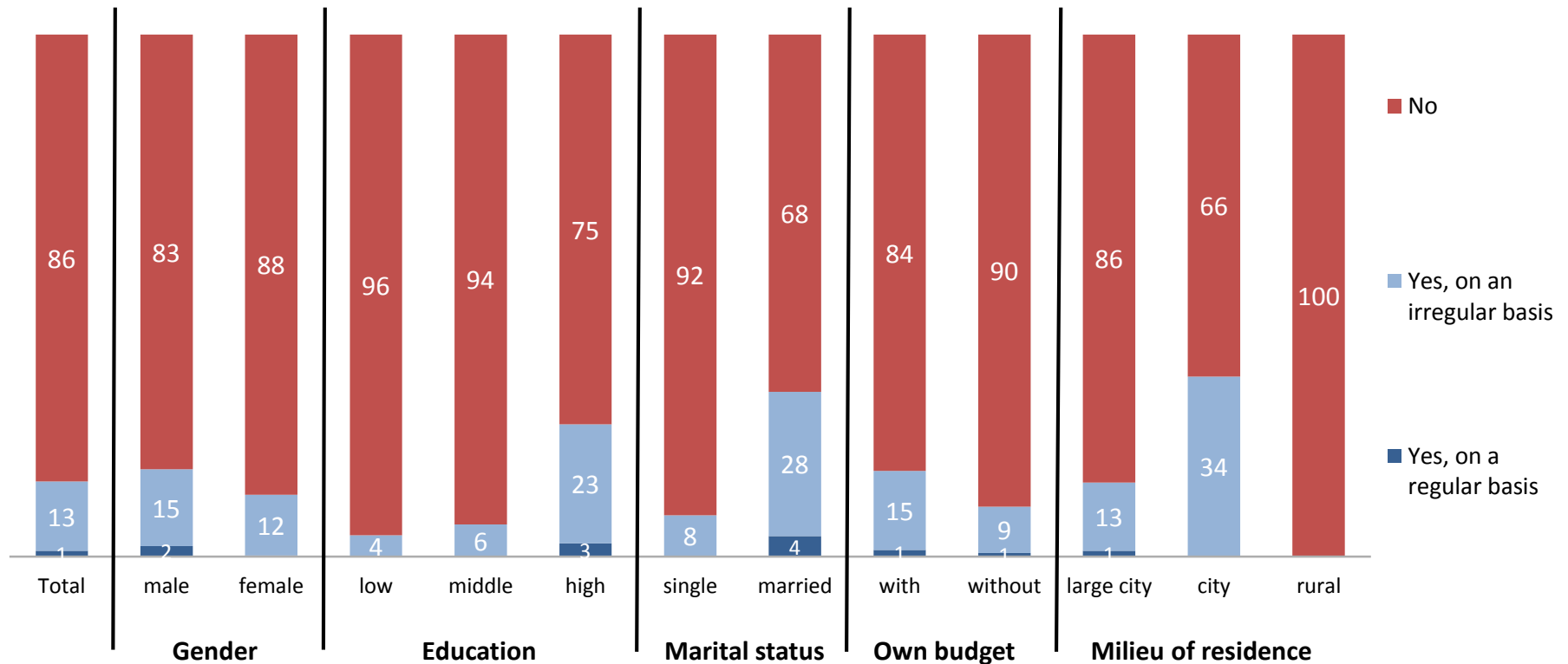
Bahrain: Satisfaction with job



Q79: Do you like this work?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents with income from own work (Q67)/
Values in percent/ Attention: in part small number of cases

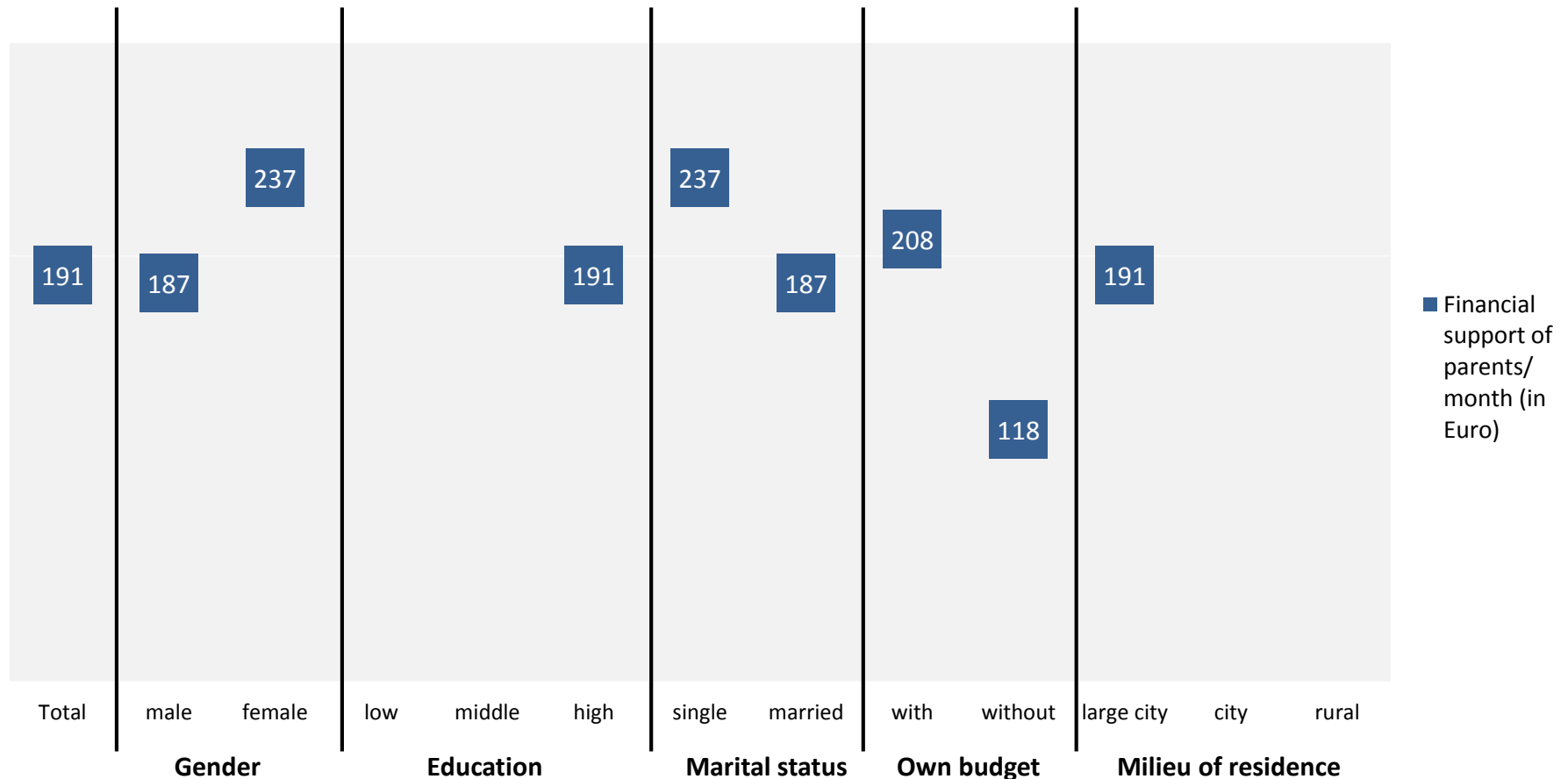
Bahrain: Support parents financially



Q80: Do you support your parents financially? If yes, is that on an irregular or regular basis?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Bahrain: Support parents financially



Q81: How much money per month do you support your parents with?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents supporting their parents financially (Q80)/
Values in percent/ Attention: in part small number of cases

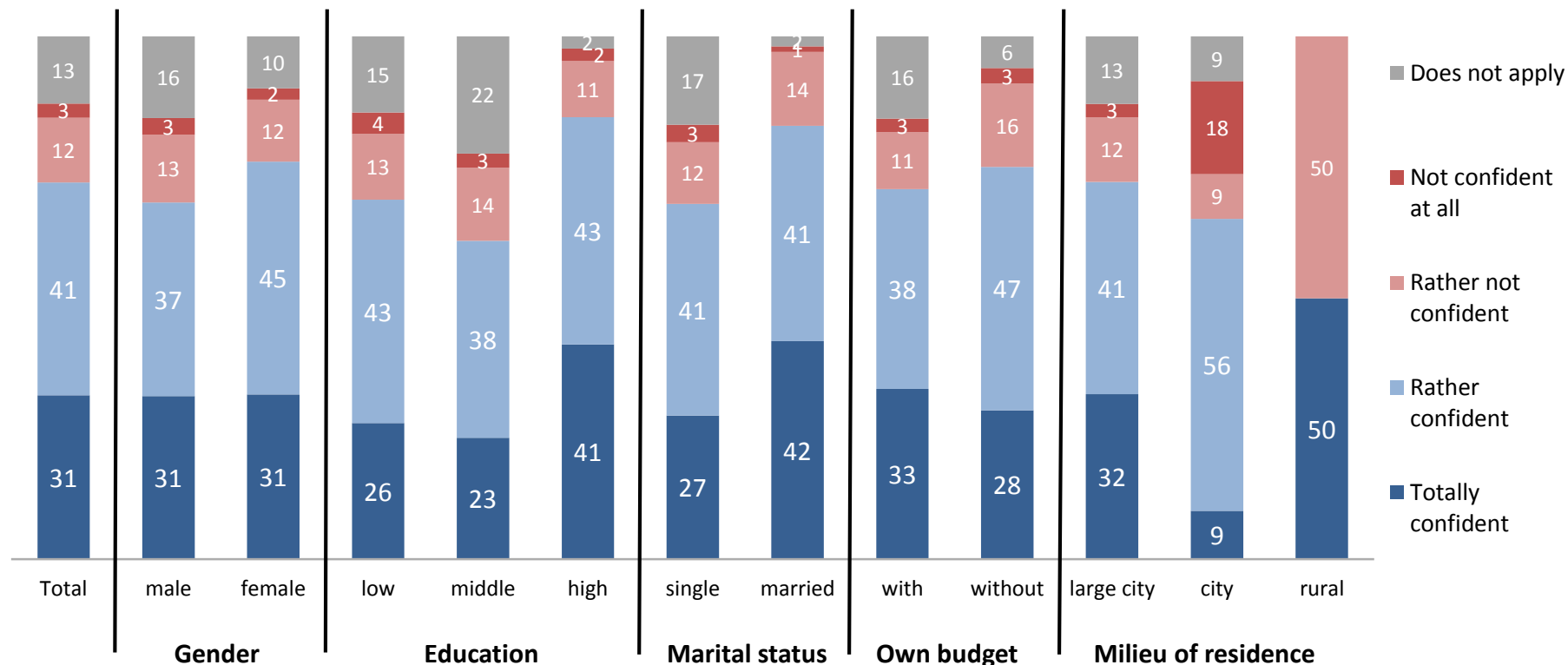
Bahrain: Employment situation

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Earning a high income	54	50	60	50	45	65	50	66	54	55	54	73	100
Options to upgrade my position	42	37	47	35	31	54	40	47	43	40	42	36	50
A secure job	45	43	47	42	39	52	43	51	45	45	45	34	50
Having a lot of contacts with other people	24	24	24	17	23	27	22	29	24	24	24	26	
The feeling of achieving something	35	33	36	40	27	41	34	36	35	33	34	36	50
The feeling of being accepted	26	26	26	32	25	26	26	26	25	29	26	27	50
The possibility to support others	31	30	32	28	27	36	30	33	33	28	32	17	
The possibility of implementing own ideas	35	36	34	34	30	41	34	38	37	32	35	19	100
Doing something useful for society	35	34	36	29	28	44	33	40	37	32	35	9	50
The possibility of doing something that makes sense to me	41	39	44	35	33	50	38	48	42	39	41	39	100
A job that allows for enough leisure time	42	40	43	37	39	46	38	52	42	40	41	44	50

Q82: How should an employment situation and your job be in order for you to be satisfied?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent "very important"

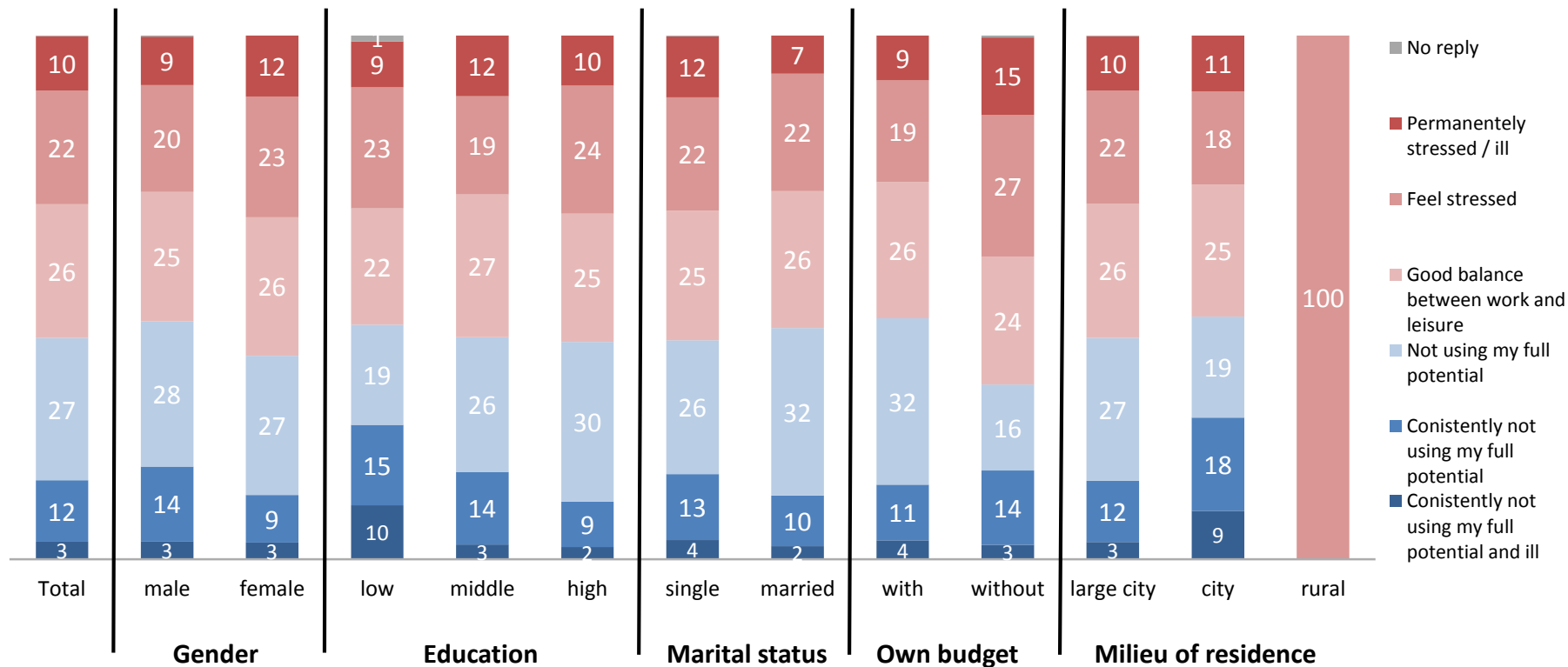
Bahrain: Confidence in realizing job wishes



Q83: How confident are you about the possibility of realising your wishes concerning your job?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

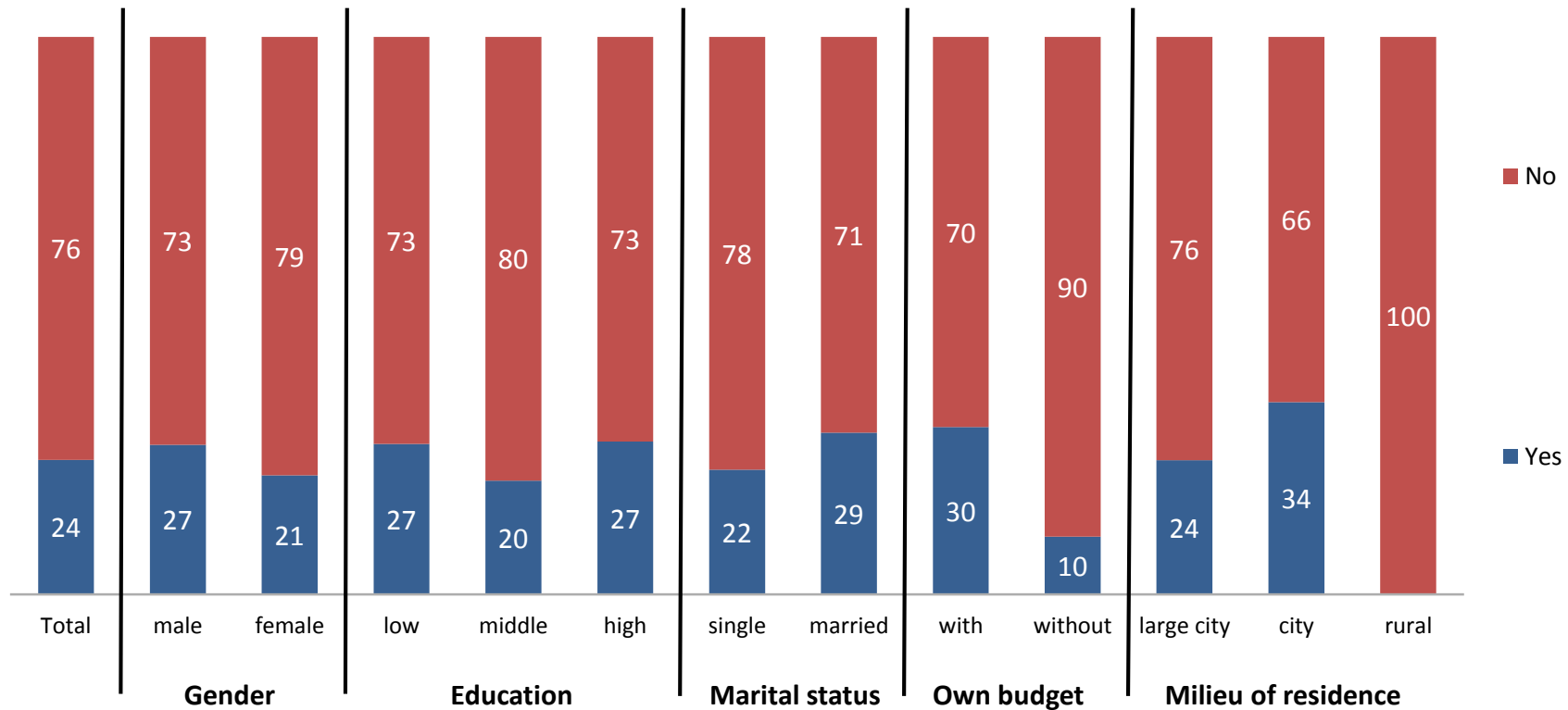
Bahrain: Performance level



Q84: Are you already at the maximum of your performance concerning your studies, your work, or your daily affairs? What describes your situation best?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

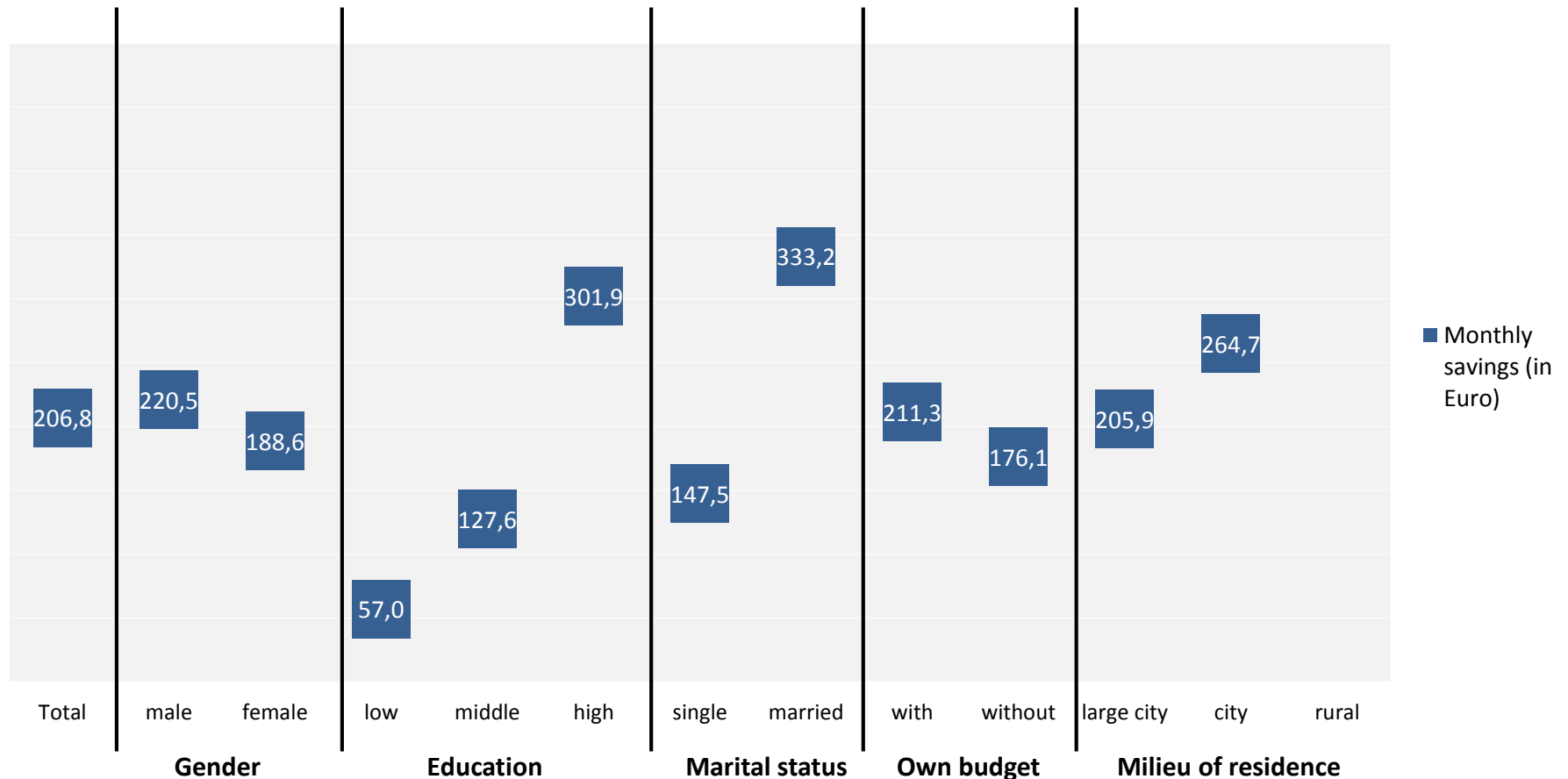
Bahrain: Savings



Q85: Are you in a position to save money?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

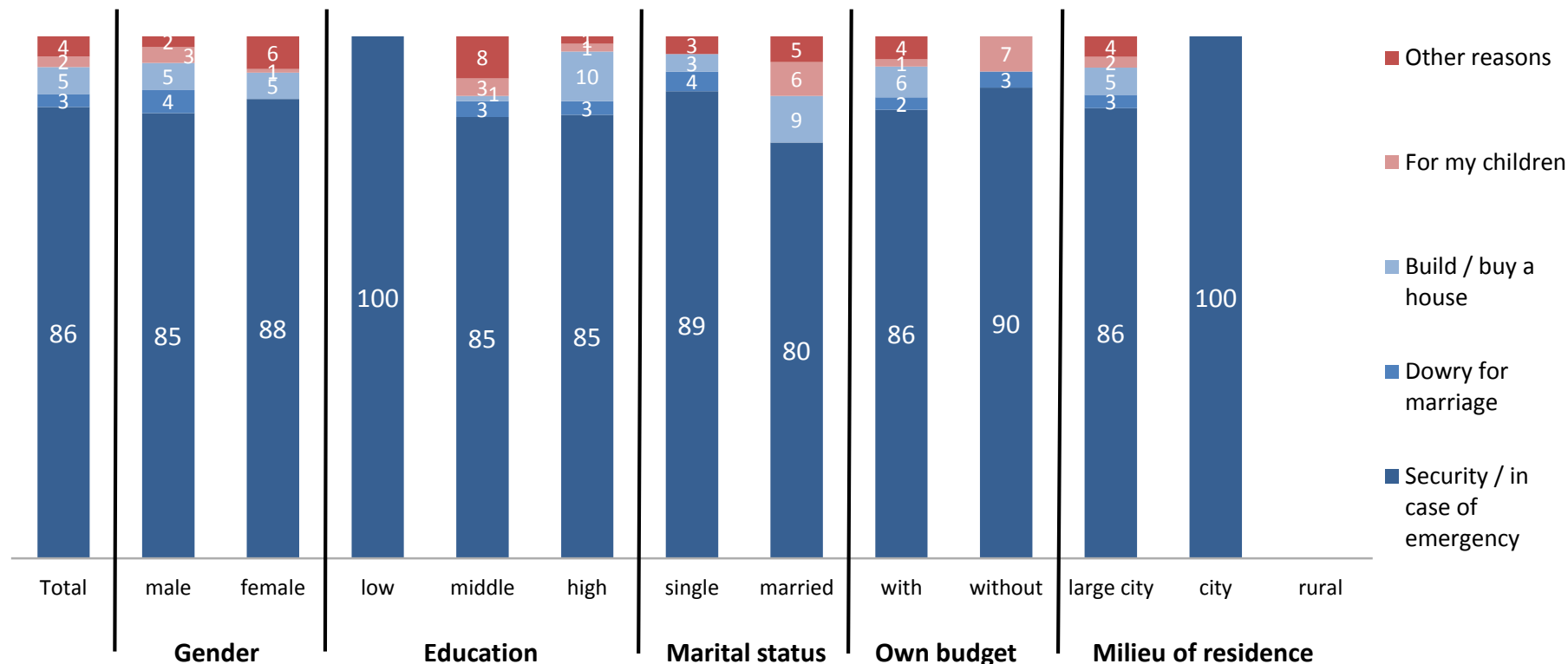
Bahrain: Savings per month



Q86: How much money do you save per month on average?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents who can save money (Q85)/
Average values in Euro/ Attention: in part small number of cases

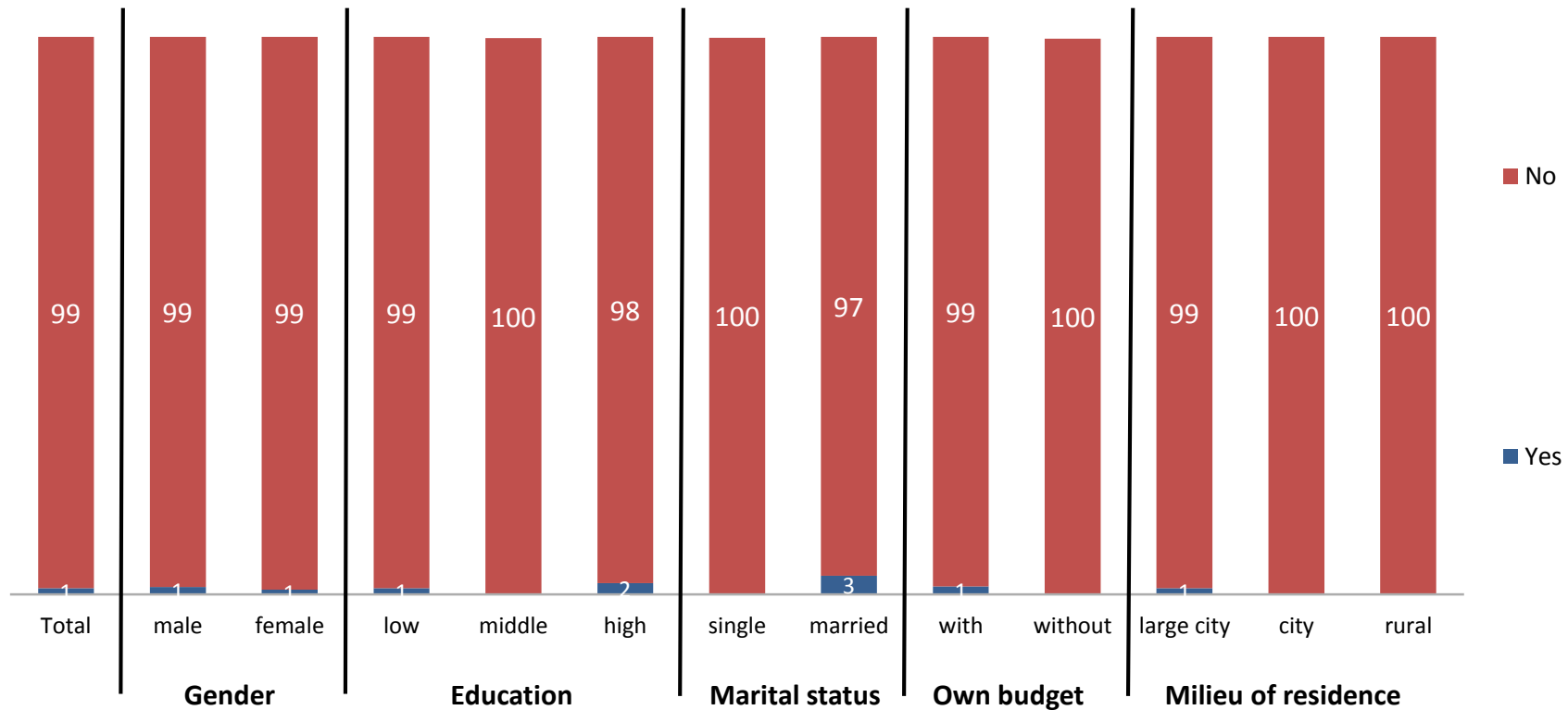
Bahrain: Purpose of savings



Q87: For what purpose do you save money primarily?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents who can save money (Q85)/
Values in percent/ Attention: in part small number of cases

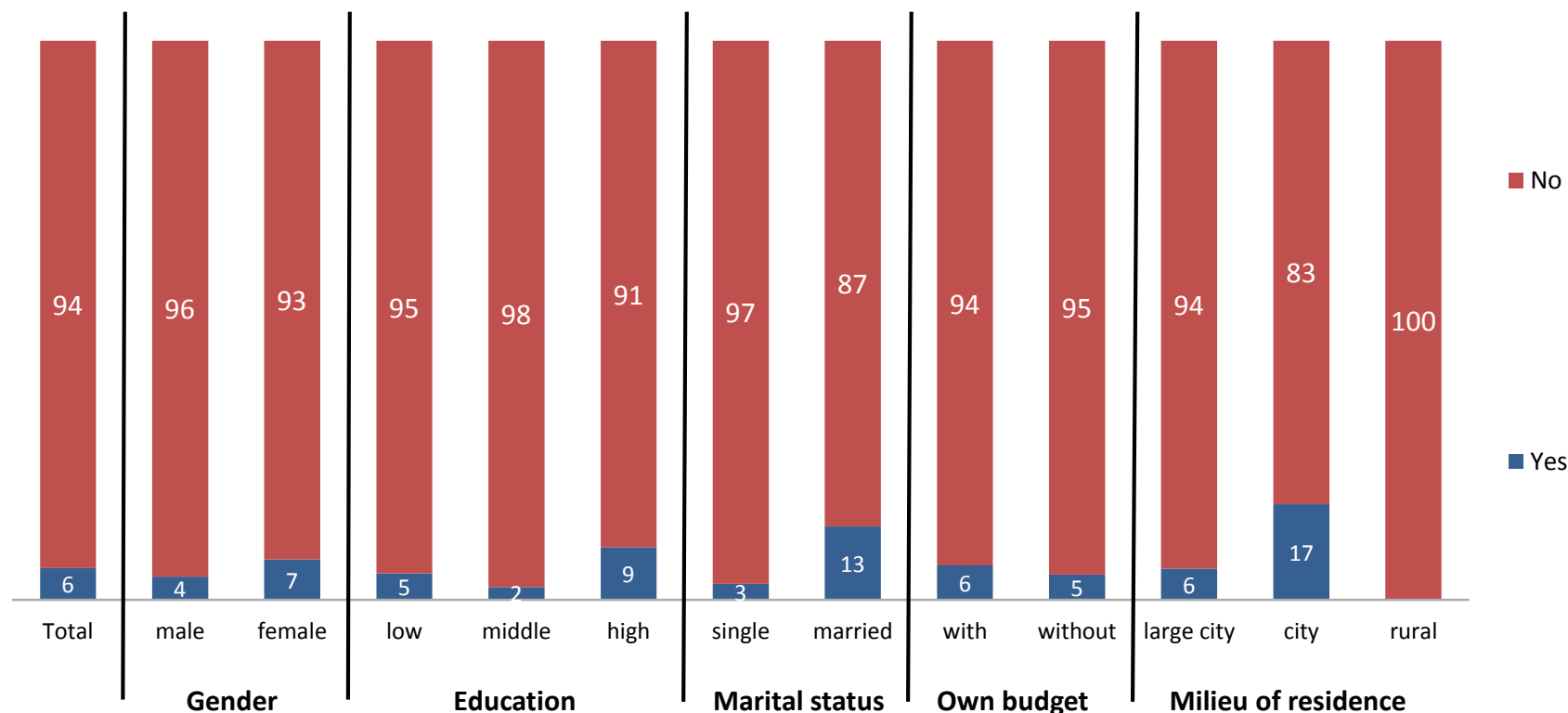
Bahrain: Debts



Q88: Do you have debts, either with institutions (e.g. banks) or individuals?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

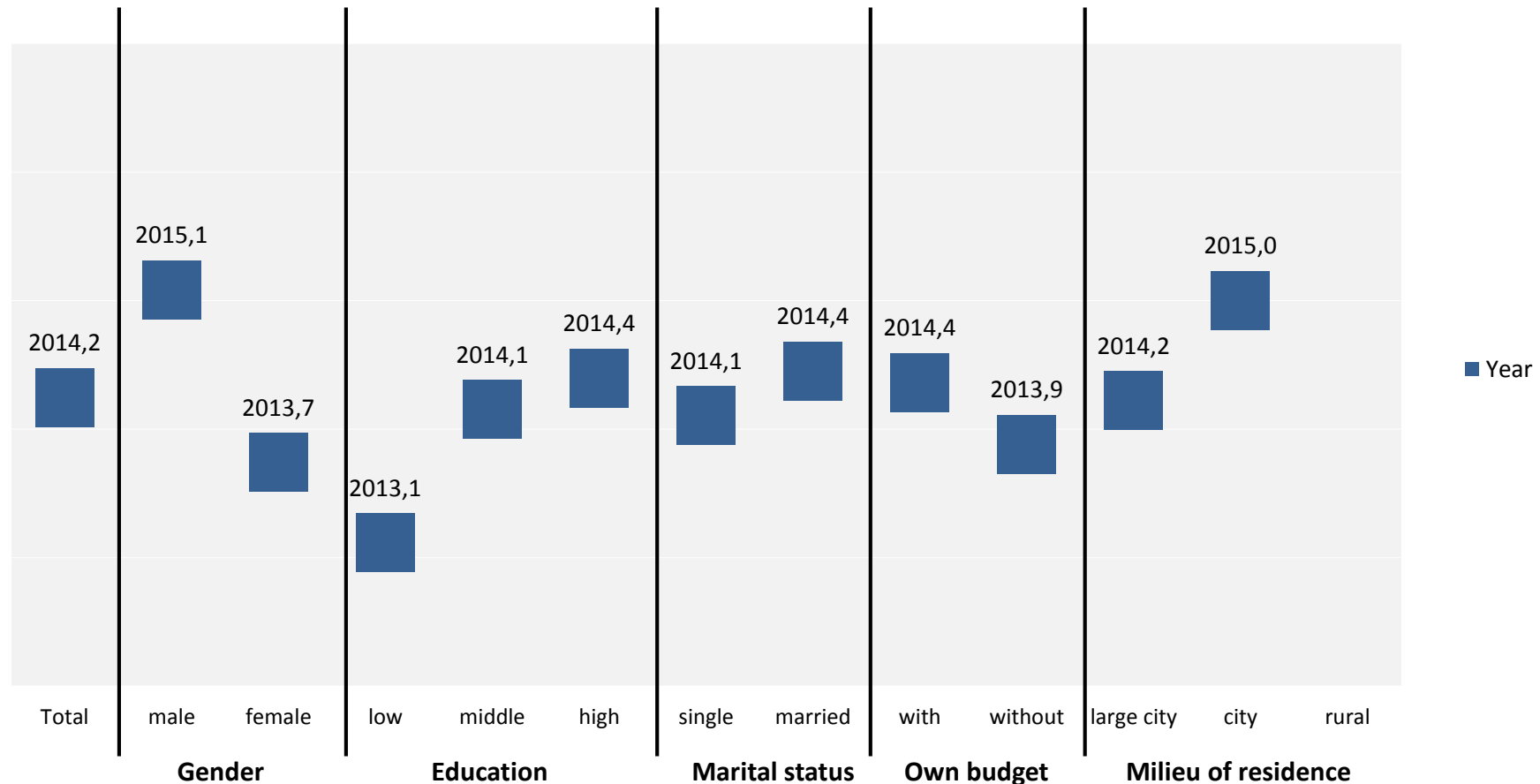
Bahrain: Member of rotating savings association



Q91: Have you ever been a member of a rotating savings association?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

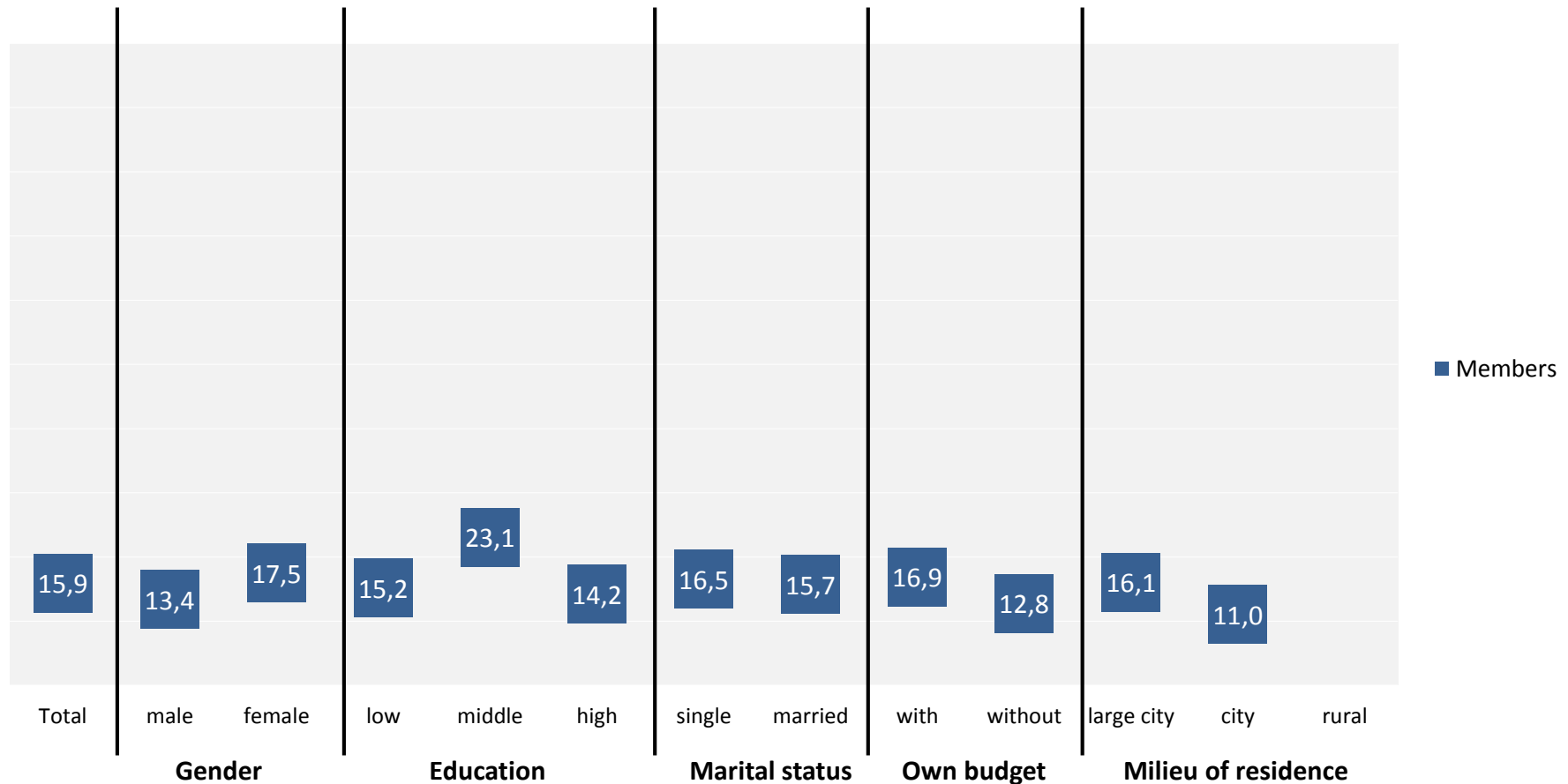
Bahrain: Participation



Q92: When did you last participate in a rotating savings association?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents participating in a rotating savings association(Q91)/
Year (Average values) / Attention: in part small number of cases

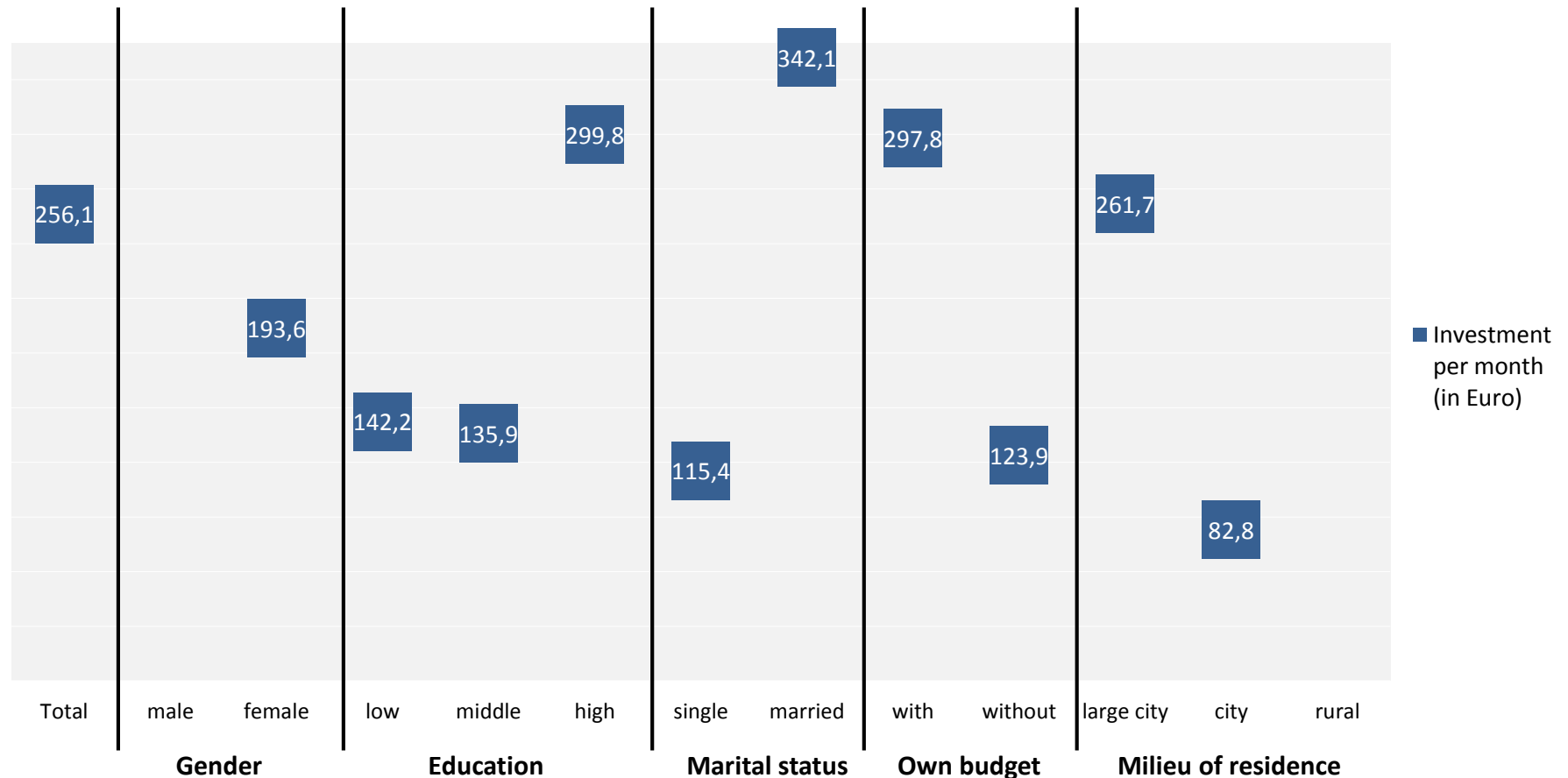
Bahrain: Participants



Q93: How many members took part, including yourself?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents participating in a rotating savings association (Q91)/
Average values/ Attention: in part small number of cases

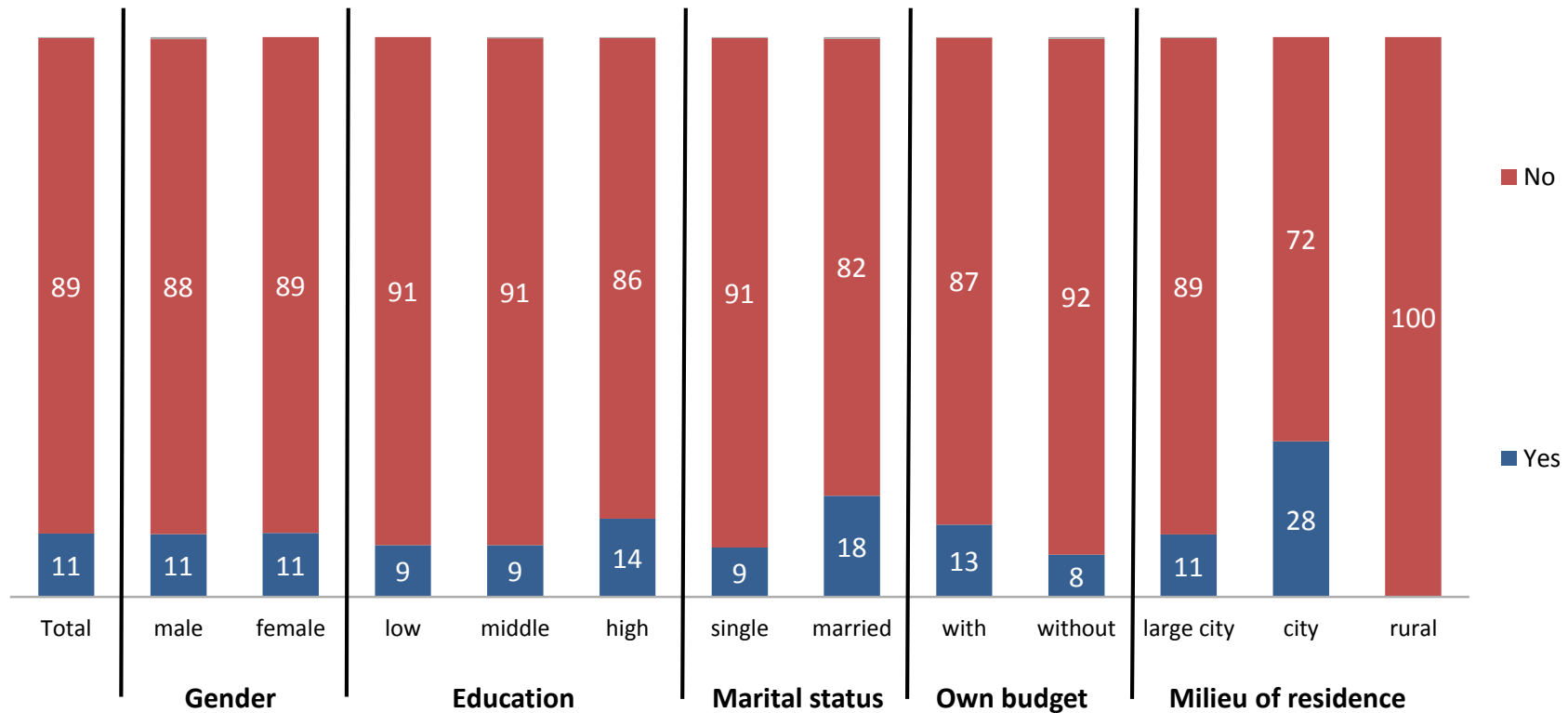
Bahrain: Investment per month



Q94: What amount did you personally invest per month?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents participating in a rotating savings association (Q91)/
Average values/ Attention: in part small number of cases

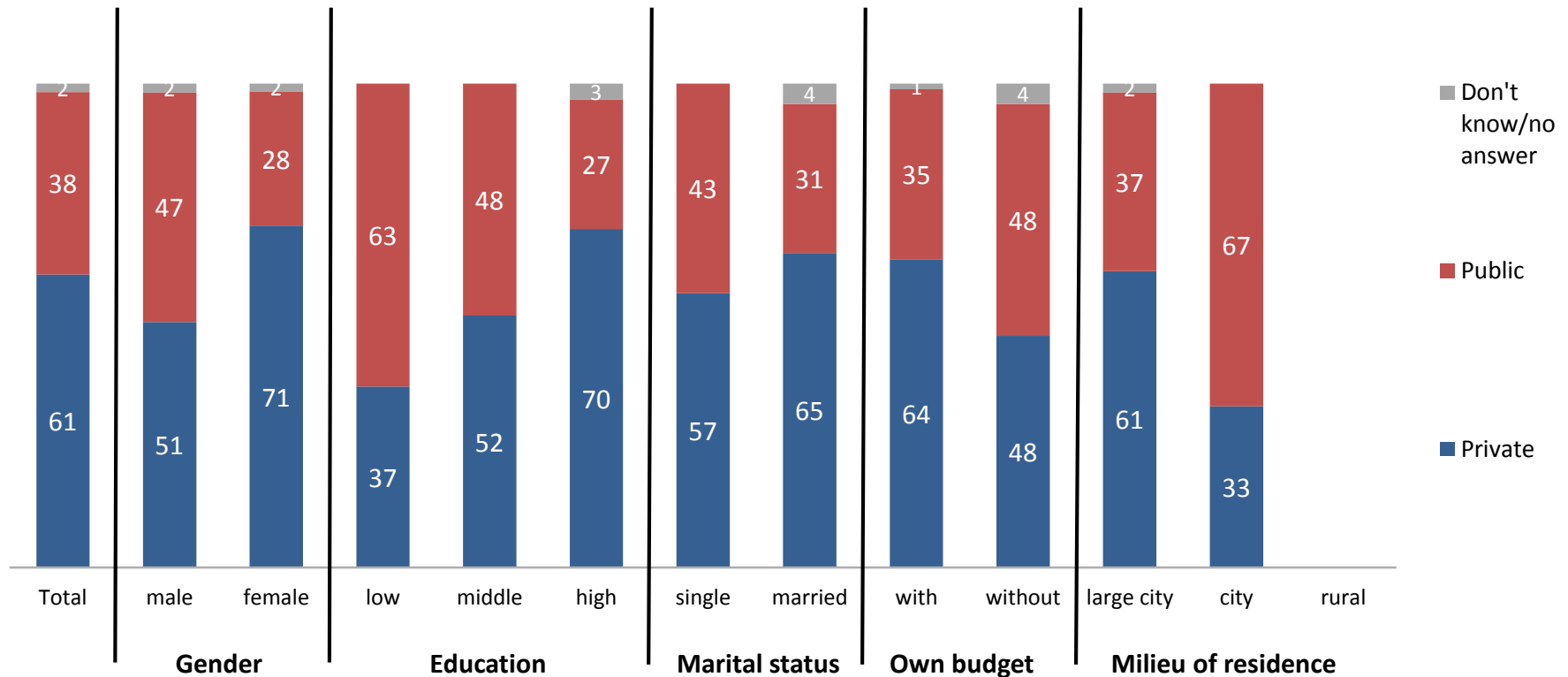
Bahrain: Health insurance



Q95: Do you have a health insurance?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Bahrain: Public or private health insurance



Q96: Is this insurance...?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents with health insurance (Q95)/
Values in percent/ Attention: in part small number of cases

EXPENDITURES

Bahrain: Monthly expenditures I

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Wheat and bread	4	6	3	4	2	7	3	8	4	6	4	16	
Food (oil, sugar, etc.)	22	18	25	19	15	30	12	47	21	23	21	45	50
Local snacks	21	21	20	18	23	19	22	16	22	18	21		
McDonald's, Pizza Hut, KFC	40	38	42	56	48	28	49	15	37	48	40	28	50
Clothes	54	51	56	53	54	53	56	48	53	55	54	55	50
Mobile phone	46	45	47	58	51	38	50	34	44	50	46	55	50
Internet	37	35	40	51	37	35	41	27	34	45	37	20	100
Video and online games	10	15	5	19	11	7	12	5	10	10	10	9	50
Paying debts/ instalments	18	19	18	8	13	26	12	35	19	16	18	20	
Transport/ travelling	35	34	36	16	36	38	32	42	40	24	35	29	
Cigarettes	9	13	6	4	11	9	10	8	10	7	9		

Q97: Please identify the 4 items you spend most money on.
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

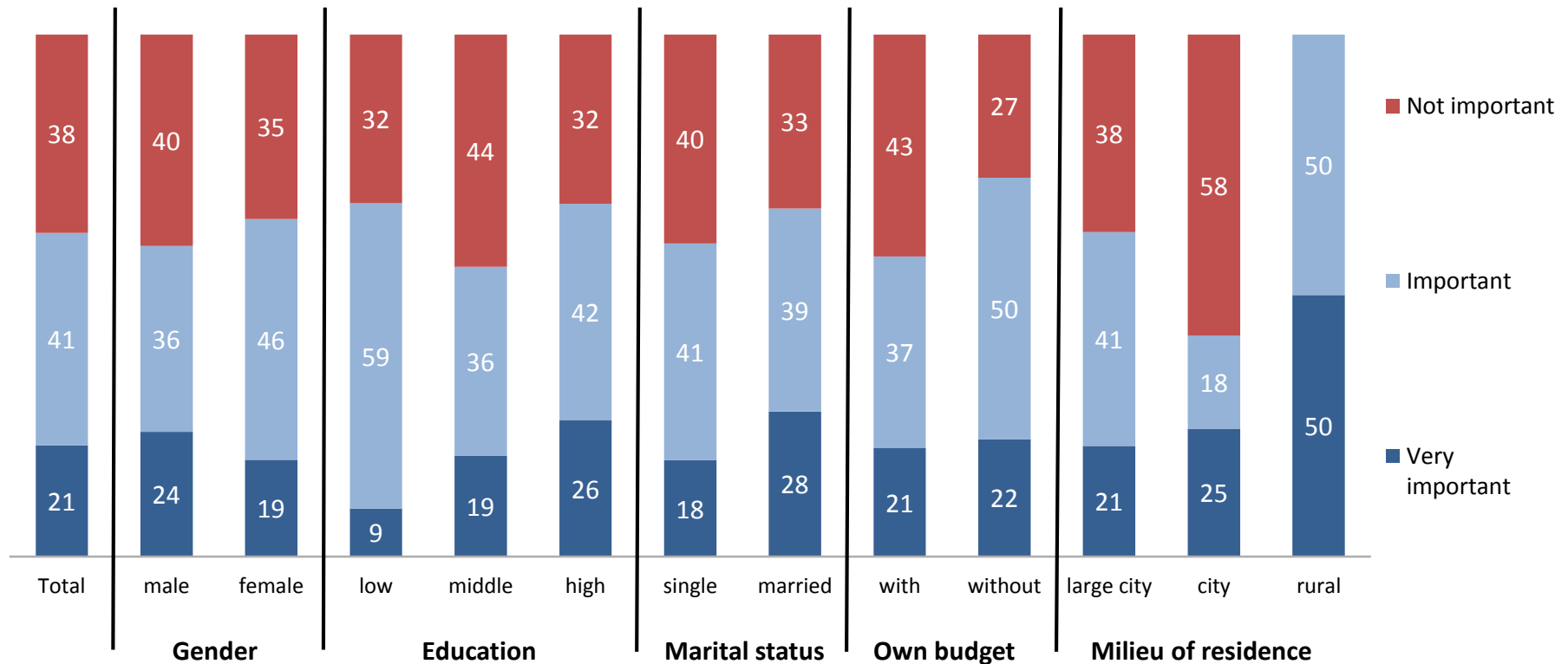
Bahrain: Monthly expenditures II

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Medication, drugs	14	15	13	8	14	16	13	18	15	13	14		
Music	5	4	6	5	6	4	6	3	4	7	5		
Going out with friends	41	40	42	42	47	35	49	20	41	42	41	38	
Water/electricity	15	15	14	11	13	18	12	21	16	12	15	25	
Housing rent	9	9	8	5	4	14	3	24	9	9	9	9	
Gas bottles (cooking)	3	2	3	1	1	5	1	7	3	3	3	7	50
Insurance	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	9	
Studies	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	1		
Cosmetics	1	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	1		
Other	0	0	0	1		1	0	1	0	0	0		

Q97: Please identify the 4 items you spend most money on.
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

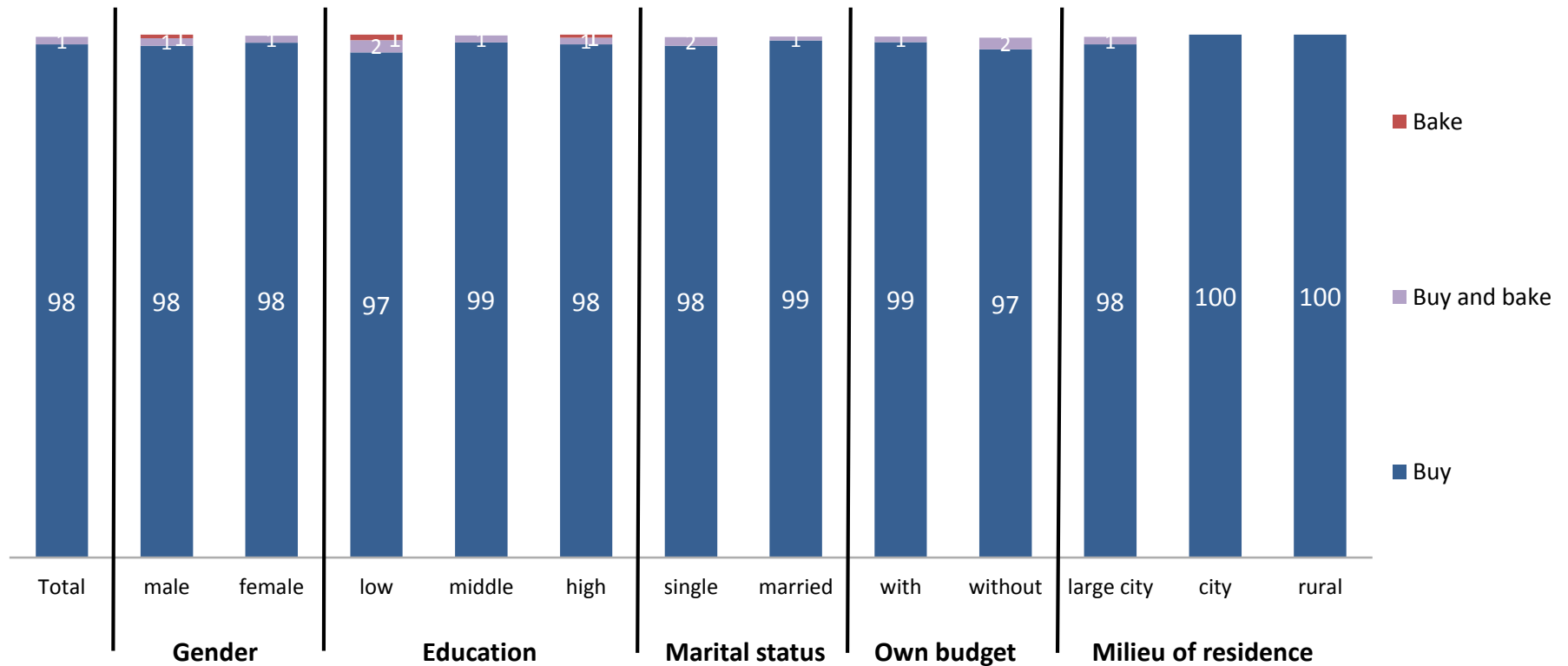
Bahrain: Importance of cheap bread



Q98: How important is the availability of cheap bread for you and your family?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

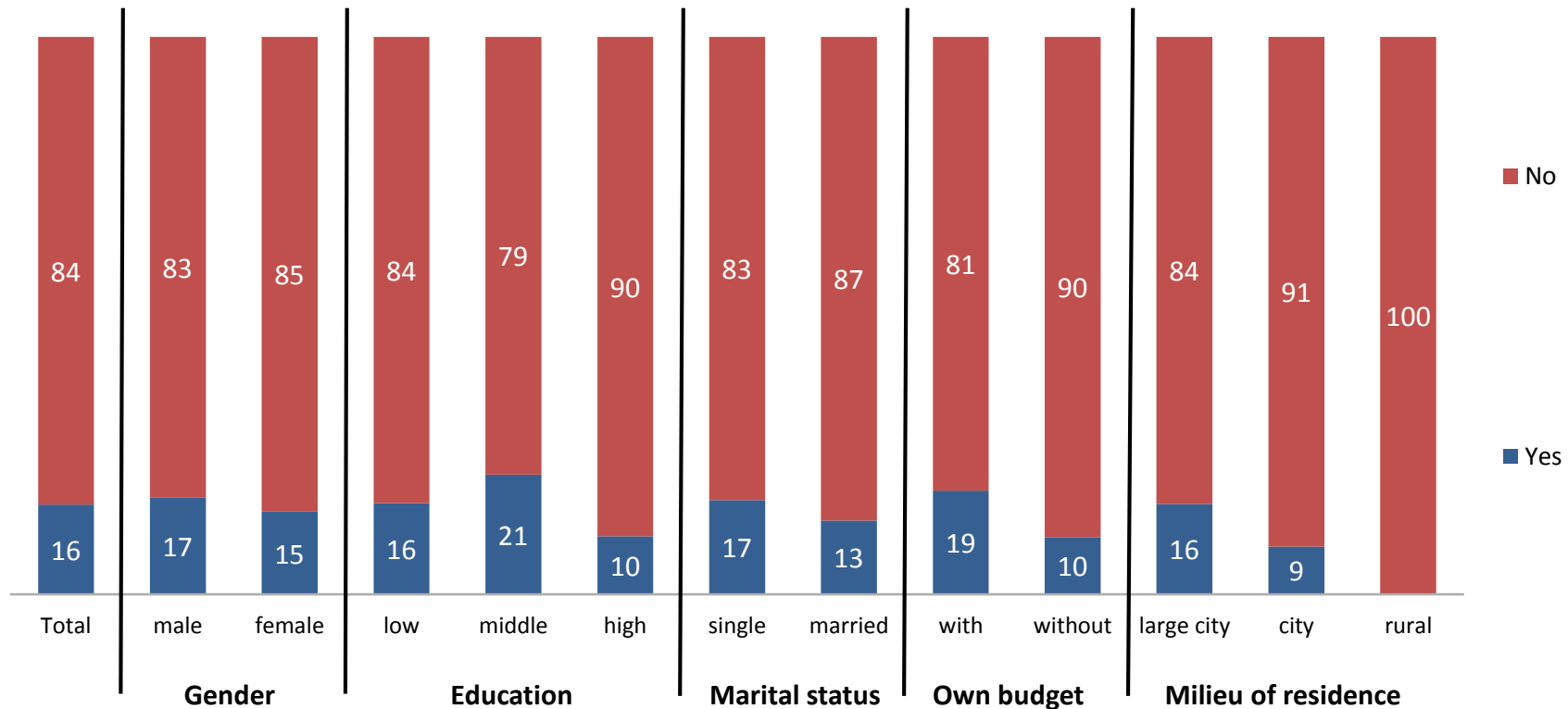
Bahrain: Producing bread



Q99: Do you buy or bake bread in your household?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

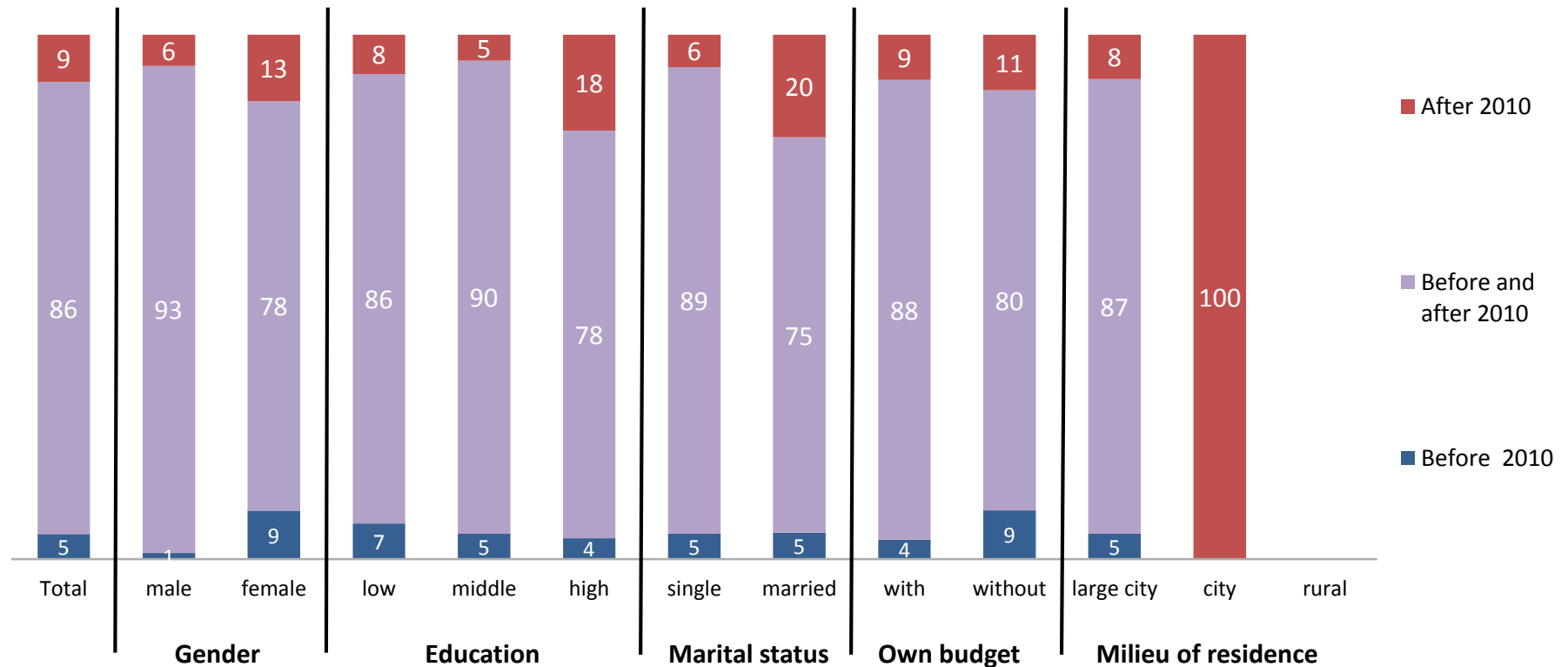
Bahrain: Bread supply



Q100: Have you ever made the experience of having to wait for being supplied with bread (except during Ramadan)?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

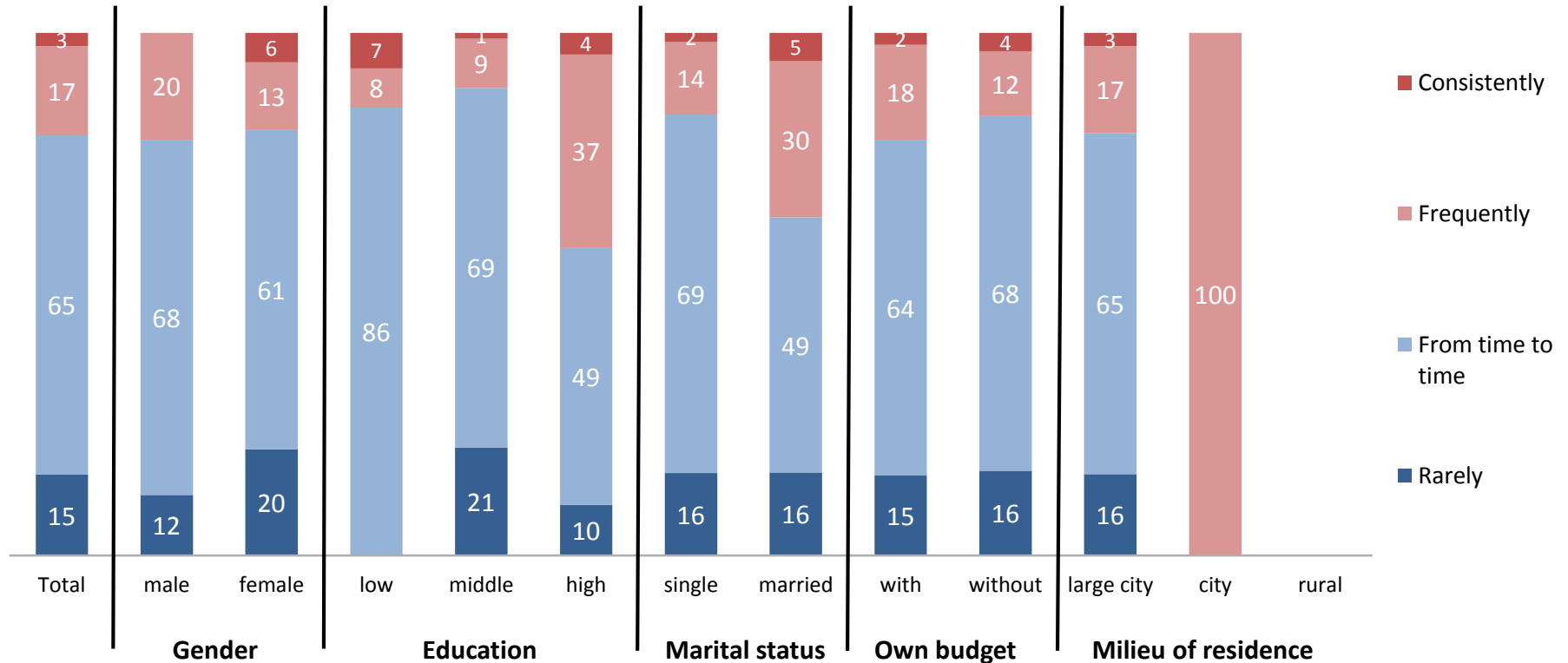
Bahrain: Bread supply – experience to wait



Q101: Was that...?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that made the experience to wait for bread (Q100)
Values in percent/ Attention: in part small number of cases

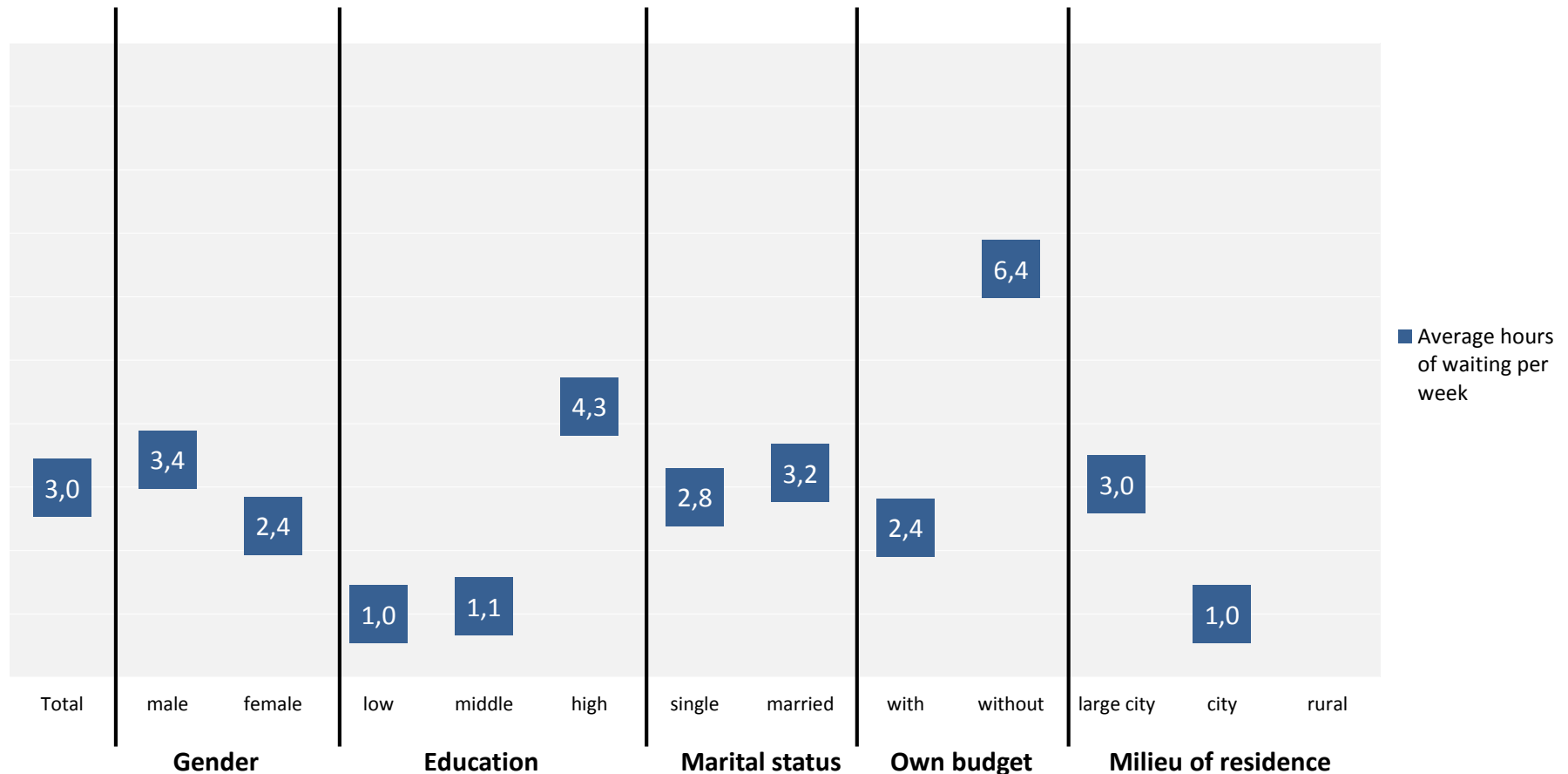
Bahrain: Bread supply – experience to wait



Q102: Did that happen...?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that made the experience to wait for bread (Q100)
Values in percent/ Attention: in part small number of cases

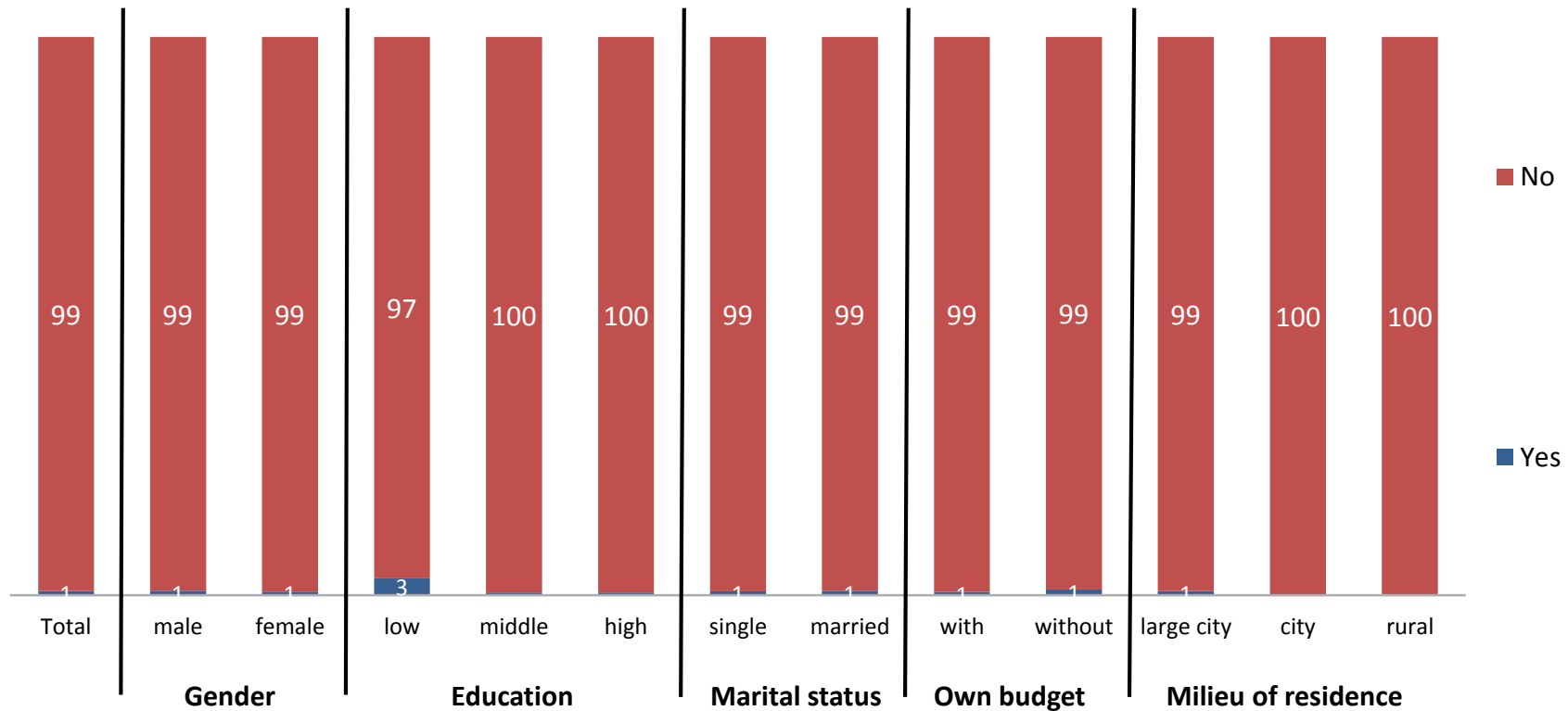
Bahrain: Average hours of waiting for bread per week



Q103: Can you please indicate the average hours of waiting per week?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that waited "permanently" or "frequently" for bread (Q102)
Average hours/ Attention: in part small number of cases

Bahrain: Ration card possession



Q104: Do you possess a ration card in order to buy or receive food?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

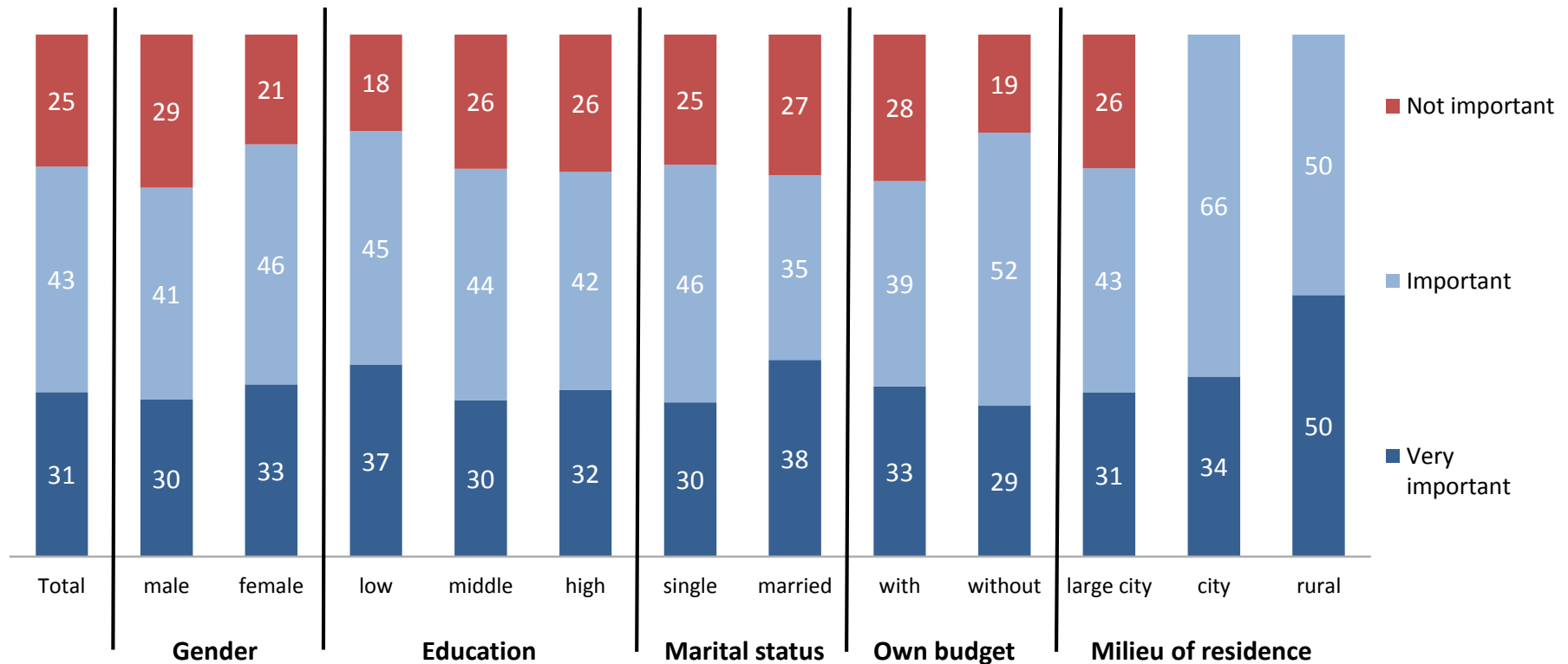
Bahrain: Buying food

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Weekly market	0	0		1		0	0	0	0	0	0		
Street vendor (sitting on the ground)													
Mobile hawker with carriage	0	0			0		0		0		0		
Stall at the neighborhood market	0	0		1	0		0		0	0	0		
Grocer	0	1		1	0	0	0	0	0		0		
Butcher													
Bakery	1	1	0		1	1	0	1	1	1	1		
Supermarket (self-service)	81	79	85	81	79	84	79	87	84	76	81	100	
Hypermarket	49	49	50	52	52	46	51	44	53	40	49	44	50
Wholesaler	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1		
Malls	80	78	81	84	79	80	80	79	81	76	80	71	
Other	3	4	3		4	4	4	3	3	5	3		50

Q106: In order to buy food do you use ...?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Bahrain: Importance of halal products



Q108: A lot of food products we are consuming are produced outside the Arab World. How important is it for you that all of them are halal products?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Bahrain: Halal products

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Cosmetics	11	10	13	10	13	9	11	12	12	8	11	19	
Convenience food	27	26	27	35	26	26	25	31	28	23	27	26	
Meat	26	25	28	29	26	26	24	33	28	24	27	26	
Other	31	31	30	29	31	31	34	24	31	30	31		
None	30	31	30	30	27	34	30	32	31	29	30	74	100
Don't Know	12	13	11	5	14	11	12	12	11	12	12		

Q109: Have you ever consciously bought a product – food or cosmetics – that was labeled as being halal? Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

PUBLIC SPHERE

Bahrain: Important for life

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Absence of violence	9,3	9,2	9,5	9,7	9,2	9,4	9,3	9,4	9,3	9,5	9,3	9,2	10,0
Security of basic needs	9,1	9,0	9,2	9,5	8,9	9,3	9,1	9,3	9,0	9,3	9,1	9,4	9,5
Basic rights for minorities	8,8	8,8	8,8	9,1	8,6	8,9	8,7	8,9	8,7	8,8	8,8	9,0	9,0
Freedom of opinion and speech	6,8	6,7	6,8	6,8	6,6	6,9	6,7	6,9	6,8	6,7	6,8	7,5	3,0
Freedom of assembly	6,1	6,1	6,2	6,5	5,9	6,3	6,1	6,3	6,1	6,2	6,1	7,3	3,5
Freedom to elect political leaders	5,4	5,4	5,5	5,7	5,2	5,6	5,3	5,6	5,4	5,4	5,4	7,3	3,0
Freedom of movement	6,1	6,1	6,1	6,5	5,9	6,2	6,0	6,2	6,1	6,2	6,1	7,4	3,5

Q110: How important for you life is...?
(1 = not at all important to 10 = totally important)

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Average scores

Bahrain: Preferred political system

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
A strong man who governs the country	60	59	61	57	57	63	59	60	61	56	60	62	
A strong woman who governs the country	0	0	0		0		0		0		0		
A religious state based on sharia													
A socialist system	2	2	2	4	2	3	2	4	2	4	3		
A combined socialist and Islamic system	1	1	0		1	1	1	1	1	0	1		
A democratic system	32	32	32	32	35	29	33	30	31	34	32	38	100
A combined democratic and Islamic system	4	5	4	7	5	4	5	4	4	5	5		
A system without nation states	0	0	1		1	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Other													
Don't know	0	0			0	0	0		0	0	0		

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Q113: If you look around the world, what kind of political system would you prefer?

Bahrain: Trust in institutions

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Public health system	86	88	84	86	86	85	87	82	84	90	86	82	100
Educational system	87	89	85	84	84	90	85	90	86	88	87	82	100
Media	12	11	12	21	10	12	11	12	11	14	11	38	50
Family	90	91	89	85	92	90	91	88	91	89	91	74	100
United Nations	8	10	7	14	7	8	8	9	7	11	8	27	
Police	85	85	86	84	85	85	86	83	84	87	85	73	50
Government	82	82	81	79	83	81	83	79	82	82	82	73	50
Trade Unions	7	9	5	14	6	7	7	7	6	9	7	46	
Parliament	5	7	4	12	3	6	5	7	4	8	5	38	

Q114: What about your trust in different institutions?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent "trust in institution"

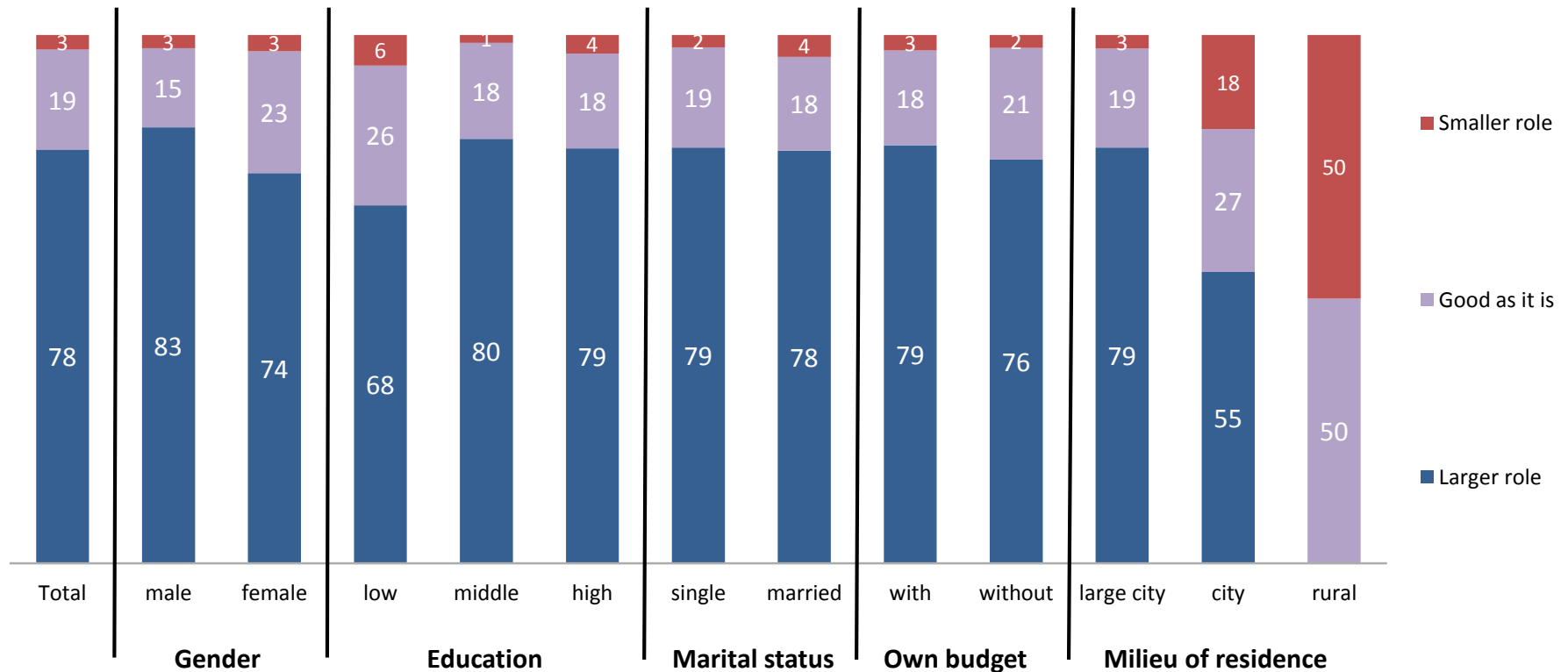
Bahrain: Trust in institutions II

		Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Zawiya	3	4	3	6	2	4	3	5	3	5	3	27	50
Human rights NGOs	4	5	3	9	3	4	4	4	3	6	4	18	50
Neighbourhood associations	4	6	3	9	3	5	4	5	4	6	4	27	50
Tribe	3	5	2	7	2	4	3	3	3	5	3	18	
Parties	2	3	1	6	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	9	
Religious organisations	4	4	3	5	3	4	4	3	3	5	3	27	50
Legal system and courts	13	13	13	16	9	15	11	15	11	16	12	46	100
Military	21	19	22	26	20	20	20	20	19	25	20	46	100
Militias (armed groups)	4	5	3	9	3	4	4	4	3	5	4	9	

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent "trust in institution"

Q114: What about your trust in different institutions?

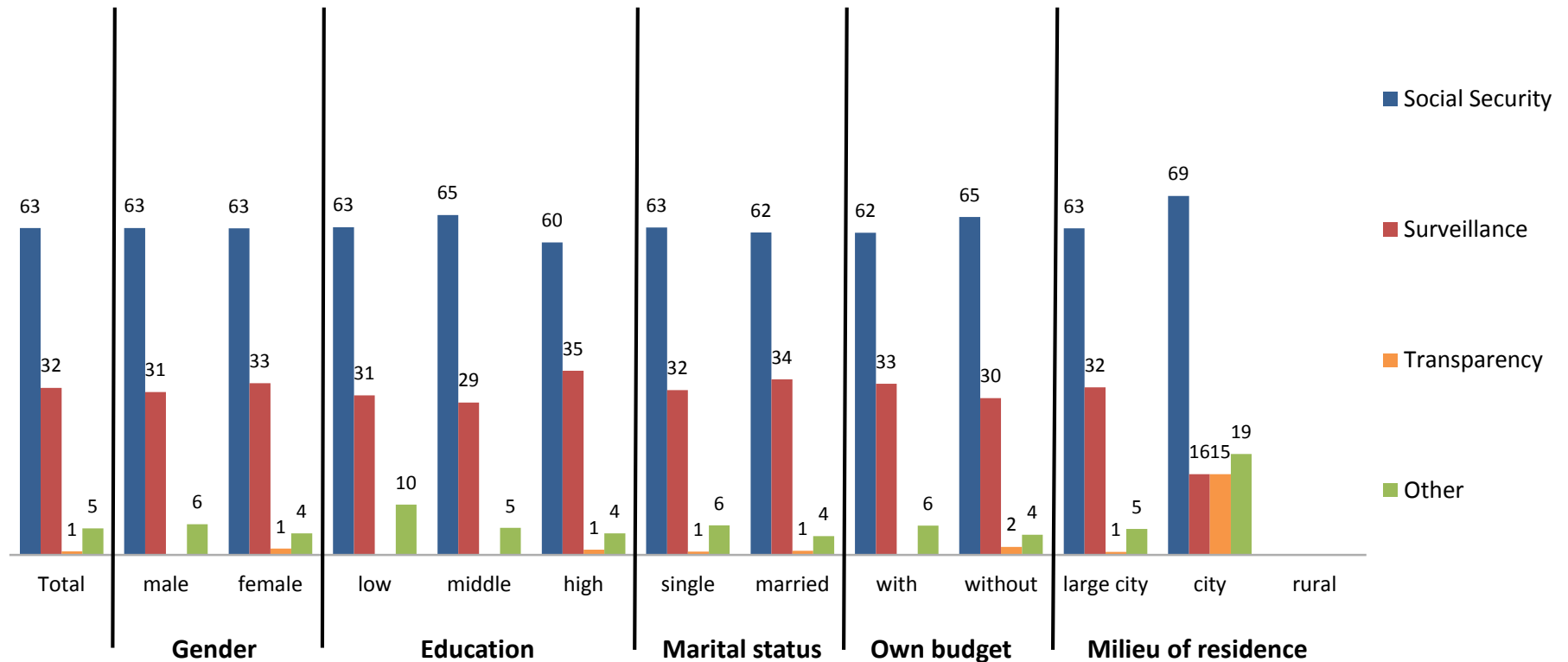
Bahrain: Role of state in daily life



Q115: Should the state play a larger or a smaller role in daily life or is it good as it is at the moment?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Bahrain: Larger role of state in daily life



Q116: If larger: Can you please specify the area where the state should be more present?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that want the state to have a larger role (Q115)/
Values in percent

Bahrain: Events in the MENA region

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Arab Spring	59	63	56	63	64	54	61	55	57	65	59	39	
Revolution	31	28	33	24	27	36	30	33	34	24	31	34	50
Insurgency													
Riot	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Rebellion	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0		
Uprising	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2		50
Civil war	0		0			0		0	0		0		
Foreign intervention	0		0		0		0		0		0		
Coup d'état (<i>inqilab</i>)	0		0		0		0			0	0		
Anarchy (<i>fawda</i>)	0	0				0		0	0		0		
Popular movement (<i>haraka sha'biyya</i>)	6	7	6	9	5	7	6	7	6	7	6	18	
Other	1	1	1	3	1	0	1	1	0	2	1		

Q118: How do you term the events that are taking place in the MENA region since late 2010/early 2011? Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

SOCIETY AND IDENTITY

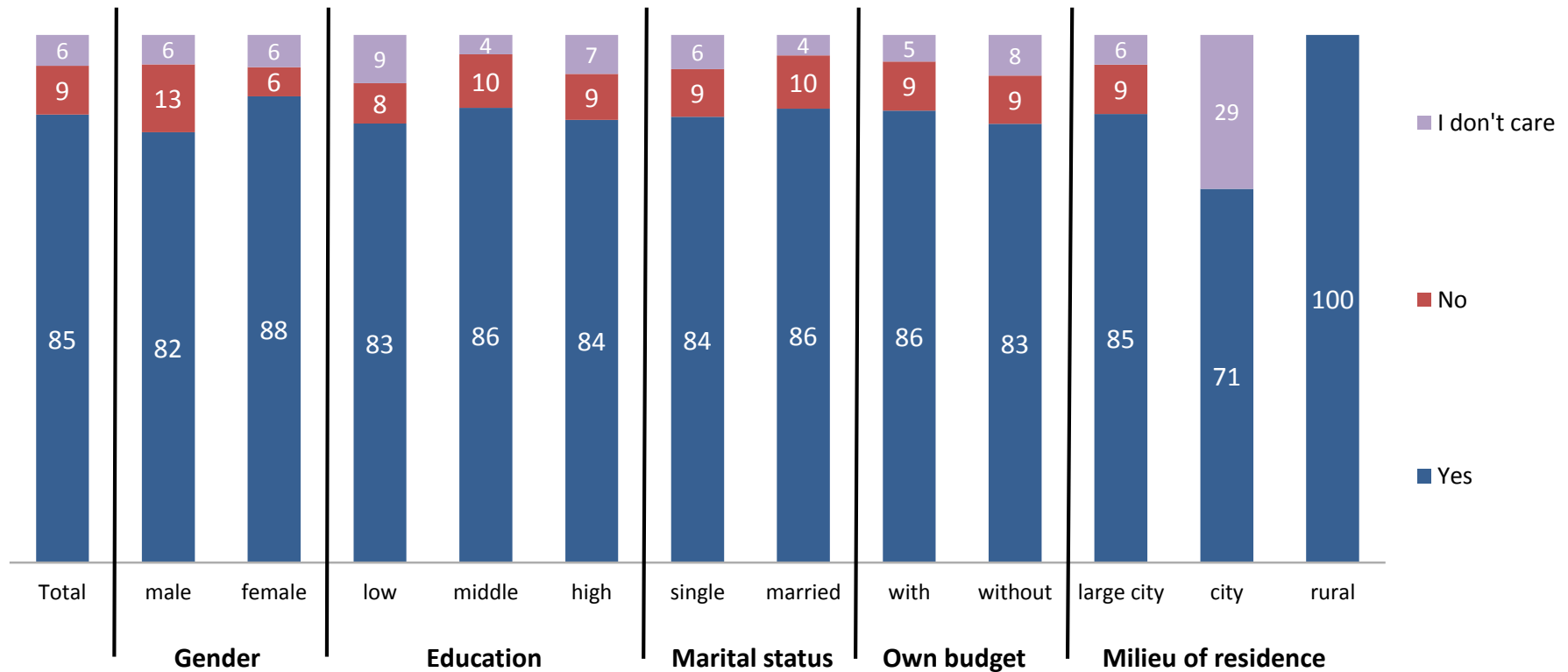
Bahrain: Religious signs

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Prayer bump	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1		
Headscarf (for women only)	34		67	42	28	39	31	40	30	43	34	19	50
Niqâb (for women only)	1		1		1	0	0	1	1	0	1		
Tattoo	0	0				0		0	0		0		
Cross	0		0			0	0		0		0		
Short djellaba (for men only)	1	2		1	1	0	1		1	1	1		
None	54	91	18	43	58	52	55	52	59	43	54	26	50
Other	9	5	13	12	11	7	11	5	9	11	9	54	

Q123: Which visible signs of your religious orientation are you wearing/using?
(Interviewer: observe, don't ask.)

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

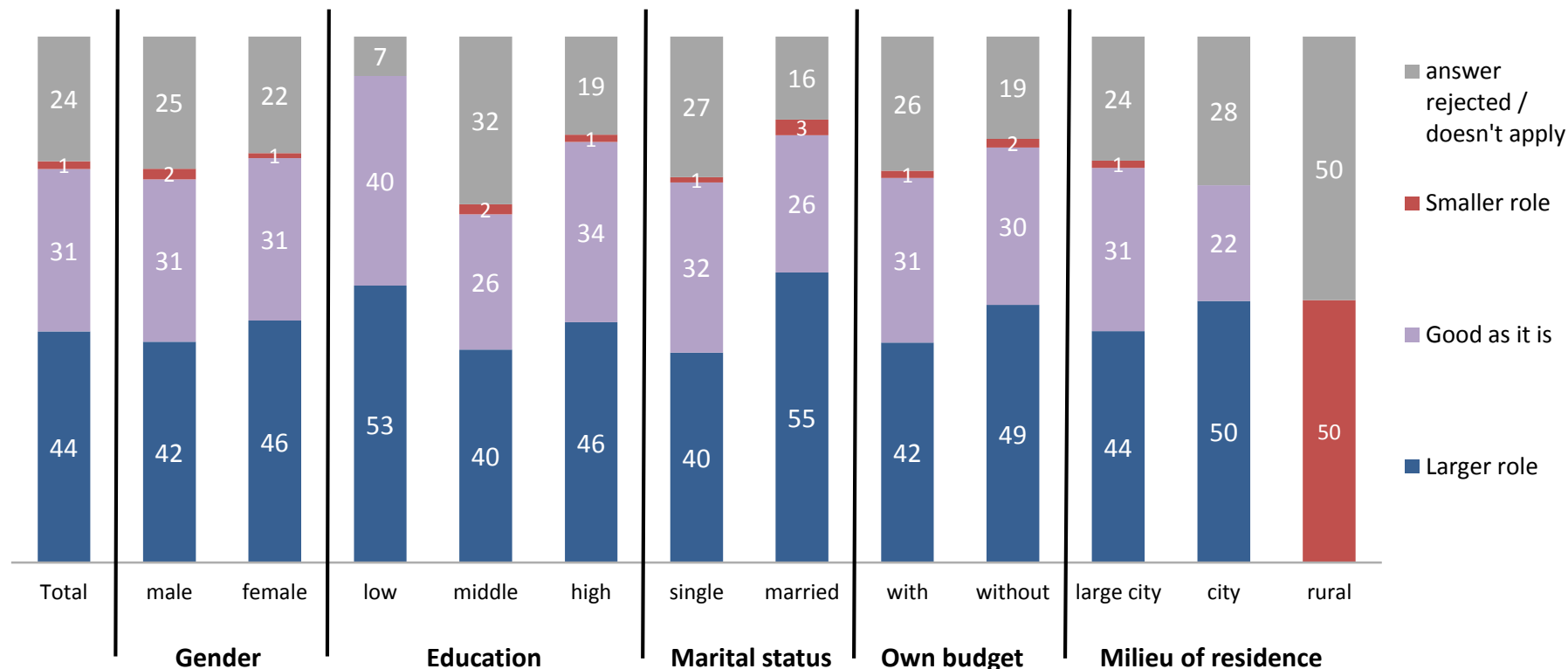
Bahrain: Religion as private matter



Q124: What do you think? "Religion is a private matter and nobody should interfere."

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

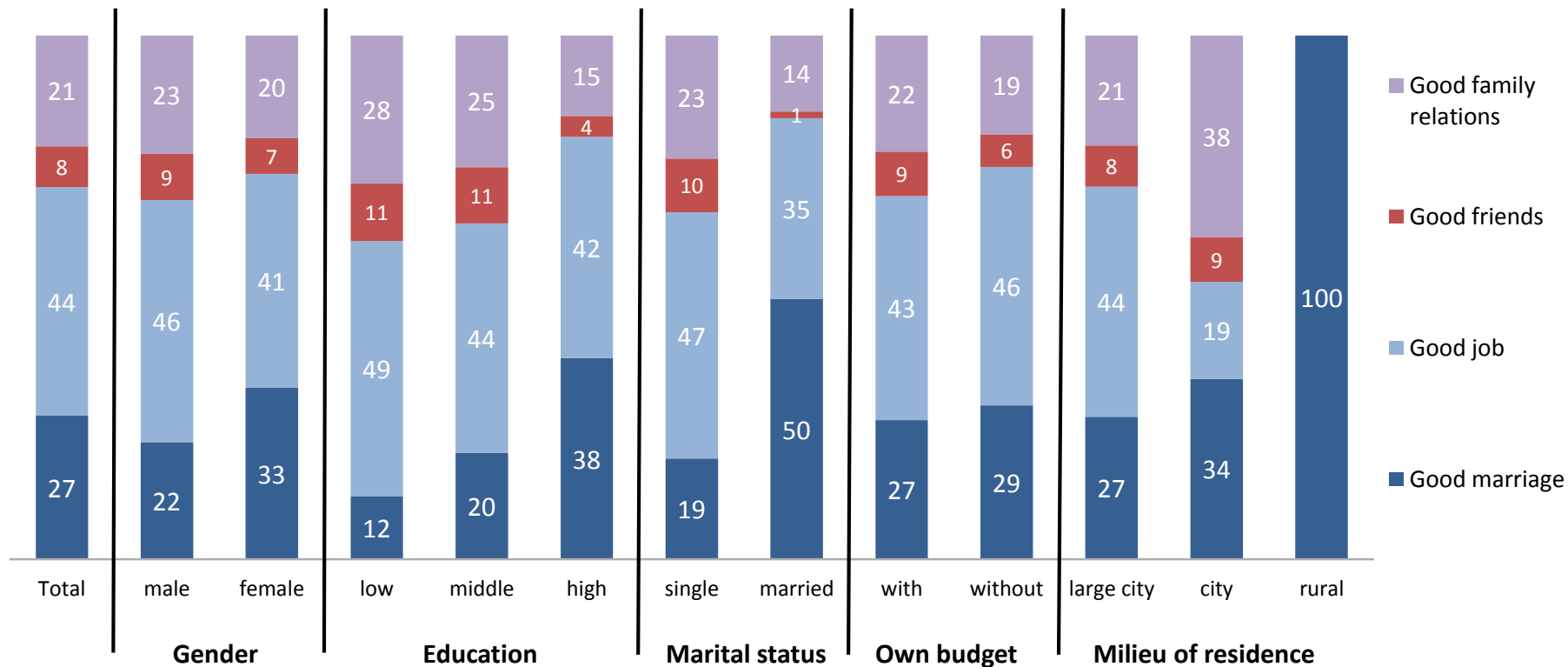
Bahrain: Role of Islam



Q125: Should Islam play a larger or a smaller role in daily life, or is it good as it is at the moment? (Auto-code 'does not apply' for non-Muslims)

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

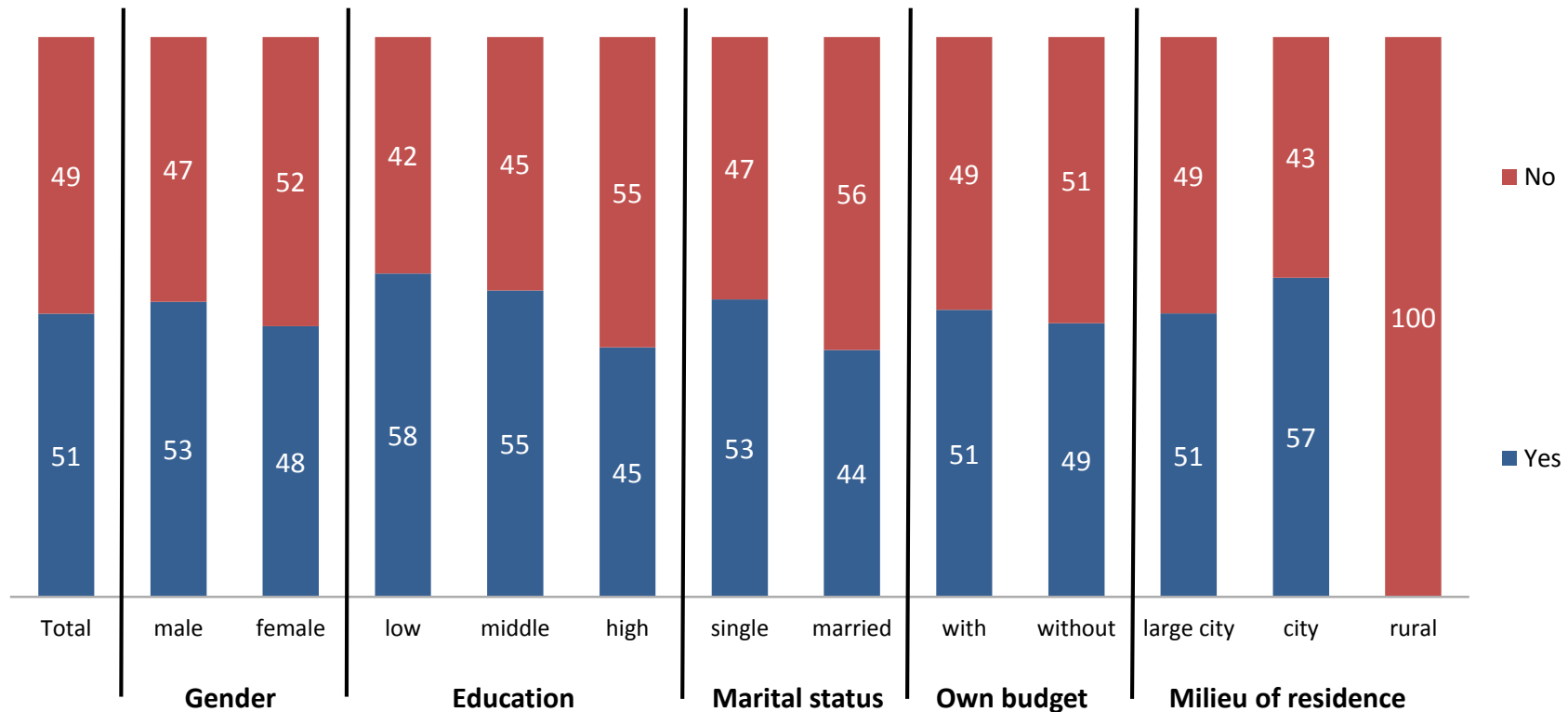
Bahrain: Personal future



Q127: What is most important for your personal future?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

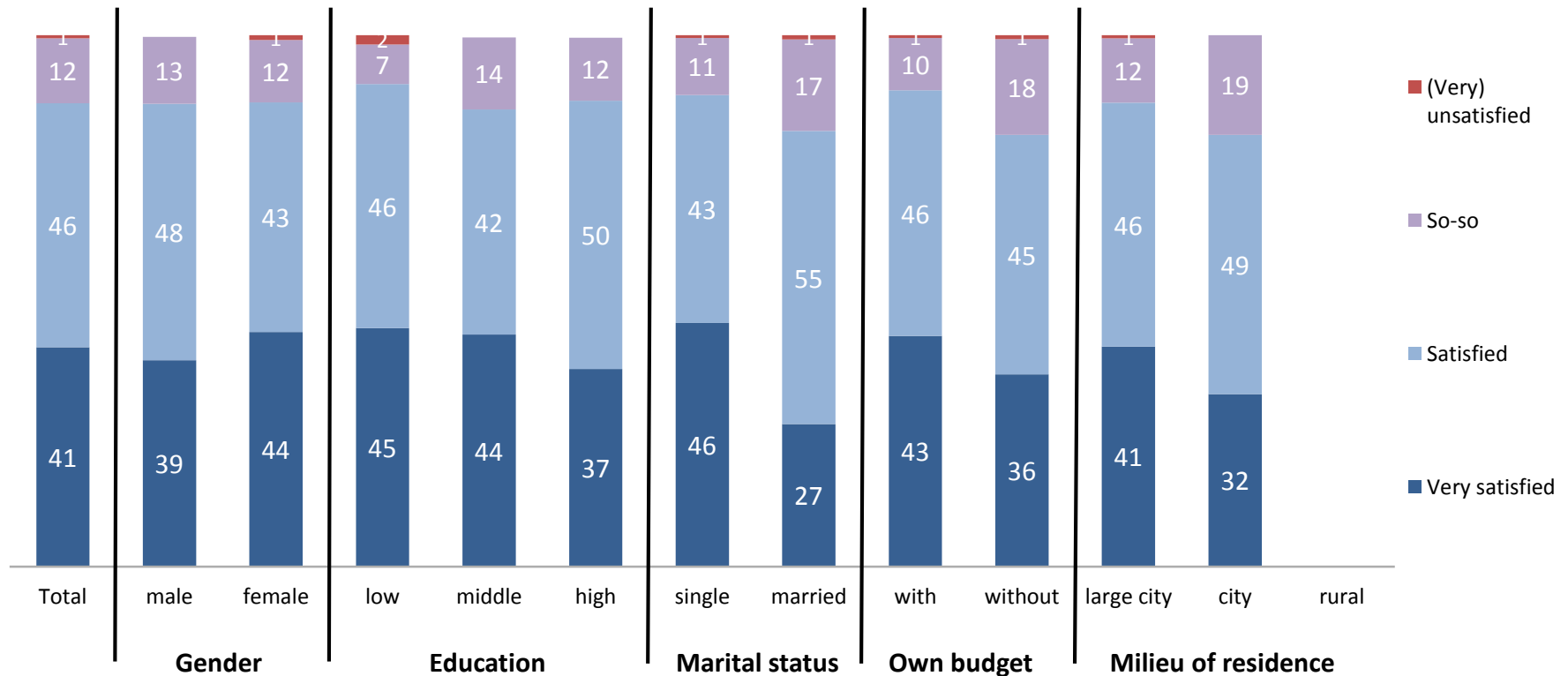
Bahrain: Part of a clique



Q129: Are you part of a fixed group of friends – a “clique” – that is meeting frequently and where everybody knows one another very well?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Bahrain: Clique satisfaction



Q130: How satisfied are you with your circle of friends?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that are part of a clique (Q129)/
Values in percent

Bahrain: Importance of aspects I

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Respecting law and order	9,8	9,8	9,9	9,7	9,8	9,9	9,8	9,9	9,8	9,8	9,8	9,9	10,0
Achieving a high standard of living	9,8	9,8	9,7	9,5	9,8	9,8	9,8	9,8	9,8	9,7	9,8	9,7	9,5
Paying attention to the codes of honour and shame	4,6	4,7	4,5	5,1	4,6	4,4	4,5	4,6	4,4	4,9	4,5	8,3	7,0
Having power and exerting influence	3,3	3,6	3,0	4,0	3,4	3,1	3,4	3,1	3,3	3,2	3,3	4,7	4,5
Developing my own imagination and creativity	9,5	9,5	9,5	9,3	9,4	9,5	9,5	9,4	9,5	9,4	9,5	9,8	9,5
Aiming for more security	9,6	9,5	9,6	9,0	9,6	9,7	9,5	9,6	9,6	9,5	9,6	8,9	7,5
Acting independent from the advices of others	8,6	8,6	8,6	8,0	8,6	8,7	8,7	8,3	8,6	8,5	8,6	8,4	7,0

Q131: As individuals we have imaginations and visions about our personal life, our attitudes and behavior. If you reflect about possible achievements in your life, how important are the following points for you, on a scale from 1 = absolutely unimportant to 10 = absolutely important?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Average values

Bahrain: Importance of aspects II

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Supporting socially excluded and marginalised people	3,1	3,1	3,1	3,9	3,0	3,0	3,1	3,0	3,0	3,2	3,0	6,6	6,5
Pursuing my own agenda, even if against interest of others	2,3	2,5	2,2	3,0	2,2	2,3	2,3	2,5	2,3	2,4	2,3	4,2	3,0
Being diligent, hardworking and ambitious	9,5	9,5	9,5	9,4	9,5	9,5	9,5	9,5	9,5	9,5	9,5	9,5	9,5
Tolerating opinions that I actually would not agree with	9,0	9,2	8,9	8,6	9,2	8,9	9,1	8,7	9,0	8,9	9,0	8,3	8,5
Engaging in politics	3,1	3,1	3,0	4,0	3,0	2,9	3,1	2,9	3,0	3,3	3,0	6,8	4,5
Being able to select my partner by myself	9,4	9,4	9,4	9,4	9,3	9,5	9,4	9,6	9,5	9,3	9,4	9,4	10,0
Enjoying life as much as possible	9,3	9,3	9,3	8,8	9,6	9,2	9,3	9,2	9,3	9,2	9,3	9,0	9,5

Q131: As individuals we have imaginations and visions about our personal life, our attitudes and behavior. If you reflect about possible achievements in your life, how important are the following points for you, on a scale from 1=absolutely unimportant to 10=absolutely important?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Average values

Bahrain: Importance of aspects III

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Doing what the others do	5,4	5,6	5,3	6,4	5,5	5,1	5,5	5,3	5,3	5,8	5,4	6,9	3,0
Safeguarding the traditions of my home-country	8,2	8,2	8,2	8,9	8,2	8,1	8,3	7,9	8,2	8,3	8,2	8,1	7,5
Engaging in a good family life	9,4	9,4	9,5	9,4	9,5	9,4	9,4	9,5	9,5	9,4	9,4	8,9	9,0
Being proud of the history of my country	8,9	8,9	8,9	8,5	9,1	8,7	8,9	8,9	9,0	8,7	8,9	6,1	8,0
Avoiding Westernisation	4,9	5,2	4,7	5,9	4,7	5,0	4,9	5,0	4,8	5,3	4,9	5,2	7,0
Having a partner that I can trust in	9,5	9,5	9,5	9,5	9,5	9,5	9,6	9,4	9,6	9,4	9,5	9,3	9,5
Having good friends, who appreciate and accept me	9,5	9,4	9,6	9,2	9,5	9,5	9,5	9,5	9,5	9,4	9,5	8,9	5,5

Q131: As individuals we have imaginations and visions about our personal life, our attitudes and behavior. If you reflect about possible achievements in your life, how important are the following points for you, on a scale from 1=absolutely unimportant to 10=absolutely important?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Average values

Bahrain: Importance of aspects IV

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Being connected with others	9,6	9,6	9,6	9,4	9,6	9,6	9,6	9,6	9,7	9,5	9,6	9,5	7,5
Living consciously a healthy life	9,7	9,6	9,7	9,4	9,7	9,7	9,7	9,6	9,7	9,6	9,7	8,9	9,5
Allowing my decision to be guided by my emotions	9,3	9,4	9,3	9,3	9,4	9,3	9,4	9,2	9,4	9,1	9,4	8,1	6,5
Being financially independent from others	9,6	9,7	9,6	9,4	9,7	9,7	9,7	9,6	9,7	9,5	9,6	9,4	8,5
Acting environmentally conscious in any circumstance	9,7	9,6	9,7	9,4	9,7	9,7	9,7	9,6	9,7	9,6	9,7	9,7	9,5
Believing in God	9,5	9,6	9,5	9,4	9,6	9,5	9,6	9,5	9,5	9,5	9,5	9,1	7,5
Spreading the message of Islam	5,8	6,0	5,7	7,1	5,6	5,6	6,0	5,3	6,0	5,4	5,8	5,0	4,0

Q131: As individuals we have imaginations and visions about our personal life, our attitudes and behavior. If you reflect about possible achievements in your life, how important are the following points for you, on a scale from 1=absolutely unimportant to 10=absolutely important?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Average values

Bahrain: Contact in case of need for money

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
My partner	25	21	28	7	12	42	9	70	23	28	25	25	100
Family	87	90	84	95	92	81	94	68	88	84	87	75	50
Friends	10	14	5	10	10	9	9	10	9	11	10		
Neighbours	0	1			0	0	0		0	0	0		
Awlâd bled	0	0				0	0		0		0		
Internet platforms	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Religious scholars	0	1				1		1	0		0		
Public institutions	1	1	0	1		2	1	1	1	0	1		
Private initiatives	1	1				1	0	2	1		1		
Nobody	1	0	1	3	0	0	1	1	1	0	1		
Other													

Q132: Whom do you approach in case you need money?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Bahrain: Contact in case of job-seeking

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
My partner	11	11	11	2	6	18	3	33	11	10	11	25	50
Family	49	55	43	45	59	40	52	43	47	54	49	47	50
Friends	19	21	18	12	21	19	19	19	19	20	19	9	50
Neighbours	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Awlâd bled	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	3	1	3	2		
Internet platforms	46	48	44	39	41	53	43	53	50	37	47	17	
Religious scholars	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1		
Public institutions	29	26	32	32	21	37	29	28	28	31	29	28	
Private initiatives	4	3	5	5	3	4	4	5	4	5	4		50
Nobody	1	1	1	2	1		1	1	0	2	1		
Other	0		1	2		0	0		0		0		

Q132: Whom do you address in case you are looking for work?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Bahrain: Contact in case of sickness

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
My partner	26	28	25	12	11	46	8	77	26	27	26	25	100
Family	84	86	82	82	91	78	91	65	86	81	85	75	50
Friends	12	13	10	22	13	7	14	5	10	15	12		
Neighbours													
Awlâd bled													
Internet platforms	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1		
Religious scholars	0	0	0			1		1	0		0		
Public institutions	2	2	2		1	3	1	4	2	1	2	9	
Private initiatives	0	1	0	1		1	0	0	0	0	0		
Nobody	2	2	2	6	1	2	2	2	1	3	2		
Other													

Q132: Whom do you address in case you are sick?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Bahrain: Contact in case of personal problems

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
My partner	26	26	27	8	10	47	8	78	27	25	26	25	50
Family	62	64	60	67	67	56	67	49	60	66	62	53	100
Friends	41	44	38	31	46	37	45	30	47	28	41	9	50
Neighbours	0	1			0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Awlâd bled													
Internet platforms	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0		
Religious scholars	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	2	1		
Public institutions	0	0				0		0	0		0		
Private initiatives	0	0		1		0	0	0	0	0	0		
Nobody	5	5	6	17	4	4	6	3	4	8	5	21	
Other	0		0			0	0			0	0		

Q132: Whom do you address in case of personal problems?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

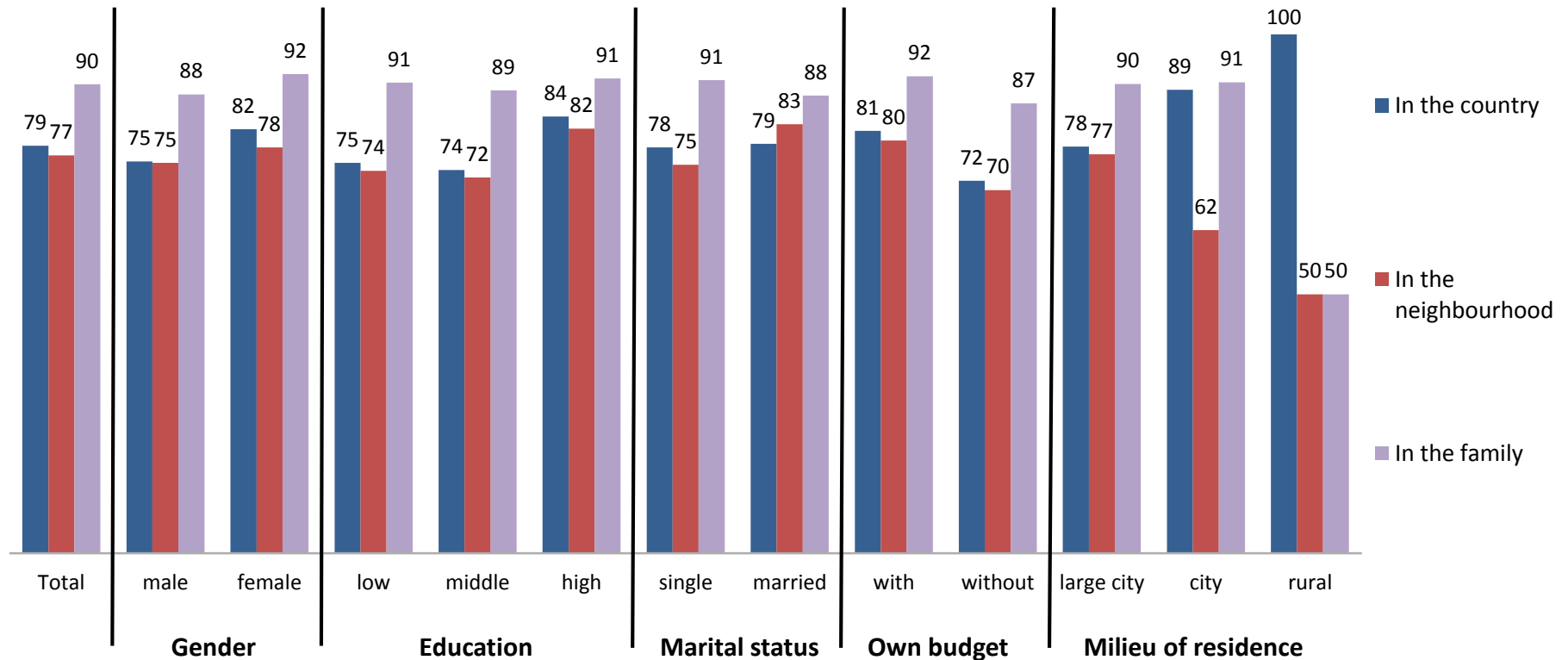
Bahrain: Family life

	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
One needs a family	80	78	83	76	79	83	80	81	80	81	80	80	100
One can live alone and be happy	11	11	11	17	10	10	10	14	13	7	11		
Alone, one definitely is happier	4	5	2	1	4	4	4	3	3	5	4		
Not sure	5	5	5	5	7	3	6	1	4	7	5	20	

Q133: Do you believe that one needs a family to live a happy life or can one be as happy or even happier living alone?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

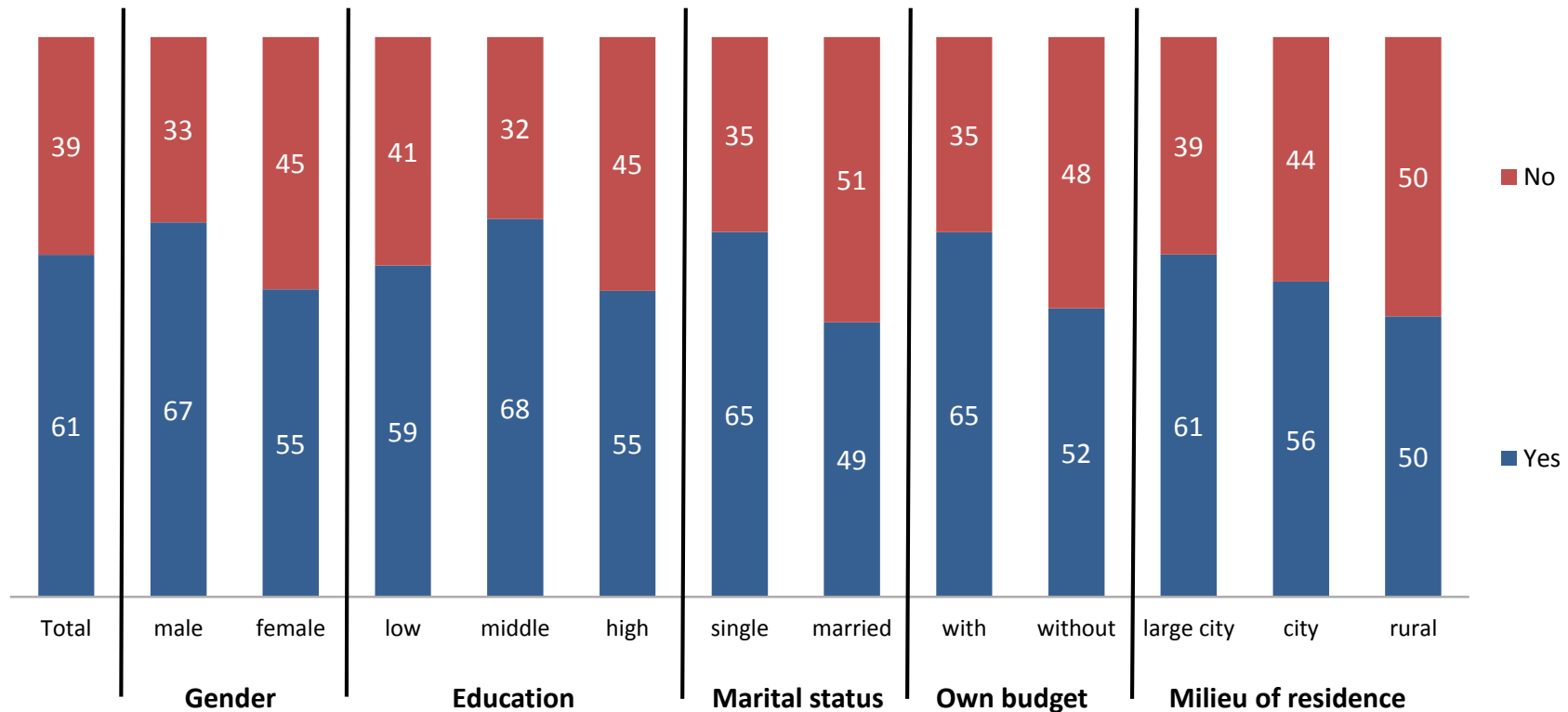
Bahrain: Harmony between men and women



Q134: How would you describe the relations between men and women in your country / in your neighbourhood / in your family? (In harmony or in tension?)

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent answer "in harmony" /
missing values "in tension" and "don't know"

Bahrain: Finding a partner



Q135: Has it become more difficult to find a partner in recent years?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Bahrain: Finding a partner: men

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Women demand higher financial security	51	51		51	58	41	53	44	50	54	51		100
Women no longer accept traditional rules	24	24		15	25	24	23	28	23	27	24		
Women demand new models of partnership	32	32		14	28	41	31	37	33	30	32		
Women have become too demanding	8	8		15	8	8	8	10	8	9	8		
Lack of trust	1	1		5	1	1	1	2	1	3	1		
Other	1	1			1	1	0	3	1		1		

Q136: Why has it become more difficult to find a partner in recent years?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Men (Q003) that find it more difficult to find a partner (Q135)/ Values in percent

Bahrain: Finding a partner: women

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Men are increasingly poor and cannot take care of a family	30		30	33	33	25	31	24	32	26	30	47	
Men are not ready to accept an educated woman	15		15	18	17	11	16	12	12	21	14	38	
Men’s moral standards are decaying.	54		54	28	50	67	52	64	56	48	54	32	
Men have become too demanding	7		7	27	5	2	7	7	6	9	7	34	
Lack of trust	1		1			3	1	4	1	1	1		
Other	2		2	3	3	1	2	2	2	3	2		

Q137: Why has it become more difficult to find a partner in recent years:?

Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/

Basis: Women (Q003) that find it more difficult to find a partner (Q135)/ Values in percent

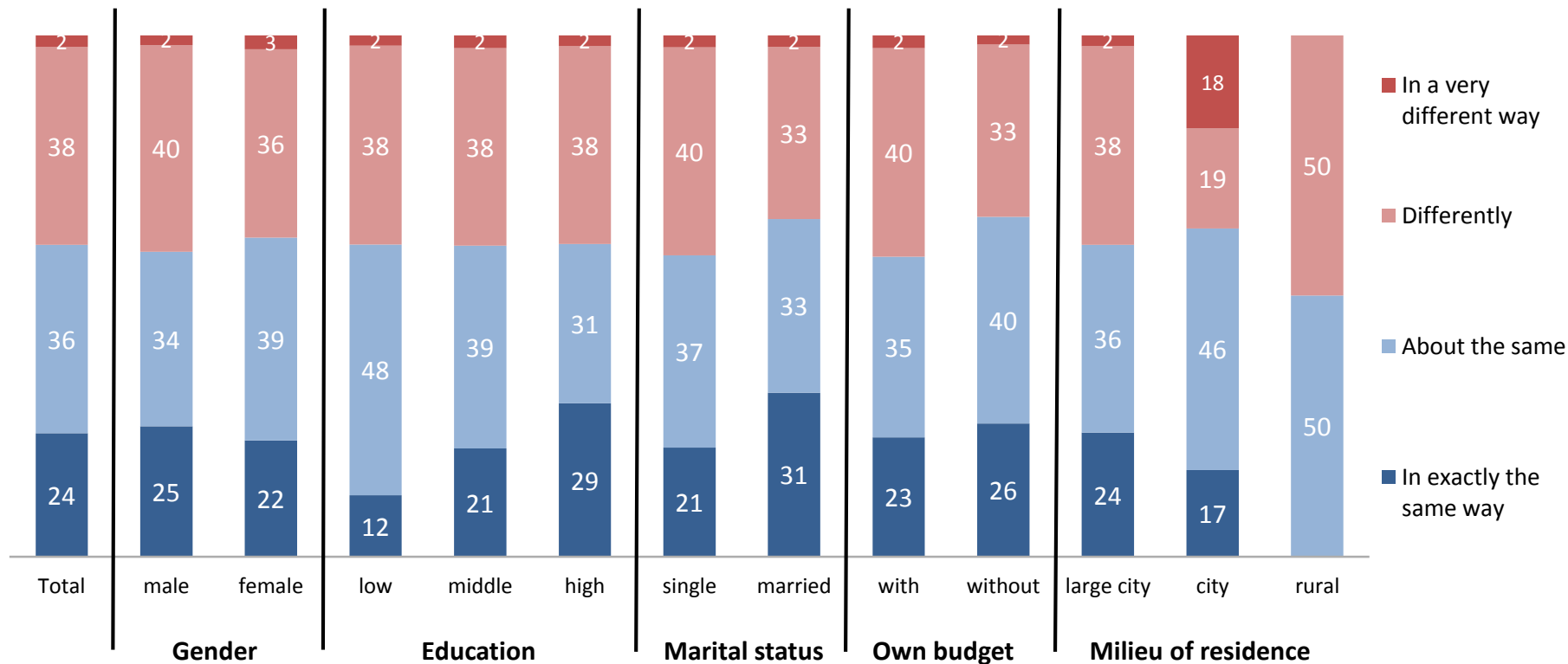
Bahrain: Children

		Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
One needs own children	60	58	61	55	54	67	57	67	58	65	60	26	100
One can live happily without children	27	27	26	21	30	25	27	25	28	24	27	34	
Without children, one definitely is happier	4	6	2	9	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	11	
Not sure	10	9	10	15	12	6	12	4	10	8	9	29	

Q138: What about children. Does one need children in order to live a happy life or can one be as happy or even happier without children?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

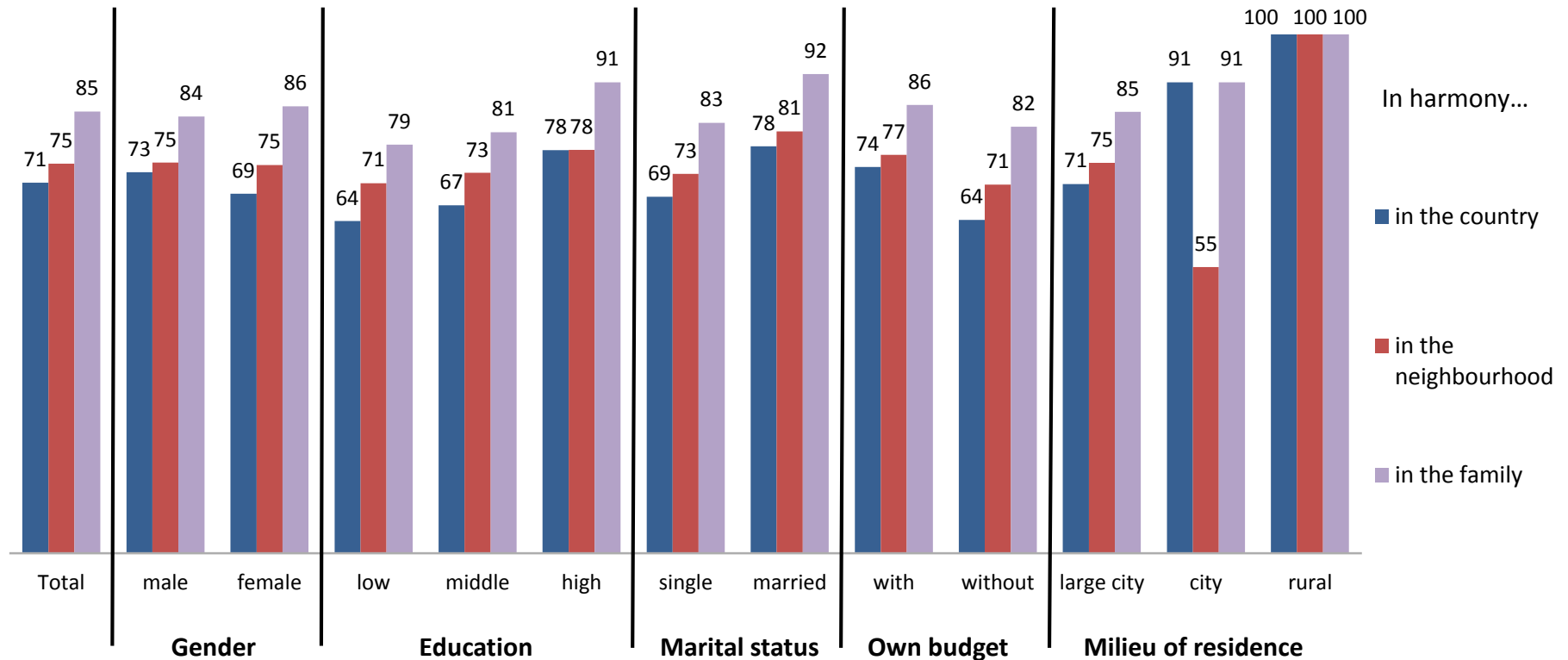
Bahrain: Raising children



Q139: Would you (or do you) raise your children the same way as your parents raised you?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

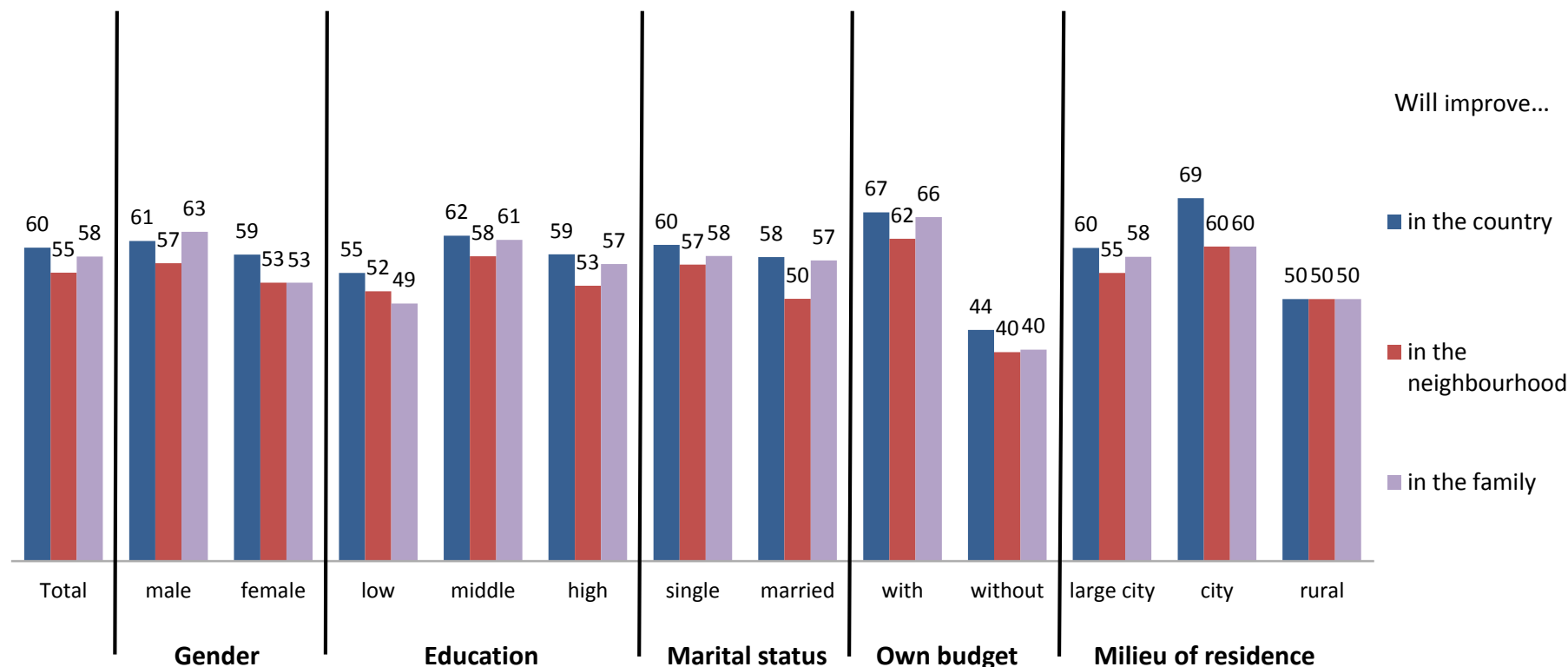
Bahrain: Relationship between the generations



Q142: How would you describe the relations between the younger and older generations...?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
 Values in percent "in harmony"
 missing values "in tension" and "don't know"

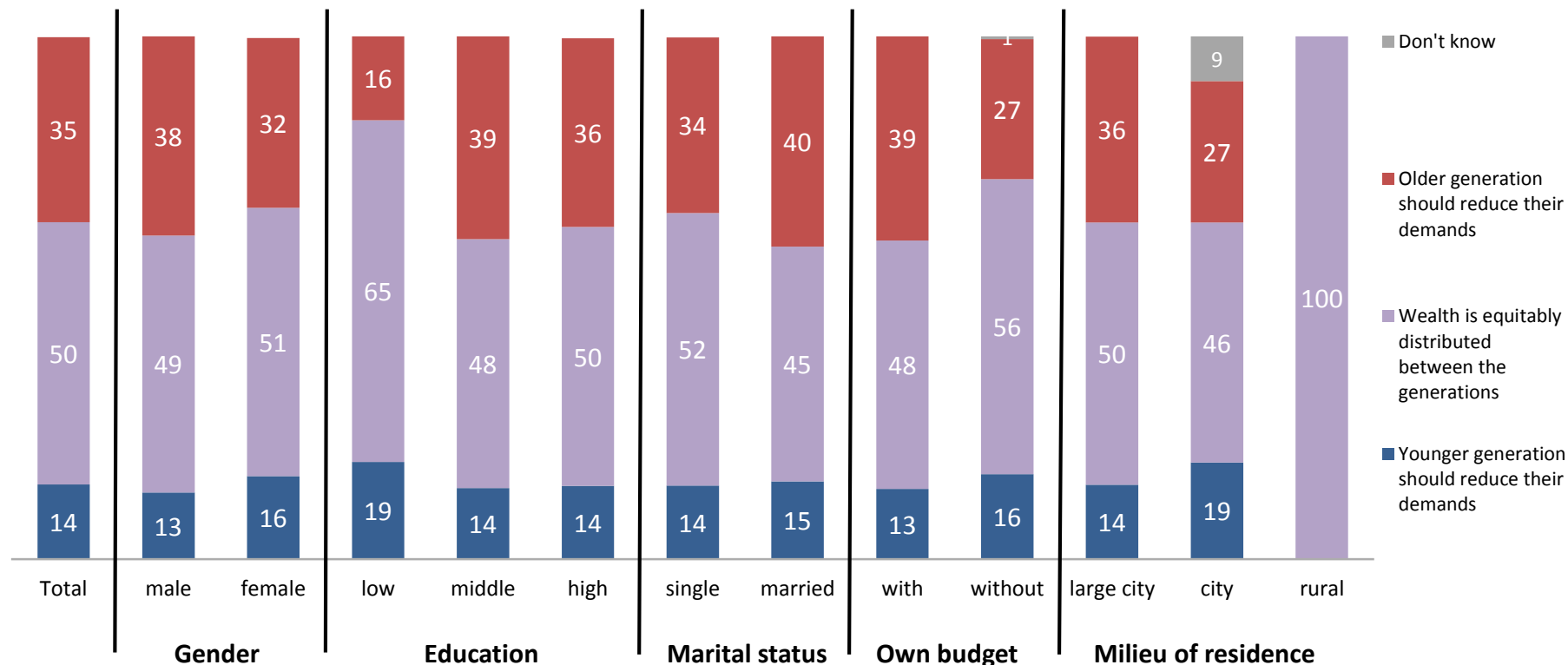
Bahrain: Future relationship between the generations



Q143: How will these generational relations develop in the future...?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent "generational relations will improve"
missing values "will remain as they are", "will deteriorate" and "don't know"

Bahrain: Distribution of wealth between generations

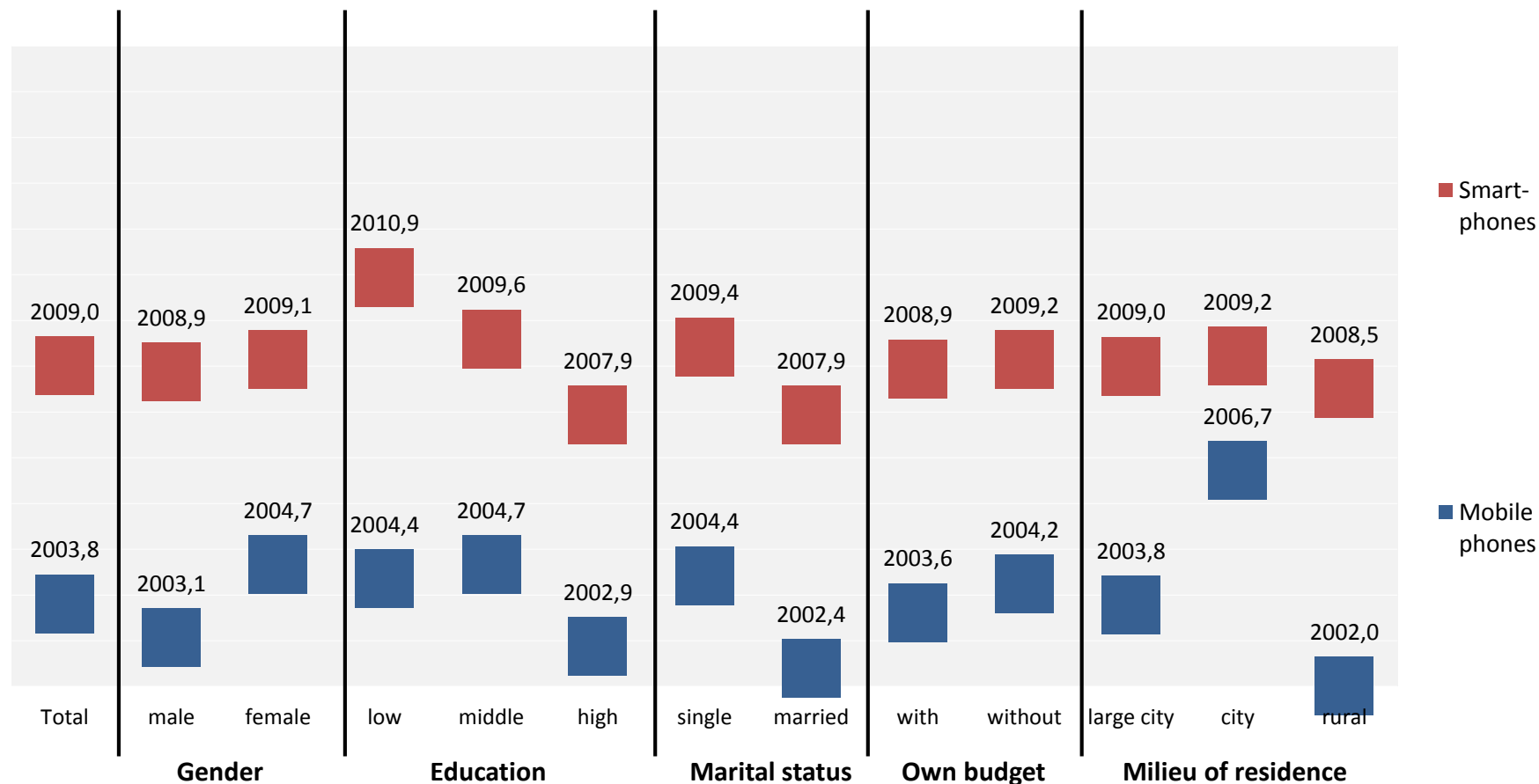


Q144: What about the distribution of wealth between the generations? Which of the following statements corresponds most with your opinion?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

COMMUNICATION

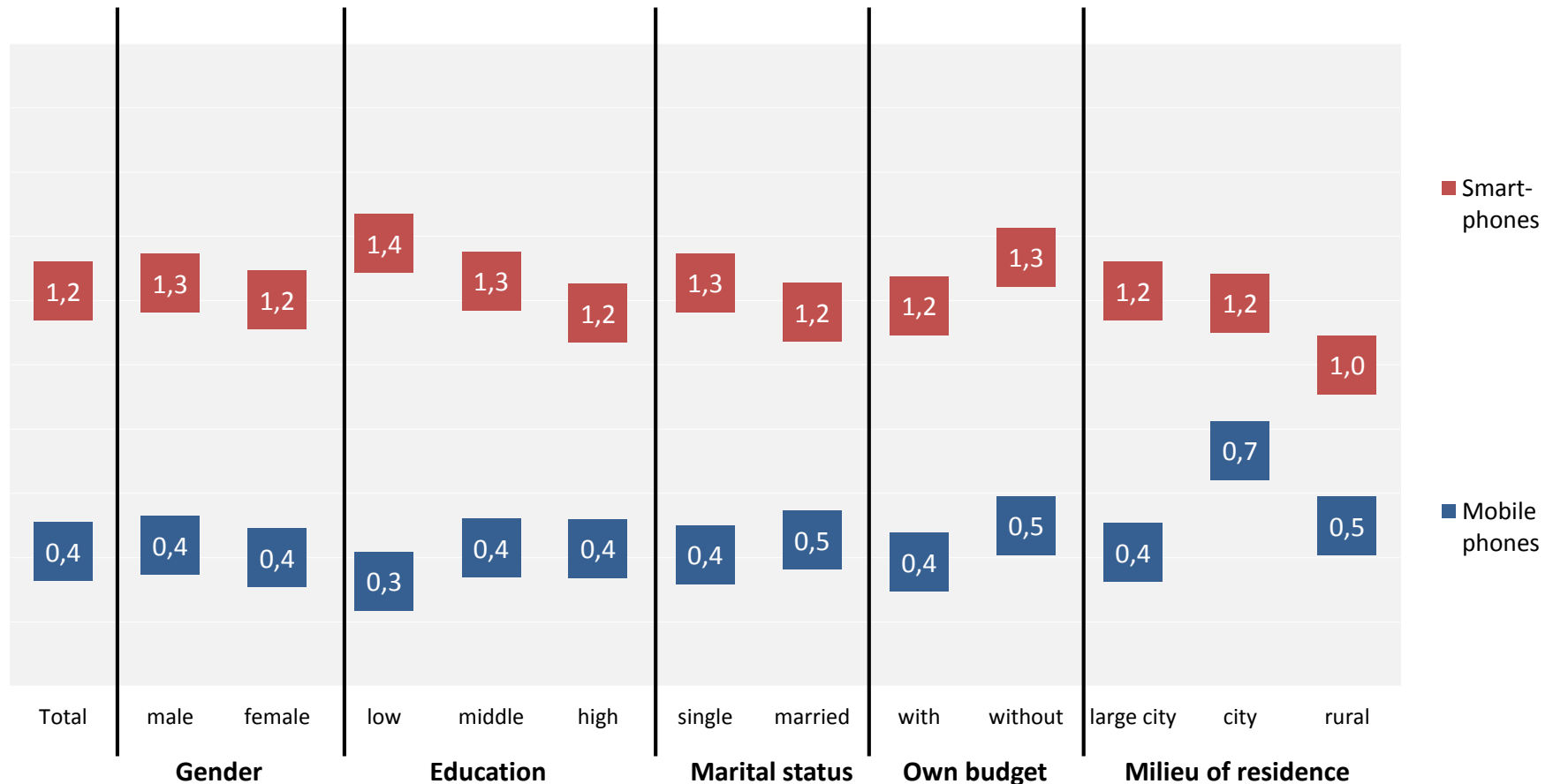
Bahrain: Year of first mobile phone / smartphone



Q145: When (year) did you get your first mobile phone / smartphone?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Average values

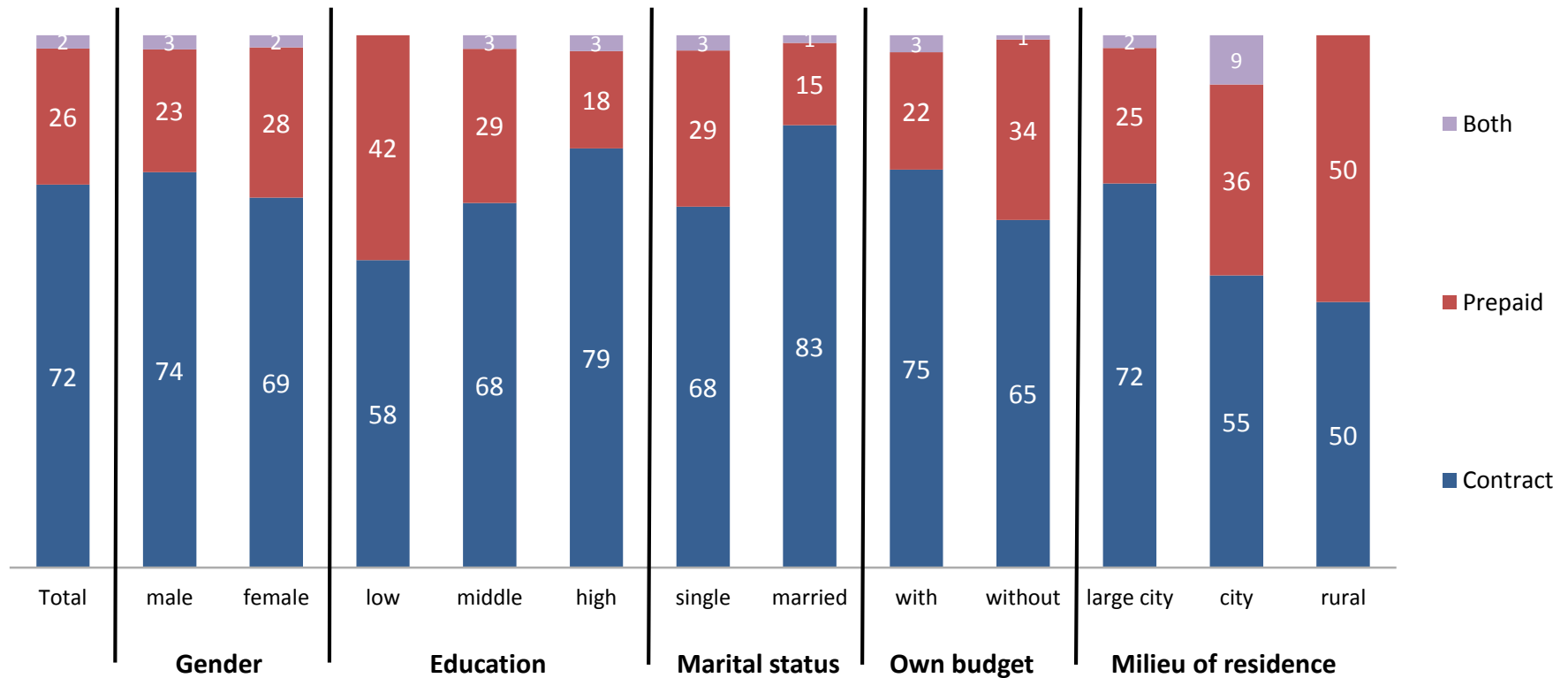
Bahrain: Number of phones



Q146: How many mobile phones / smartphones do you currently possess?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Average values

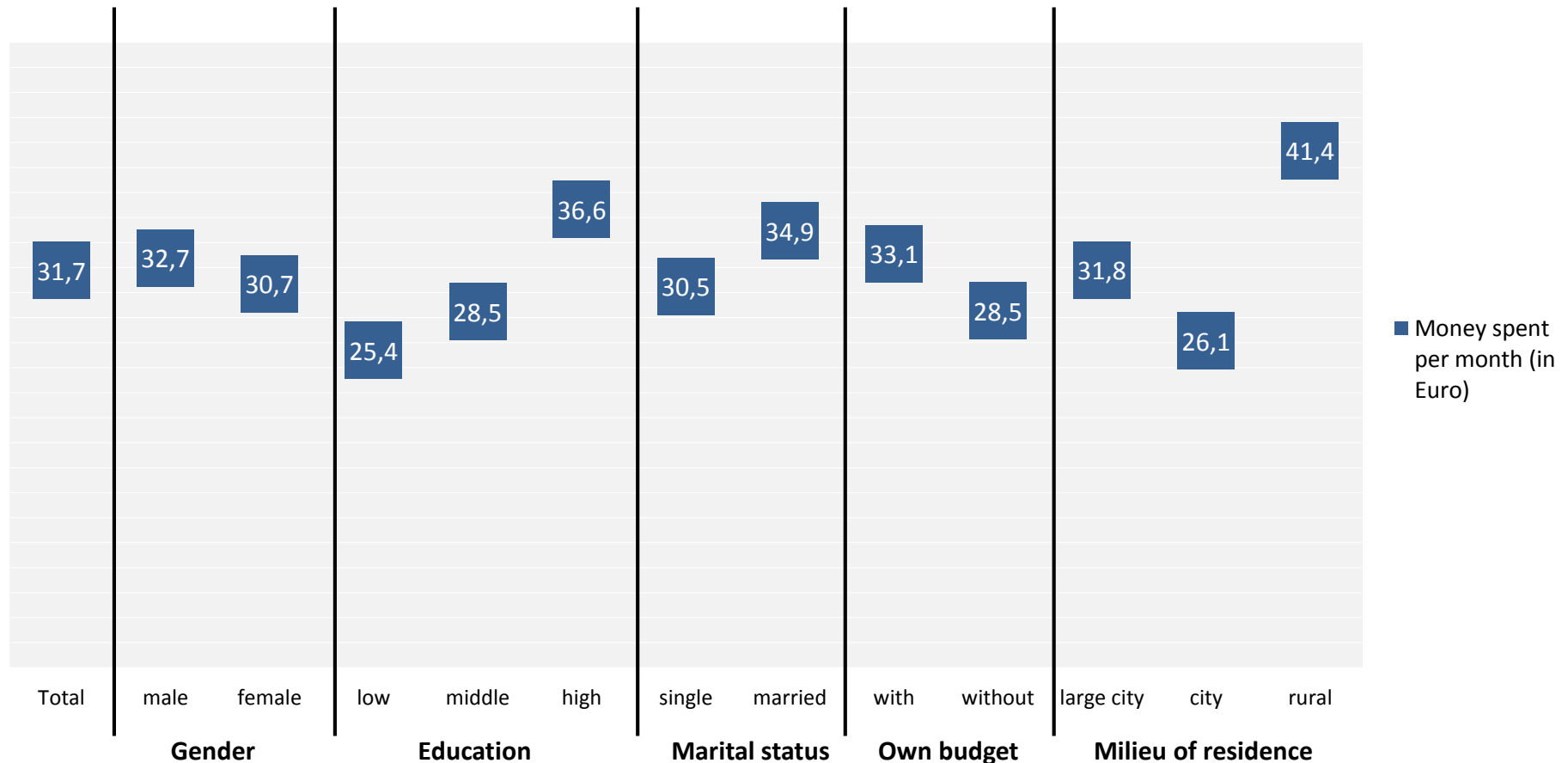
Bahrain: Phone contract



Q147: Do you currently possess a contract or do you use prepaid?

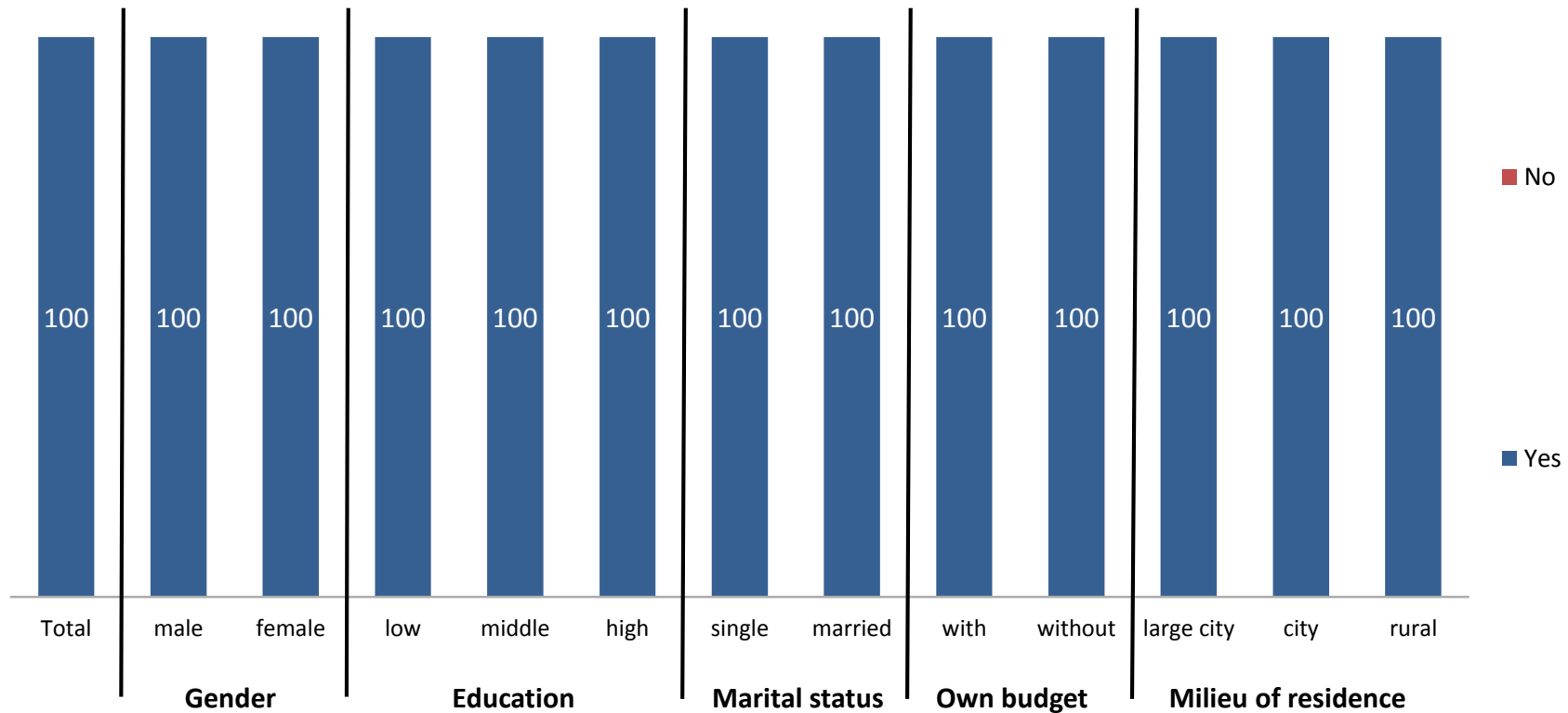
Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that possess either a mobile or a smart phone (Q146)
Values in percent

Bahrain: Money spent on phones



Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
 Basis: Respondents that possess either a mobile or a smart phone (Q146)
 Q148: How much money do you spend for your mobile phone or smartphone per month?
 Average values Euro

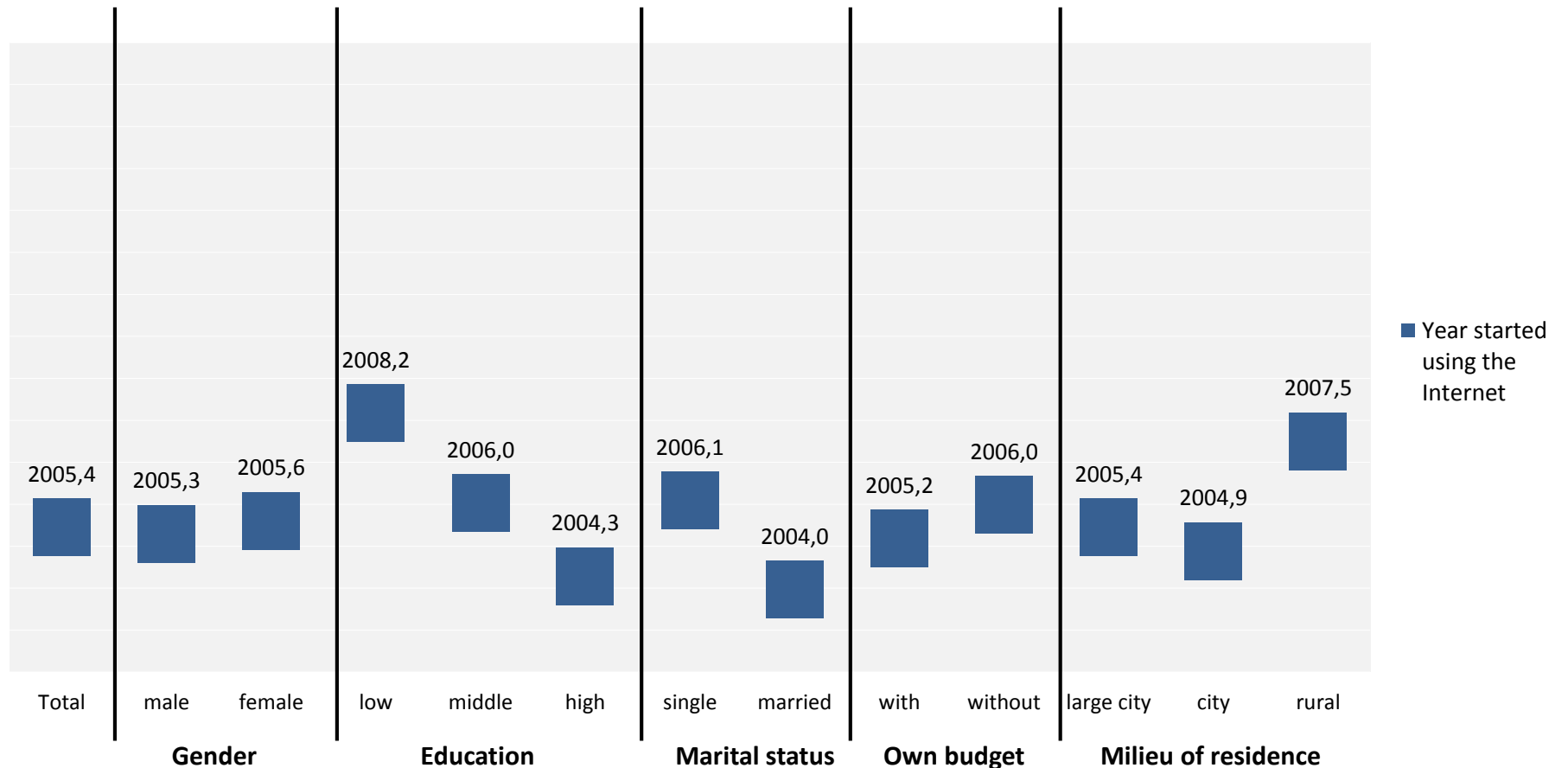
Bahrain: Internet usage



Q149: Do you use the Internet?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

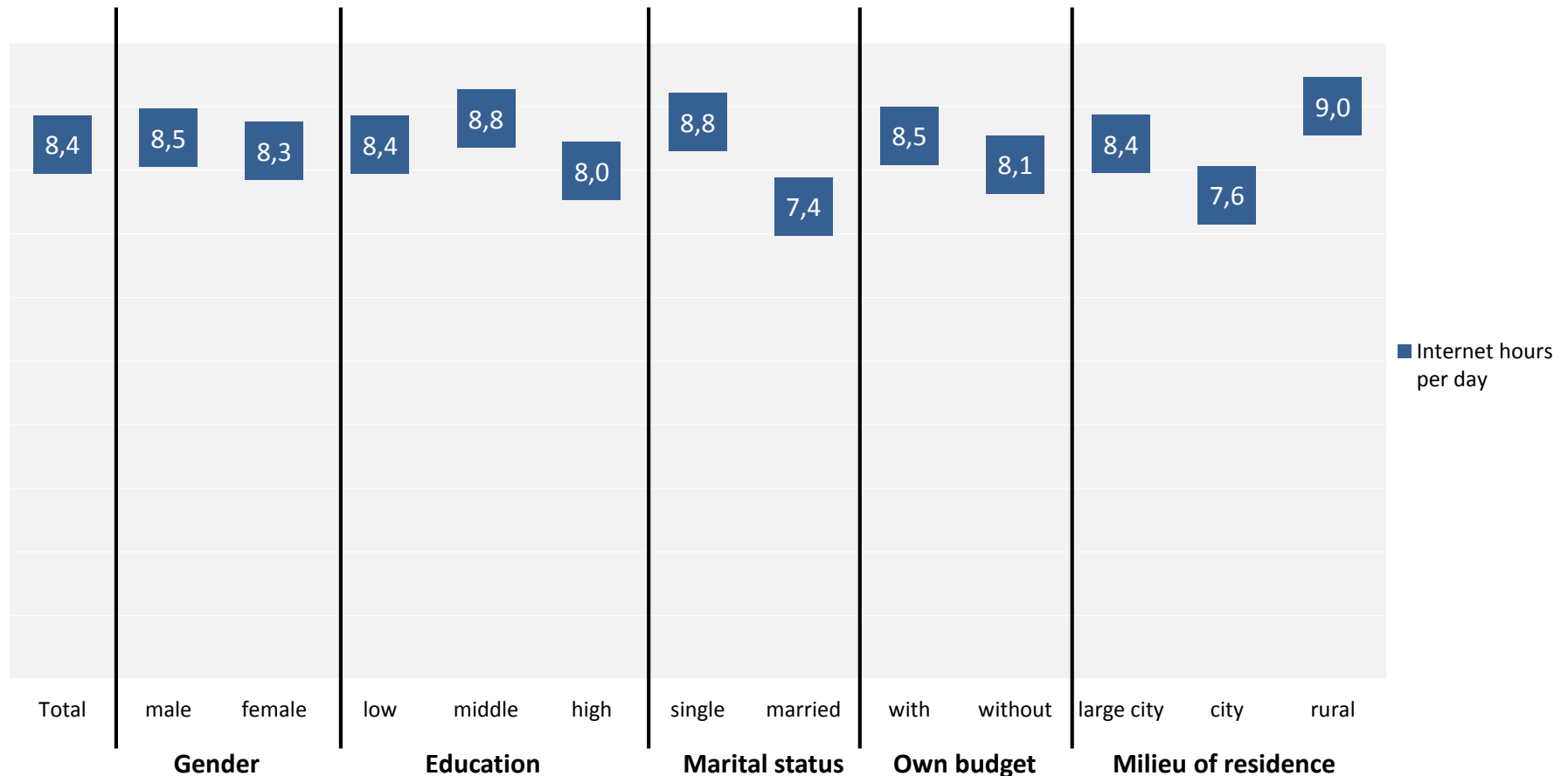
Bahrain: Year start using the Internet



Q150: In what year did you start using it?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that use the Internet (Q149)
Average values

Bahrain: Internet usage per day



Q153: How many hours do you use the Internet per day?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that use the Internet (Q149)
Average values

Bahrain: Internet usage

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Facebook	20	22	17	20	17	22	19	21	20	20	20	17	50
Skype	15	16	14	14	15	15	16	11	15	15	15	9	
Blogs	10	11	9	11	10	9	11	9	10	11	10		50
Twitter	41	44	37	46	41	39	43	33	42	38	41	29	
WhatsApp	92	90	94	85	92	94	91	93	92	92	92	100	100
Viber	11	12	9	16	11	9	12	8	9	15	11		
Instagram	88	85	92	85	87	89	89	87	88	89	88	93	50
None													

Q154: Do you use...
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that use the Internet (Q149)/ Values in percent

Bahrain: Usage of social networks

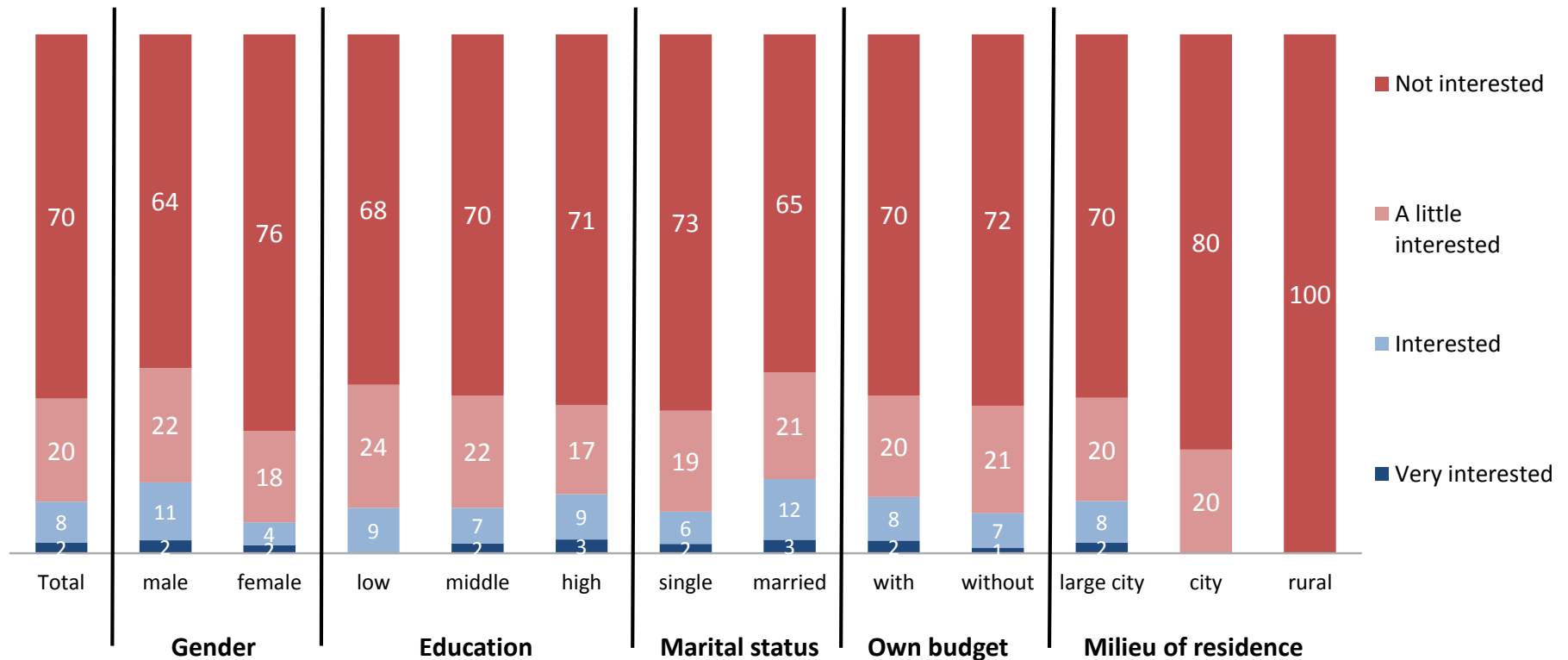
	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Share music / videos / pictures	74	74	74	73	77	72	77	67	74	74	75	54	50
Look for work opportunities	59	59	59	51	54	65	57	63	59	57	59	35	
Organise meetings with friends	74	69	79	85	71	74	74	73	73	75	74	65	
Keep in contact with friends and family	79	76	81	83	74	82	78	80	79	78	79	54	50
Look for a possible partner	31	31	32	27	31	33	34	26	30	35	32		
Discuss politics	17	16	17	24	15	17	18	13	13	25	17	9	
Mobilise friends and other people for politics	14	14	15	20	11	16	15	13	11	23	15	9	
Actively oppose specific political positions	15	15	16	25	13	15	17	11	11	25	15	9	
Discuss religious affairs	17	16	18	20	15	19	18	17	15	23	17	18	
Mobilise friends and other people for religious affairs	17	16	17	22	13	20	17	16	14	24	17	9	
Actively oppose specific religious positions	15	14	15	23	12	16	16	12	11	23	15	27	

Q155: How do you use social networks like Facebook, blogs or WhatsApp?

Basis: Respondents that use the Internet (Q149)/ Values in percent answer "Frequently" or "always"

PARTICIPATION

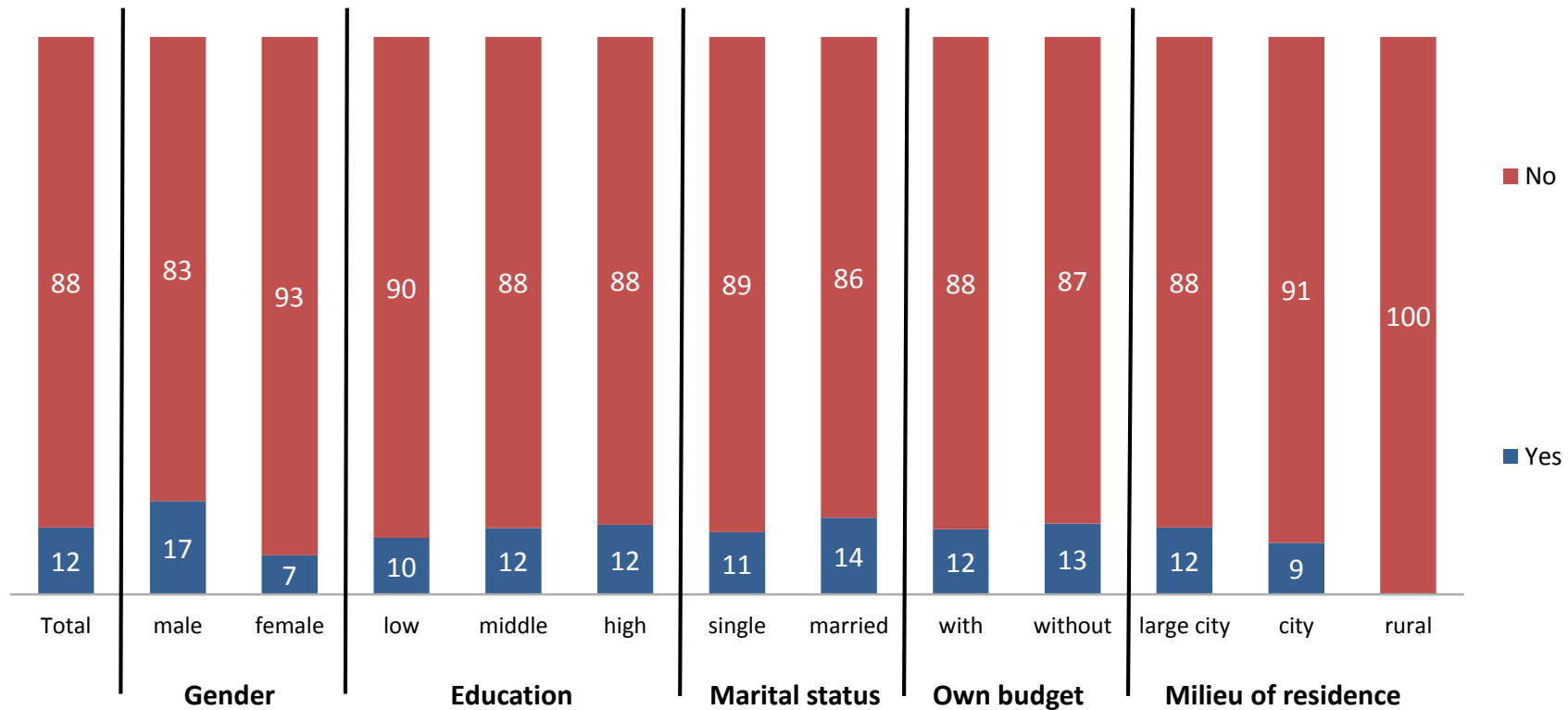
Bahrain: Political interest



Q156: Are you interested in politics?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Bahrain: Political information



Q157: Do you inform yourself actively about politics?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Bahrain: Sources of information

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Face-to-face	81	80	83	51	90	76	87	70	85	71	81		
Mobile	82	80	87	64	87	80	88	73	85	75	82		
Internet	91	89	94	100	90	89	93	84	91	90	91	100	
TV	75	74	78	51	85	70	80	68	77	72	76		
Newspaper	65	65	67	39	68	67	65	71	66	64	66		
Radio	28	30	24	28	23	33	24	39	38	7	29		
Other	4	6			4	6	2	9	4	5	4		

Q158: What sources and means of information are you using?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Basis: Respondents that inform themselves actively about politics (Q157)/ Values in percent/ Attention: in part small number of cases

Bahrain: Civic engagement I

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
For the interest of the young people	3	3	4	5	4	2	3	4	3	4	3		50
For improving living together in my area of residence	4	4	3	5	3	4	3	5	3	4	4		50
For organising useful activities in the leisure time of young people	4	5	4	5	4	4	4	5	4	4	4		
For a better and cleaner environment	3	4	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	4	3		
For improving the situation of disabled people	10	12	8	17	11	8	11	7	8	13	10		
For better provisions for and integration of foreign migrants / refugees	8	9	7	9	8	7	9	5	7	9	8		
For guaranteeing safety and order in my area of residence	20	22	19	16	17	25	20	23	22	16	21		
For helping poor and vulnerable people	26	27	24	24	23	29	25	28	26	24	26		50

Q161: Do you engage for social or political goals or committing yourself for the benefit of other people for the following topics?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent "frequently"

Bahrain: Civic engagement II

		Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
For social and political changes in my country	32	34	31	27	30	36	32	34	35	27	33	11	
For elderly people who depend on help and support	29	31	27	24	25	34	27	33	31	24	29		
For those who are coming from situations of armed conflicts	4	5	3	5	5	4	5	3	5	3	4		
For the culture and traditions of my country	9	10	8	10	8	9	9	9	9	9	9		50
For my religious conviction	10	12	8	9	10	10	10	10	11	9	10		50
For equal rights of men and women	5	5	6	6	6	4	5	4	5	6	5	9	
For other goals and groups	6	6	7	9	6	7	6	7	7	5	7		

Q161: Do you engage for social or political goals or committing yourself for the benefit of other people for the following topics?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent "frequently"

Bahrain: Reasons for no civic engagement

		Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
There are no or only very few initiatives in my area	45	37	49	59	30	54	45	45	45	46	47	27	
They are not professionally managed	36	21	44	58	32	35	40	25	45	16	35	52	
It remains unclear where the money goes	25	11	32	30	27	22	29	13	36		24	37	
It's only for the benefit of a few	16	11	18	30	12	16	16	17	22		16	13	
Only strong men have a say	18	15	20	46	13	17	17	24	24	5	19	13	
Volunteer work never pays off	19	14	22	30	3	30	18	19	26	4	19	25	
The government is not supporting it	32	25	36	44	16	42	36	20	34	27	32	40	
There is no income from that	35	29	39	30	25	44	35	35	41	22	37	25	
There are no prospects in it	18	14	21	16	12	23	14	27	21	11	19	13	
My family does not want me to do so	14	4	19		19	12	9	27	18	3	14	13	
I am already struggling to make ends meet	16	14	17	14	15	17	12	23	18	11	16	13	

Q163: What are practical reasons that you are NOT engaging in social projects?

Basis: Respondents that answered "never" in all Q161 statements/ Values in percent "(strongly) agree"

Bahrain: Leisure activities I

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
TV	65	63	67	77	60	67	61	75	61	74	65	61	50
Listening to music	39	39	38	55	36	37	43	28	39	37	39	38	
Watching videos/DVDs	22	26	18	37	19	22	22	23	22	21	22	9	
Surfing the Internet	50	49	50	54	47	52	50	48	46	58	49	82	100
Doing nothing, just relaxing, hanging out	23	22	24	13	28	20	23	23	25	18	23	9	50
Reading books or magazines	16	14	18	9	16	17	15	16	17	14	16	18	50

Q164: What kind of leisure activities do you engage in most?

Please identify up to 3 activities in which you engage the most during the week.

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/

Values in percent

Bahrain: Leisure activities II

		Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Going to the coffee shop	10	12	7	5	12	9	12	6	11	7	10		
Going to the cinema or theatre	16	16	16	6	16	19	16	15	18	11	16	26	
Dancing, going to parties	3	2	5	2	4	3	4	2	3	3	3	11	
Computer gaming	4	5	2	5	4	2	3	4	3	4	4		
Visiting a youth club	4	6	2	4	5	3	5	3	4	5	4	9	
Practicing sport	11	11	10	10	13	9	12	8	12	9	11	11	

Q164: What kind of leisure activities do you practice most?
Please name up to 3 activities with the highest frequency during the week.

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

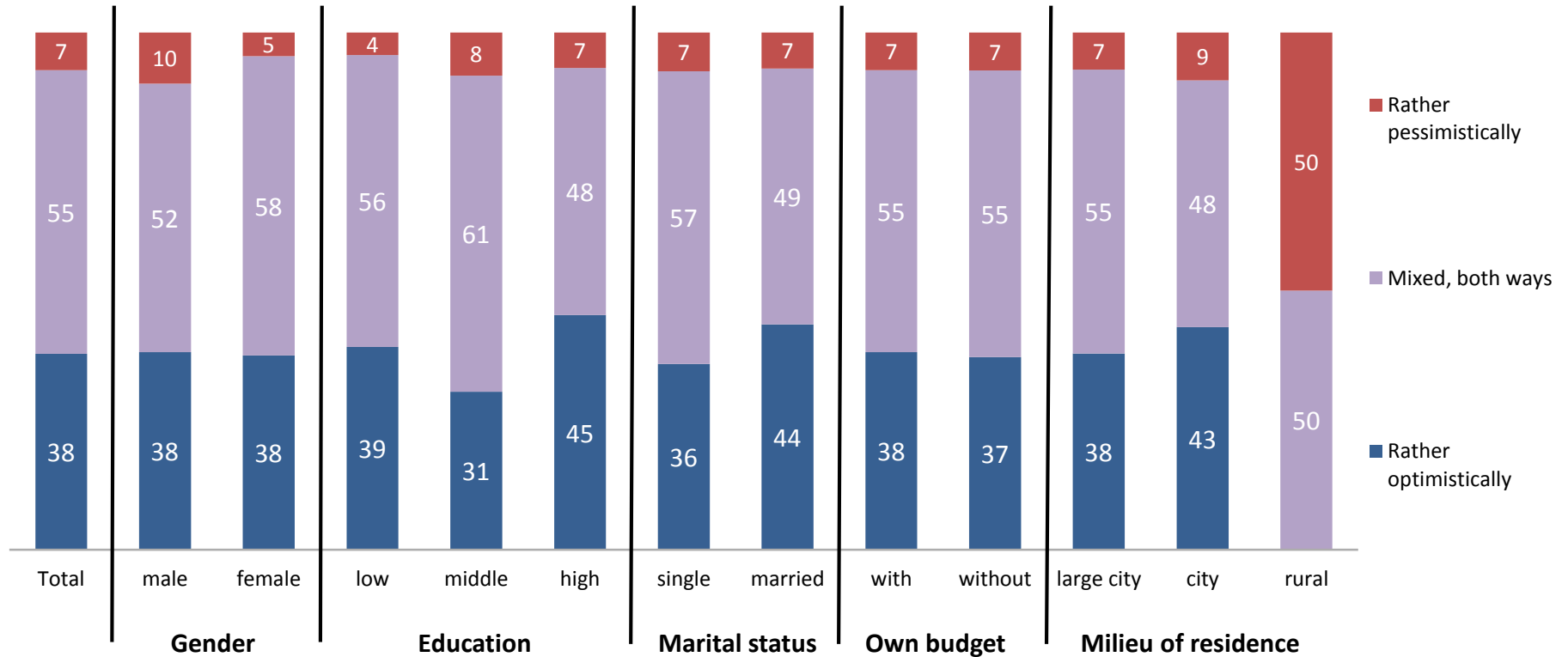
Bahrain: Leisure activities III

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Visiting neighbours or relatives	7	5	10	7	9	6	8	6	8	6	7	7	
Just meeting people	4	4	5	2	5	4	4	6	4	5	4		50
Engaging in a project	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	2		
Doing something with the family	9	9	8	10	8	9	7	15	8	11	9	19	
Shopping	11	9	14	1	12	13	10	14	11	12	11		
Engaging with playing music or play-acting	3	4	1	1	3	3	3	4	3	3	3		
Listening to prayers and recitations	0	1	0		1		1		1		0		

Q164: What kind of leisure activities do you practice most?
Please name up to 3 activities with the highest frequency during the week.

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

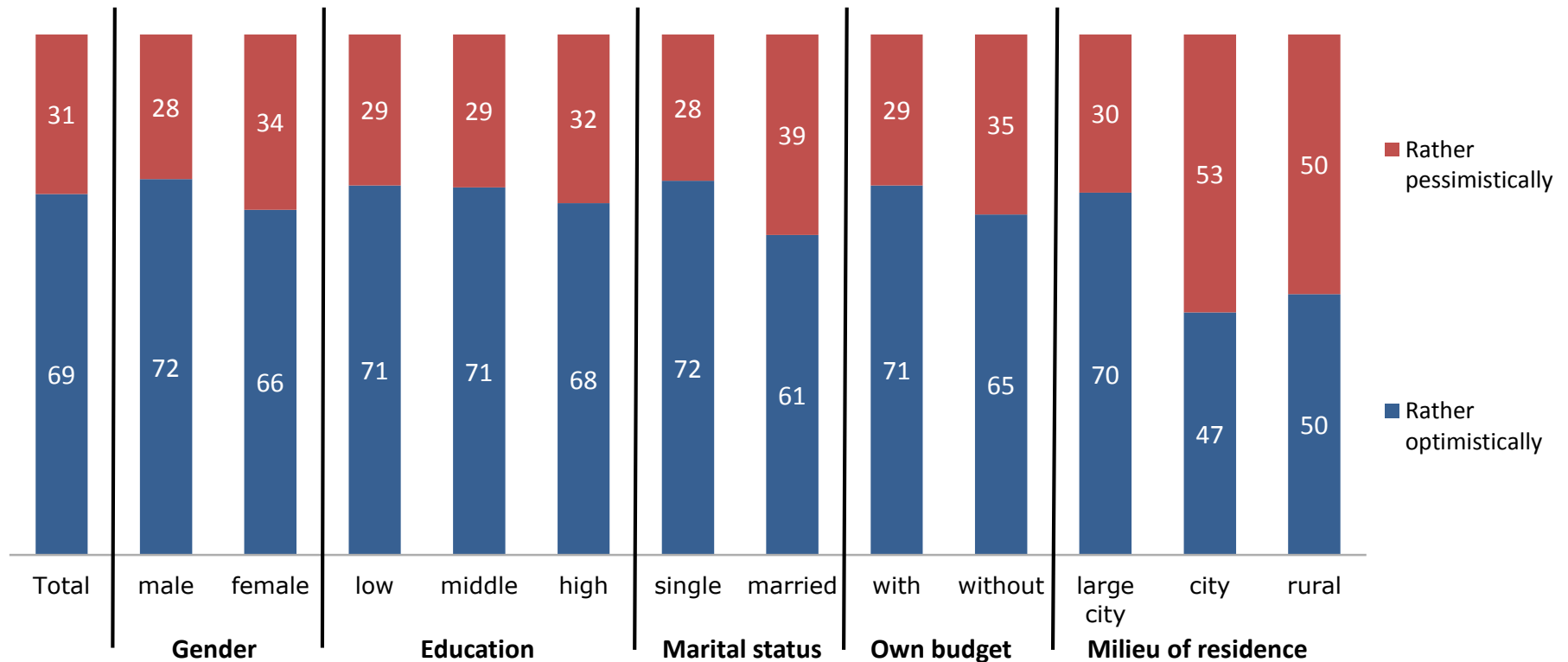
Bahrain: Own future



Q165: How do you perceive your own future and personal life?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Bahrain: Future of society



Q166: And what about the future of our society? Do you perceive it...?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

STABILITY AND MOBILITY

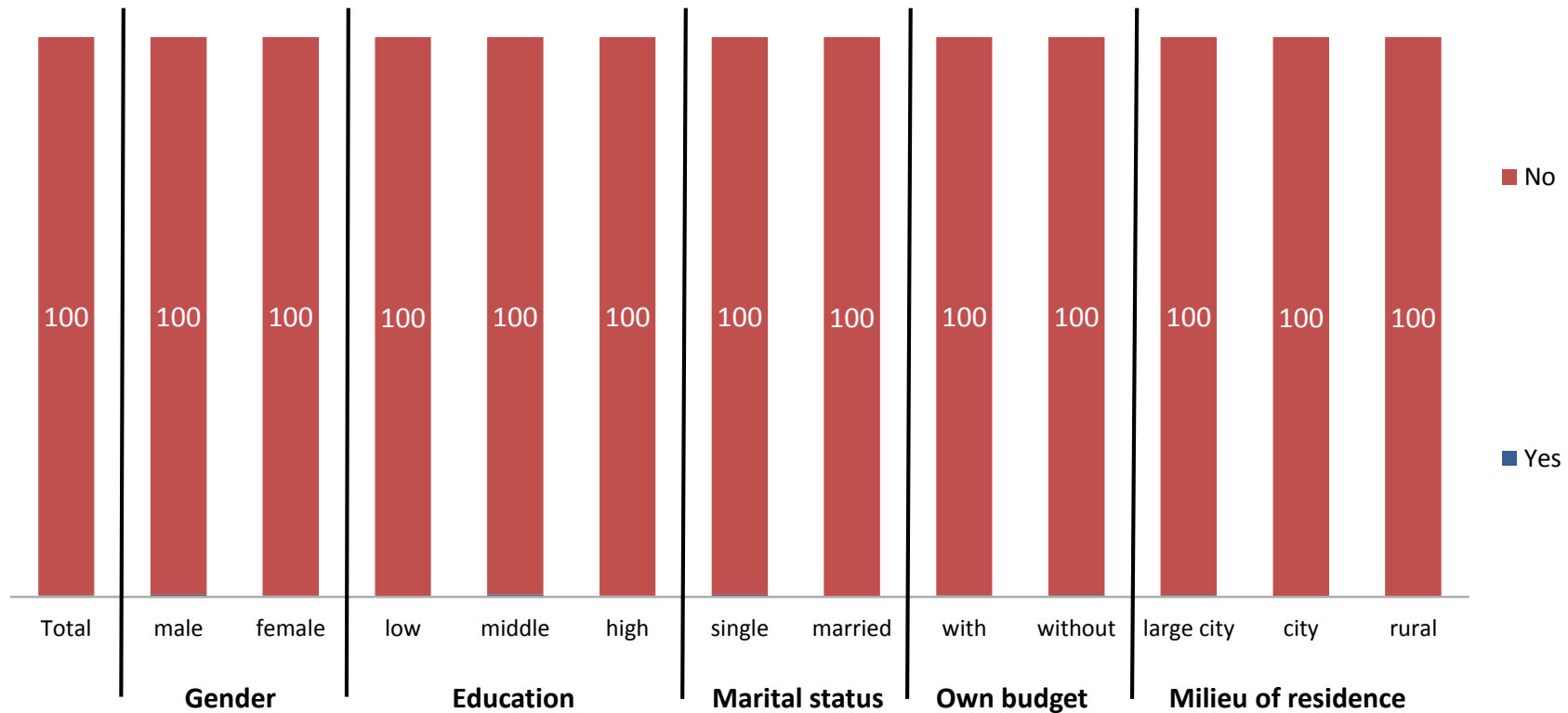
Bahrain: Stability in personal life

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
My economic situation	67	62	73	67	62	73	67	67	67	68	67	76	50
Trust in my friends	70	64	78	64	65	80	69	76	69	74	70	100	
Personal belief in my skills	73	68	78	63	68	83	72	77	72	75	72	100	50
Relations with my family	76	70	83	85	70	83	73	85	74	81	76	88	100
Personal faith in my religion	77	71	83	91	70	82	76	76	76	78	76	100	100
Political situation	57	53	61	56	50	64	58	53	59	50	56	100	
Prospects to live a fulfilled life	67	62	72	76	58	74	67	67	68	64	67	90	50
Relationship with my partner	65	63	67	50	59	77	58	82	66	63	65	75	100

Q167: In life some things continuously change; others rather remain as they are. To what extent is there stability in the different areas of your life?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent "(rather) stable"

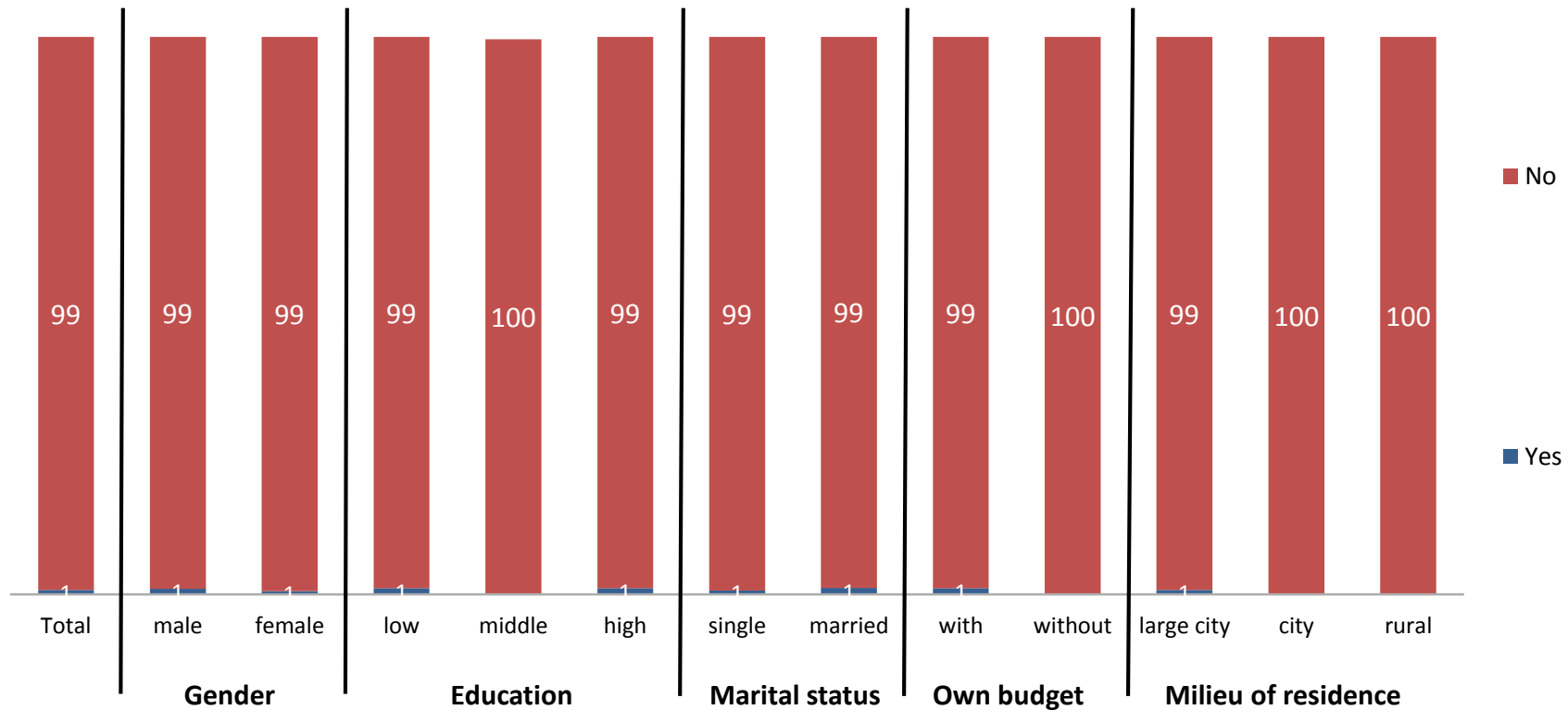
Bahrain: Refugee



Q169: Would you consider yourself a refugee?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

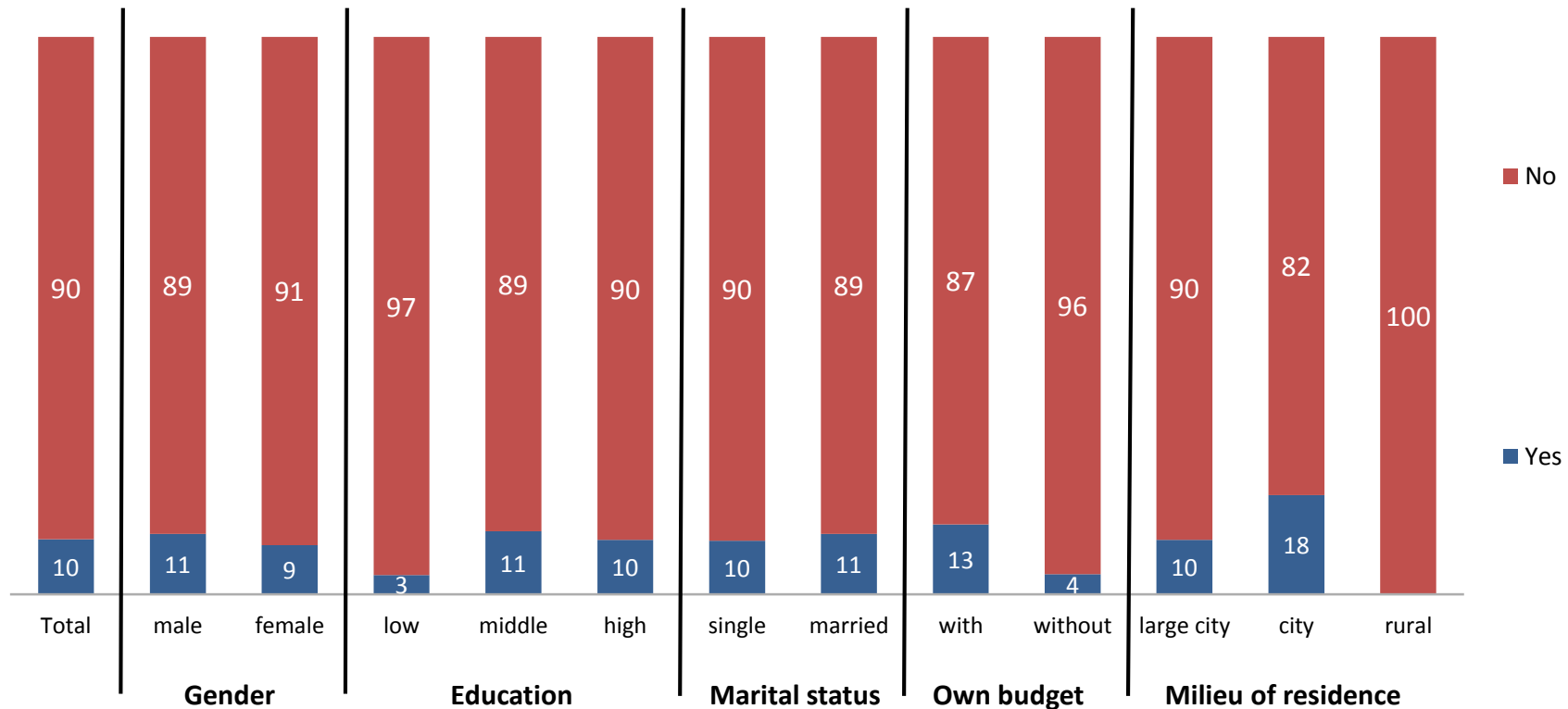
Bahrain: Lived outside your own country



Q171: Have you ever lived outside your own country?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Bahrain: Family migrated to a different country



Q173: Is there somebody in your family who migrated to a foreign country?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

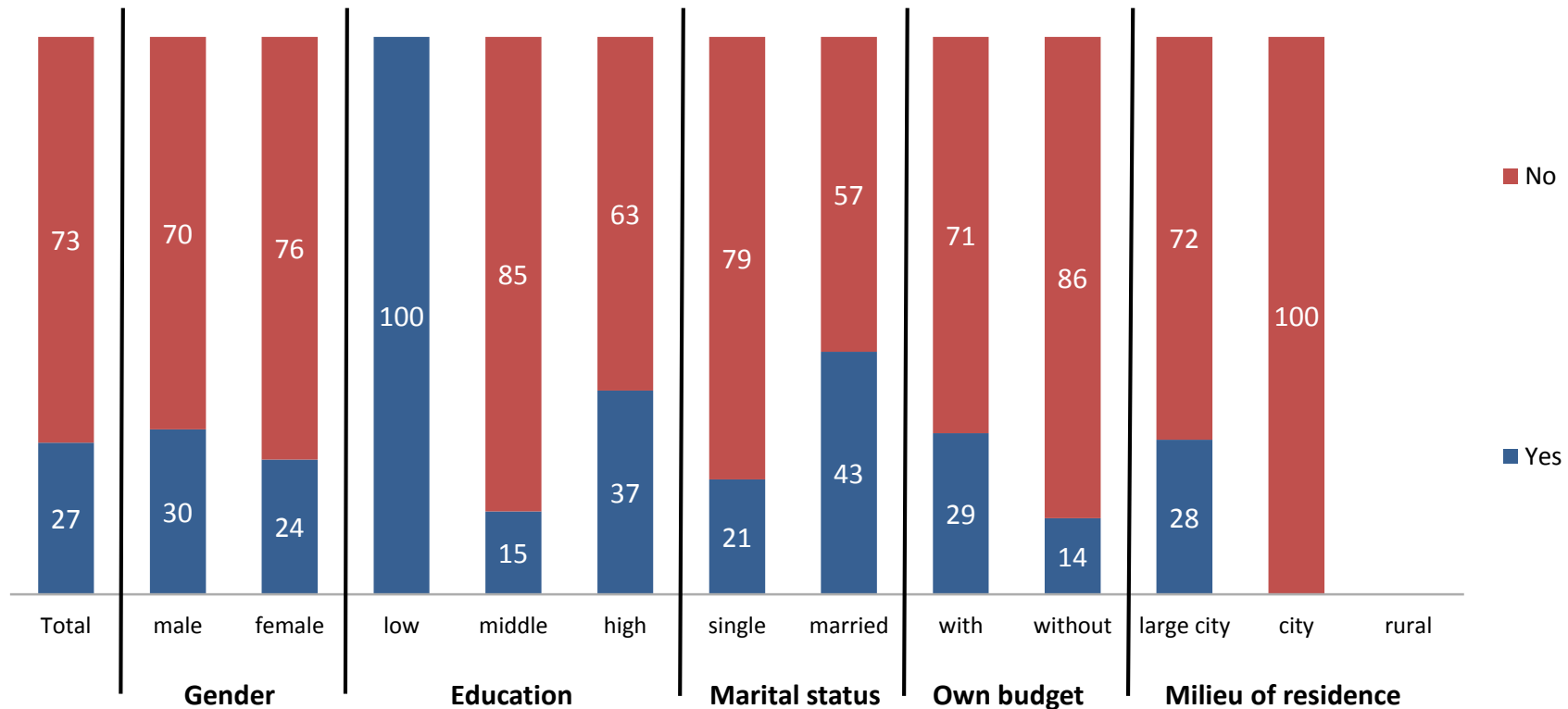
Bahrain: Where to did they migrate?

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Gulf	47	44	51	68	50	42	48	45	50	20	48		
Other Arab country	8	8	9		14	2	11	3	7	21	9		
Europe	25	24	26	32	15	36	21	34	25	24	24	48	
USA/Canada	15	16	13	68	10	16	16	11	12	35	14	52	
Australia	8	9	6		11	4	11		9		8		
Asia	2	3			1	2	1	4	2		2		
Latin America	1	2				2		4	1		1		
Sub-Saharan Africa													

Q174: Where to exactly?
Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that have a family member that migrated (Q173)/ Values in percent

Bahrain: Importance of emigration



Q175: Is this emigration of any importance to you?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that have a family member that migrated (Q173)/
Values in percent

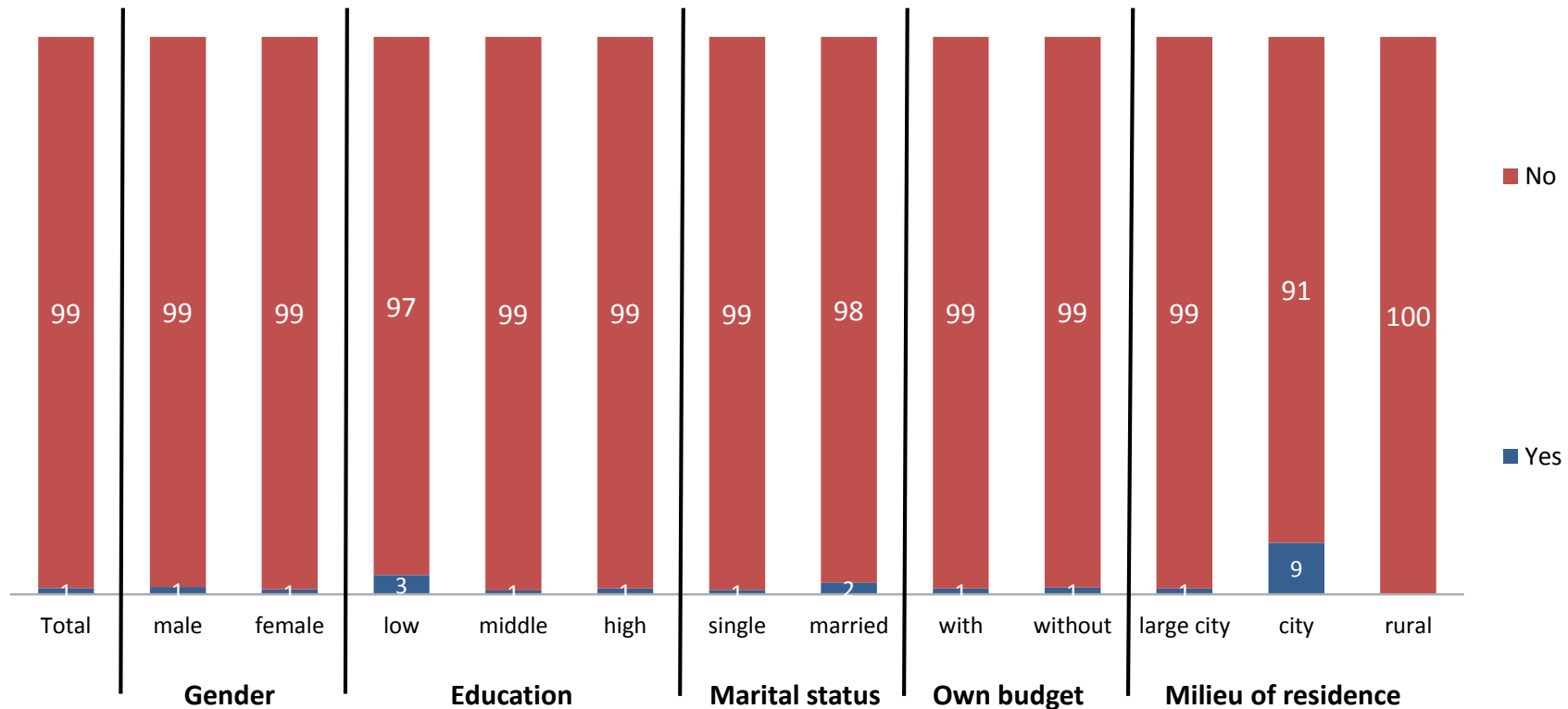
Bahrain: Consequences of migration

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
I consider it as a loss for my personal life	7	6	9		12	7		16	8		7		
I profit from the money he/she is sending to us	11	6	17	32	13	4	15	6	8	47	11		
I learned from his / her experiences abroad and decided that emigration is not a goal for me	19	5	42		33	16	11	28	17	53	19		
I am fascinated by the idea of living in a foreign country, and my wish to emigrate has grown	34	39	28	68	42	23	45	22	36		34		
My feelings about emigration started to get mixed up	39	44	30		11	61	29	50	41		39		

Q176: Which of the following statements best reflects your opinion?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Basis: Respondents that stated that the emigration was of importance (Q175)/ Values in percent

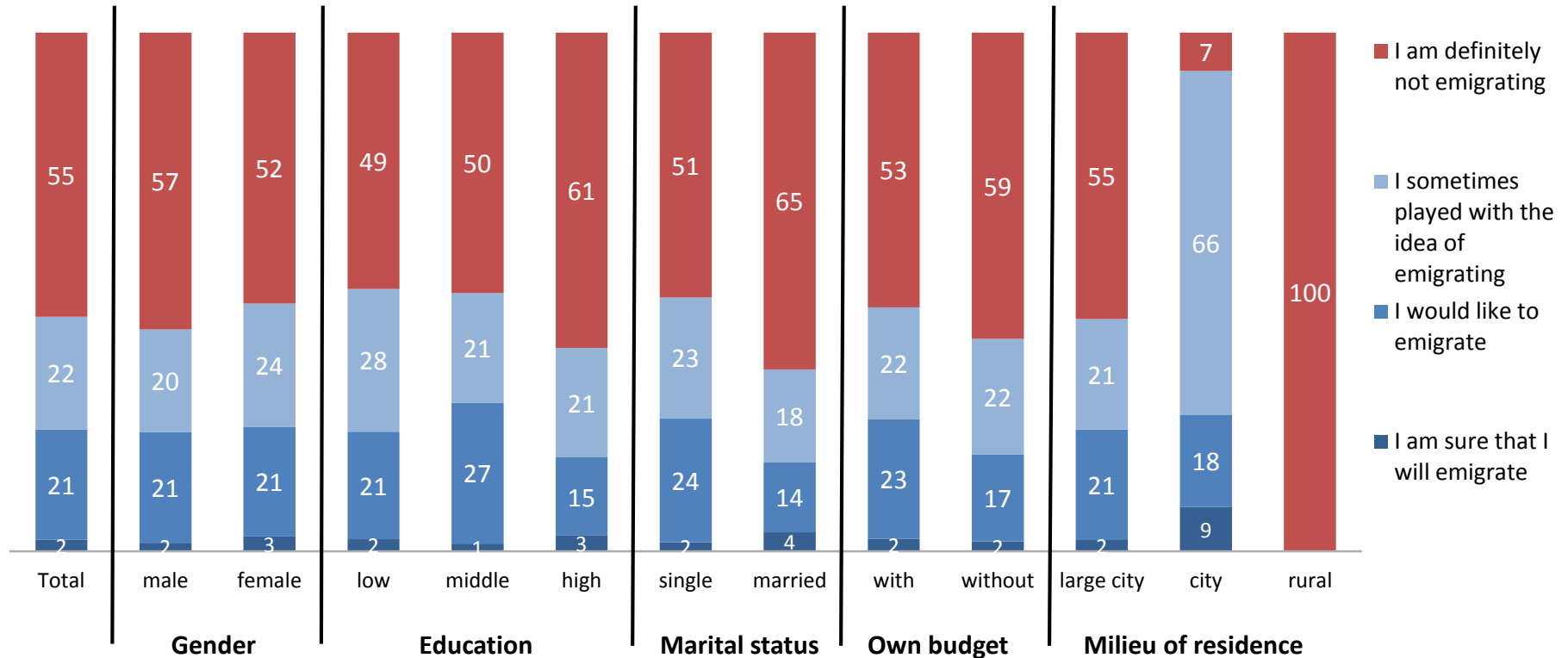
Bahrain: Contact with job/asylum seekers in Europe



Q177: Have you been in contact (by phone, SMS, Skype) with somebody who is trying to find a job or asylum in Europe within the last three months?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Bahrain: Emigration



Q179: What would best describe your situation?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent

Bahrain: Preferred destinations for migration I

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Sweden	10	11	9		15	7	9	14	12	7	11		
Spain	9	12	7	22	6	9	9	9	8	12	9	19	
Belgium	1	1	1	2	1	1	1		1		1		
Bulgaria	0		0			1		1	0		0		
Denmark	1	1	0		1	1	1	2	1		1		
Finland													
France	13	11	15	13	12	15	12	16	10	22	13	20	
Germany	18	21	15	32	16	17	16	27	20	13	18	12	
Greece	1	1	0		0	2	1	1	1		1		

Q180: Recently a lot of people are on their way to Europe. If you were to emigrate what would be your preferred target countries? Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Basis: Respondents at least playing with the idea to migrate (Q179)/ Values in percent

Bahrain: Preferred destinations for migration II

	Gender			Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
Italy	6	7	6	16	6	4	8	2	6	7	6	10	
Luxembourg	0	0				1	0		0		0		
Netherlands	1	1	2	8		2	1	2	1	2	2		
Portugal	1	1	0		0	1	0	2	1		1		
United Kingdom	35	35	36	41	34	35	36	32	35	35	35	31	
Austria	2	3	1		2	2	2		3		2		
Switzerland	8	8	8	2	9	8	8	8	9	5	8		
Other	69	65	72	64	71	67	68	74	68	72	69	68	
None	9	11	7	2	10	9	11	2	7	14	9	10	

Q180: Recently a lot of people are on their way to Europe. If you were to emigrate what would be your preferred target countries? Multiple answers possible

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/ Basis: Respondents at least playing with the idea to migrate (Q179)/ Values in percent

Bahrain: Change current situation I

		Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
To leave your family in order to obtain a good professional qualification	36	37	36	42	41	30	40	27	35	40	36	64	
To leave your family even if you risk your life	21	21	20	27	20	20	21	19	19	26	20	46	
To accept work that is very much below your qualification	21	17	25	26	18	22	20	23	18	28	21	39	
To marry somebody from a class that is much above your personal background	29	23	35	34	27	29	30	24	28	31	29	30	
To marry somebody from a class that is much below your personal background	28	26	29	35	23	30	29	24	27	29	28	21	

Q181: In order to change your current situation would you be ready...?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent "(rather) agree"

Bahrain: Change current situation II

		Gender		Education			Marital status		Own budget		Milieu of residence		
	Total	male	female	low	middle	high	single	married	with	without	large city	city	rural
To accept work in a rural region of your country	30	26	34	32	28	31	29	30	30	30	30	43	50
To accept work in a rural region in an Arab country	21	17	24	20	17	24	19	24	20	22	21	9	
To accept work in a rural region in Europe	25	23	27	20	22	30	25	24	26	25	25	26	
To marry somebody with a different religion	15	15	14	12	12	18	15	14	15	14	15	11	
To marry somebody who is significantly older than you	12	11	14	8	12	13	12	11	13	11	12	9	

Q181: In order to change your current situation would you be ready...?

Universe: National population, 16 to 30 years/
Values in percent "(rather) agree"